First Publish

THE STATE OF THE S

Tomorrow

As more people opt for private medical schemes, Wednesday Page asks how good the coverage is and reports on the case of a baby wbose uninsured "extras" are costing £1,000 a week

In health At 81, Elaine Blond, last surviving child of the founder of Marks & Spencer, is as active as ever in ber lifelong devotion to good causes - and keeping up standards at M&S

For richer . . . Phillip Whitehead attacks the people who pay lip-service to education and send their own children to private schools

For poorer Sir Colin Buchanan, one of the authors of the controversial "Traffic in Towns" reports 20 years ago, reflects on how motorists have



David Mlinaric (above) is an interior designer of wbom it has been said "he flays a room down to the bones". Spectrum finds out why

\$6m award for drug victim's son

Damages of \$6m (£4m) were awarded by a US federal jury to a man who said his mother had died because she took Oraflex. the arthritis drug banned in

Britain a year ago. The claimant Mr Clarence Borom, had filed a \$100m suit in Columbus, Georgia, against the drug's makers, Eli Lilly of Indianapolis. Almost deaths were reported in Britain among people who had used it.

> its even more depressing than DALLAS ...



Oueen hailed

A thousand white clad officer cadets at India's equivalent of Sandhurst, Dartmouth and Cranwell all rolled into one bailed the Queen as "Maharani

'Mirror' plea

Unions at the Daily Record and Sunday Mail are urging Reed International to sell off the Scottish newspapers separately from the rest of the Daily Mirror group Page 19 Afirror group

Food for four

Four of Britain's new-born sex suplets have had their first oral feed, powdered milk. All six are continuing to improve. One baby is still on a ventilator

Grenada switch

Security control in the Grenada capital of St George's has been handed over by the US Army to troops of the Caribbean in-

Leader page, 13
Letters: On minimum sentences, from Dr J. Candy; investment, from Mr D. V. Gaulter, Hume statement, from the Very Rev T. Radeliffe, OP, Leading articles: Common-wealth conference; Ulster cha-

pel killing; Stock Exchange Features, pages 8, 10, 12 Sir John Hoskyns renews his attack on establishment inertia; Levin; Spectrum: Church in the American crossfire; Fashion takes the tube

Home News Overseas	2-4 5-7
Appts Arts	14 t1 t8-22 14 78
Court	18-22 14
Crossword Diary	12
Evente	. 78:

Theatres, etc 27 Universities 14 Weather 28

Unionist party quits Assembly and calls for SAS aid

From Richard Ford, Belfast

The future of the Northern Ireland Assembly was in jeop-ardy last night after the withdrawal of the Official Unionist Party in the wake of the murder of three church elders in a Pentecostal hall on

The party wants the Government to send in the SAS to deal with increased terrorism in Northern Ireland and says its 27 members will not enter the Assembly until there is a tough security policy that works.

Mr James Prior's initiative aimed at restoring devolved government to the province looks increasingly fragile as only the Democratic Unionist Party and Alliance Party will now be

participating.
The Official Unionist vote to withdraw was 21-4, hut some Assembly men were hitter at what they saw as the leadership's attempt to use the attack in co Armagh to achieve its long-term aim of wrecking the Assembly.

Mr Prior, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, yesterday appealed for calm amid fears that Northern Ireland may witness a new round of tit-for-tat sectarian

of anger and revulsion at the attack on the Mountain Lodge You must Pentecostal Hall near Darkley, conclusion co Armsgh. The Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the Democratic Unionist Party, had said

A charter

for all busy

parents

From Ian Morray

Brussels

from work at any time up to the

child's second birthday under

the terms of an new proposal

The idea, which is likely to

be considered for approval by

member states in the new year,

would mean that working parents could have a guaran-teed leave period to help them

get their new baby established

once the mother's maternity

If agreed, it would give

fathers the automatic right to

this type of leave for the first

parents taking such leave concurrently. The aim is to

spread the benefit over the maximum period of time and

therefore leave would have to

be taken at different times by

each parent. Because of the

difficult economic climate the Commission has not made any

EEC MATERNITY AND PARENTAL LEAVE

mendations about pay.

specifically ban the

bowever

proposal.

leave was over.

from the European

Both the Father and mother

border areas. He said such action would be entirely within the law if the nuthorities could not provide protection for

any part of the community to itself so sordidly as at Darkley hands however sngered or The three men who died as hands however sngered or desperate they feel,

He revealed that the police had received information that an attack might be mounted

Villagers' sorrow Parliamentary report

thile at worship over the clues.

has involved the cold-blooded murder of people at worship.

Mr Prior gave a clear indication last night that the SAS is already operating in co Armagh. On his arrival back at illings.

Stormont, he said the SAS was
Mr Prior was concerned in Northern Ireland and when about the possibility of a asked whether it was in Protestant backlash in the wake Armagh, he replied: "I am not going to say whether they are. You must draw your own Mr Prior's condemnation and

fears of retaliation were echoed in a rare joint appeal for calm his party would organize armed from the leaders of Ireland's protection for Protestants in four main churches. And Dr

of a new-born buby would be now spanning the city, the west Beingt but there is none entitled to three mouths' leave leader of the Palestinian Liber now among the civilians of

grudgingly accepted a short de

facto ceasefire last night, as bis

remaining guerrillas slept in alleys and the doorways of

apartment blocks in preparation

for what could turn out to be

All day, streams of people had fleds the city in an

assortment of taxis and old

family cars, camping on the

roadsides or breaking their way

into abandoned shops in the

coastal villages to the south to

set up miserable temporary

By last night up to 65 per cent

of the civilian population — as many as 300,000 people — were believed to have fled from

Tripoli over the past six days to

Only the gunmen and the

poor of the city could be seen on

the streets last night beside the

piles of smouldering garbage that crowd every pavement.

From Mr Arafat's headquarters

Zahrieh there came only the intermittent hut sharp sound of

The Palestinian rebels and

the Syrians besieging the Arafat

loyalists called a temporary truce at midday although Mr

taking their time to sleep. "No,

no, no - this is what they call a

rest of the fighters, nothing

more", he told Western corre-

spondents during the morning.

Mr Arafat chose to compare

the bombardment of the past

three days with that of Beirut in

the summer of 1982, a disturb-

the darkened suburb of

avoid the Palestinian civil war that is now engulfing their

ation

the last battle.

homes.

Organization (PLO)

Garret FitzGerald, Prime Minister of the Republic, said: "Who on this island will not share a sense of horror, revulsion and shame at this But Mr Prior said the hlasphemous secretarian mass-Government would not allow acre? Evil has rarely shown

> the terrorists fired up to fifty shots at the isolated wooden hall were Mr Harold Brown and Mr David Wilson from Kead and Mr Victor Cunningham from Armagh. Four men and three women were still in hospital last night.

The blood-spattered hall was against members of the police forensie scientists searched for

weekend.

A group calling itself the
The murders filled him with
Catholic Reaction Force has
"horror and remorse". Though claimed responsibility for the in the course of the 14-year attack, but police believe the campaign of terrorism in killers were from the Irish Northero Ireland there had National Liberation Army, been other ineidents involving hiding behind a front name, greater loss of life, none before The police think the operation was masterminded by Dominie McClinchey, who is wanted for questioning about 15 murders. The INLA said last night that it was investigating the attack and admitted that it had armed

nationalists in Armagh.

A Ruger rifle used in the killings has been linked with s weapon used in three INLA terrorist attacks. It was used in the murder of two police officers in Markethill, co Armagh, a year ago, and in an sttack on a security barrier at Dungannon, co Tyrone, in which two INLA gunmen died,

Continued on back page, col l

In the dark thetoric that is

peculiarly unsuitable to Tripoli

Mr Arafat spoke yesterday of how he could not fight without

the approval of the people of

Tripoli. "When I say I am a

sword in their hands, it means

to fight until martyrdom", he

LEBANON

That this was nonscuse in the

people of Tripoli was evidenced

by the pathetic trail of cars that

That their resentment will

one day be turoed upon the

civilians who still live in the

two Palestinian camps to the

north - Baddawi and Nahr el-

Bared - is already creating concern among the Palestinians.

both men and women, who

remain. Mr Abdul Ghanem

Khalil, the Tripoli area officer for the United Nations Relief

and Works Agency for Palesti-

ground shelters at Baddawi

what has happened here."

wound out of the city

Tripoli citizens flee ravage by PLO

From Robert Fisk, Tripoli, Lebanco

nian enemies in the very streets there was considerable Muslim of Tripoli and their shellfire support for his guerrillas within

With Yassir Arafat's Palesti- chairman to make: last year,

Tripoli

said.

knowledge of a ceasefire. His aware of this when he went to

men, he said, were merely visit the Palestinian civilians



Boun fury: Riot police seizing a demonstrator during yesterday's protest outside the Bundestag where the nuclear missiles were being debated. Report, page 6. More photographs, back page.

Benefactor may pay NGA fine

By David Felton Labour Correspondent

The National Graphical Association looks set to decide today to disobey a court instruction to, pay a £50,000 fine for sanctioning unlawful secondary picketing,

The decision would put the mion on course for a serious confrontation with the Government's employment legislation.

The union's 40-member particulal council will accide today whether to pay the fine imposed last week in the High Court in Manchester for the secondary action against the Messenger Newspaper Group based in Stockport where the union has been invloved in a dispute for the last five months. NGA officials are confident

that today's meeting of the national council would refuse to pay the fine but TUC sources believe that an "anonymous benefactor" may come forward and pay the fine rather than see a damaging dispute involving the union, the government and the law.

Senior NGA officials yester-day went before the TUC's ployment Policy and Organization Committee to explain reasons for the breakdown earlier yesterday of talks at the Arbitration Service. The committee backed the

union in its fight to get six dismissed workers at Stockport reinstated but it was claimed that there was no discussion of whether the fine should be

The TUC Gerneral Council will meet tomorrow to hear a report of the NGA council meeting and will then take a view on whether to instruct the union to obey the law. The meeting will be followed on Thursday by a gathering of all the mion's shop steward's in Fleet Street and Manchester offices of national newspapers who wil decide whether to widen the dispute.

A statement after yesterday's "They worry that the Leba-nese will blame them for what meeting said the committee had reaffirmed its support for the happened to this country," he explained yesterday. They fear NGA's policy of seeking a closed shop at Stockport and that the Lebanese will feel badly also its demand that the about them in the future for dismissed workers should be

Miners seek ban on foreign coal

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

to make its overtime ban more Amid signs yesterday that

letter has gone out from Mr
Lawrence Daly, general secretary of the pitmen's union, seeking a block on imports of
"cheap" foreign coal.

Meanwhile Mr Arthur Scarthe sound in the black miners of South
Africa whose conditions and
safety are among the worst in
the world."

ill president of the NUM; will lead a deputation to talks today with Mr Ian MacGregor, chairman of the National Coal The meeting described as "routine" by the coal board, but the dispute is

almost certain to be discussed. The NUM's call for help from other unions has already hrought support from the National Union of Scamen, which has requested its members to notify pitmen's leaders whenever ships containing foreign coal are spotted. Both the Transport and

General Workers' Union, with a large membership among dockers and lorry drivers, and the National Union of Railwaynen, are to debate the plea for nelo within the next week or so. Mr Daly's letter to the other unions expresses special con-

Ford men

reject new

pay offer

ment's unofficial wage norm."

Mr Ronald Todd, chie

employees.

The National Union of cern about coal from South Mineworkers has sent an urgent Africa. Mr Daly says the plea to transport unions for help Government is planning to buy

more of it, to mitigate the effects of the overtime ban.
The letter states: "Not only is management was coping better the importation of foreign coal with the industrial action, a designed to break the power of

> "According to the coal board time towards the end of next yesterday the miners' action, "final" 5.2 per cent pay offer, is

having less effect than last week Yesterday the action resulted several hundred miners deciding not to work or being sent home by management Last week, according to the coal board, the figure was 3.000.

The overtime ban has led to an internal union row in the Durham area, with miners claiming to have been particularly badly hit because of a strict interpretation of the industrial action by safety workers. Around 500 men at Westloe

Colliery lost a day's pay. There were major delays in starting at most pits in South Yorkshire and virtually all in

BA win on 'smash and grab raid'

By Michael Baily Transport Editor

Lord King chairman of British Airways, has won his fight to prevent the airline being split up for sale to the private sector next year.

British Caledonian's plan to take over a number of BA routes and pay £200m for aircraft and other assets - described by the BA chairman as a "smash and grab raid" will be firmly rejected by the Government, it is understood, despite widespread support for it among MPs.

In advancing the plan earlier this month, Sir Adam Thom-son, chairman of British Caledonian argued that it would actually help with the sale of BA hy reducing its £1000m debt; and would also restore a better balance to Britain's aviation industry, which is at present dominated by BA with 83 per cent of the routes.

Sir Adam gave a warning that a private BA with its debt largely written off at the taxpayer's expense would be an even more serious threat to the independent airlines, and Brit-ish Caledonian might be forced to abandon Gatwick and transfer its operation to Heathrow to

But the Government is not prepared to carve up BA in this way, it appears; partly no doubt because of Lord King's close relationship with the Prime Minister; partly perhaps because of his veiled threat that BA's 35,000 staff, who have endured massive redundancy to get the airline viable in its present form, might take industrial action against any attempt to break it up.

Ministers say the Government has no powers to order BA to hand over routes to British Caledonian, but behind this is a reluctance to take those powers with new legislation, and thus further complicate an already difficult path to privatization.

It is not yet clear whether BA will be floated off before or after British Telecom, Both look like being ready about the same year, and the Government's keep them far enough apart not to swamp the financial market with calls for £4,000m (51 per cent of British Telecom) and £800m (100 per cent of BA).

It has not even been decided whether the Government will go for a 51 per cent flotation of BA or 100 cer cent as Lord King wants - apparently it will be decided largely by the Chancellor in terms of how much he wants to bring in.

But one thing that is clear is that - as disclosed in The Times earlier this month - the Government and BA are confident that the airline can be floated off, despite its buge debt, without recourse to new

Americans overwhelmed by TV nuclear holocaust

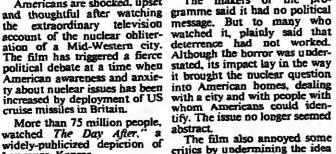
From Trevor Fishlock, New York

Americans are shocked, upset The makers of the proation of a Mid-Western city. American awareness and anxieincreased by deployment of US cruise missiles in Britain.

More than 75 million people, watched The Day After," a widely-publicized depiction of Lawrence, Kansas,

The film, which has been praised and denounced, shows how thousands of people are vaporized, maimed and stricken by radiation sickness after war breaks out in Europe, the Americans fire their Minutenan missiles and the Russians

that nuclear war - as the experiences of Hiroshima and The theme is entirely bleak. Survival is shown as being worse than death as survivors. root in the rubble and their bodies slowly break down.



critics by undermining the idea that nuclear war can be survived. In the terrible aftermath of the holocaust, dying people gather round a radio to hear the President of the US say: "America has survived. There has been no surrender." The words have a hollow ring. Scientists said yesterday that the film does not show half of it,

Nagasaki proved - is much

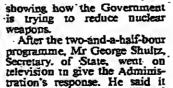
more horrific than the film

Mr Shultz: "Not the future at all"



The Day After has become the country's main talking point and a hot political issue. It is a focus for critics of President Reagan's military and nuclear

campaign to show that the groups in churches and Russians are blocking the libraries. Psychologists urged President's arms control efforts parents not to let their children has published a book watch it. A telephone "hot line"



The very appearance of the Secretary of State on television howed how seriously the White House regards the programme.

The programme was unprecedented in a variety of ways. American television has long had a reputation for avoiding

serious and upsetting subjects.
That a company such as ABC

should go ahead with such a

was "not the future at all" and

that people should support the President's call for reducing

controversial programme is itself remarkable. To counter its effects, the While most people watched it Administration has launched a at home, thousands saw it in

was set up in the town of Troy, New York State, to help people distressed by the film. Television crews filmed people as they watched, to get their reactions.

Books and pamphlets on the nuclear issue have been distributed across the country and the programme was yesterday de-bated in many schools.

● LONDON: The film should be banned from British television screens, Mrs Mary Whitehouse said yesterday (the Press Association reports) aftermath of the attack would be too harrowing for adults and children, she added.

The IBA said it would go ahead with screening on De-

cember 10 at 9.15pm. . Mrs Whitehouse, anti-pornography campaigner and presi-dent of the National Viewers' and Listeners' Association, protested to the IBA chairman. Lord Thomson, over the week-



Un coup de cologne FOR GENTLEMEN

DeLorean talks were a poker game, man who endorsed project says

John DeLorean's car project into Nothern Ireland last night described the intial negotiations as a "poker game".

agreed in 1978, ended in recievership in February last year with the loss of the taxpayeras' stake of nearly

But members of the Commons select committee of accounts last night questioned Mr Kenneth Bloomfield, Permanent Secretary at the Northern Ireland Department of Economic Development, about the decisions that had been taken when he was Permanent Secretary at the Department of Commerse, the department which first approached Mr DeLorean, in New York, oo June 12, 1978. A memorandum from Mr Louis Calvert, the Ulster

The civil servant who was Comptroller and Auditor Gen- he asked: "How risky does a responsible for introducing Mr eral, pointed out that Mr projection have to be? DeLorean had "required a decision in principle" by June 28 because he had received other offers of assistence from Detroit, Puerto Rico and the

> were taken, saying: "When it taken a less gloomy view in comes to dealing with industrial spite of the acknowledged risks. projects with competitors, we are both involved in a fairly massive poker game."

But the MPs also picked up

The civil servant, who had earlier emphasized the difficulties of attracting employment to Northern Ireland, said that McKinsey had indeed fired "a very substantial warning shot" Mr Bloomfield last night and had spoken of the project in countered MPs' criticisms of the most pejorative terms, but the speed at which decisions there had been others who had

Mr Calvert also reported to the committee that to the end of June the receivers had secured the point that McKinsey and Co Inc had reported to officials on which had been added to the receivers had secured the point that McKinsey and Co Spare parts and other items, July 18 that the scheme was film transferred from the "extraordinaly risky" and that Del over comment accounts DeLorean company accounts.

"Payments by the receivers Mr Michael Latham, Coo- have amounted to £8.4m, servative MP for Rutland and leaving a balance at June 30, Melion, said that the report was one of several "alarm bells" and he said.

Delay over hospital could cost £1m

patients are using the hospital, which has 60 beds available and the capacity for just over 100. The Department of Health is trust for three years to run the

By Nicholas Timmins, Health Services Correspon Tadworth Court, the chil-give the trust to run the hospital dren's hospital in Surrey, is for the first three years, a delay unlikely to be handed over until March will mean that over before oext March to the a third of a million pounds will eharitable trust set up to save it. have to be found from central By then more than £1m of NHS funds while health auth-National Health Service money orities have had to cut millions will have been spent keeping it from their budgets.

Mr Kenneth Clarke, Minister An average of about 20 of Health, has ruled that the trust, set up by four charities led by the Spastics Society, is to be leased the Queen Anne mansion at the hospital, which the providing £117,000 a month to keep the hospital open, and will provide £75,000 a month to the trust for three years to run the

But even with that decision When the decision to save the out of the way, Great Ormood hospital was announced last Street Hospital said yesterday March, the intention was that it that it would have to give its should be handed over in the staff three mooths ootice of summer, hut a dispute over redundancy before the handdividing land at the hospital over takes place. Mr Tim Yeo, and other difficulties delayed director of the Spastics Society. said the trust hoped to take over Even allowing for the mooey the hospital without having to the Department of Health is to wait the three months.

Chess masters warm up with an argument

World championship orgaminute problems yesterday before the chess semi-final between Viktor Korchnoi and Garry Kasparov got under way. At the Great Eastern Hotel in

something mmor, I was behaving badly". . . Earlier, the Kasparov camp

had complained about the table.

The table was changed for a nizers faced the usual last- smaller one, then an argument started about its exact position under the strip lighting. Agree-

But with 10 minutes to go to

ment was reached

the start of the match, a clock had to be found for the Korchnoi the Rossian defec- organizer's table. That problem MOSCOW: The British Miami Showband from the

faced, saying: "It was just 18, has won an international ambush by the Ulster Volunteer tournament in Kasparov's Force near Newry. The attack home town of Baku, and Mark was thought to be in retaliation for the shooting of three described him as a gifted player | Protestants a month earlier.



The church hall murders

Death's witnesses: Pastor Robert Bain and his grandson Darryl, aged seven months, who were at the pentecostal hall when three people were killed on Sunday.

Villagers want to live in peace

From Richard Ford, Darkley

Not for them the desire for

reprisals, not for them the haved of people with a different

faith, rather than a weariness at the violeoce that has engulfed

Northern Ireland and a longing

One woman, a Roman Catholic, said: "To attack those

people is an attack on all of us

here. We mix with Protestants.

do busioess with them and grow

She had been held hostage

assistant remembered being

robbed twice at gunpoint by

meo who said they would return to "get her" if she told

the police.

to be left alone to live in peace.

She was serving behind the counter at the grocer's shop in the village of Darkley, co Armagh, wheo yet another customer numbed by the slaughter of three people in the tiny wooden pentecostai hall

walked in. "It brings it all back, doesn't it?" the shop assistant said. Her memories were of the last time tragedy struck the village where 200 Roman Catholics and Protestants have

up alongside them. They are our frieods and neighbours. It was lived peacefully together for nothing other than slaughter. many years. Theo, in February, 1979, a Provisional JRA bomb meant with her young baby recently in her home only yards from the border by terrorists who took for soldiers killed two teenagers from the three-street village as the family car. The shop

they walked to a dance.
For the people of Darkley and the surrounding farms and cottages yesterday was a day of

Victims of the past

Catalogue of death

The killings near Darkley are the latest in a line of sectarian shootings in co Armagh. In January, 1976, 10 Protestant workers were lined up outside their mini bus and shot at Kings Mills. A Roman Catholic was

previous night five Roman Catholics were killed in separate incidents In 1975 three members of the

The wanted man

Hunt for vicious terrorist

Dominic McGlinchey, the man the police sespect masterminded the attack at Darkley, is Ireland's most wanted man and reparded as one of the most vicious terrorists spawned by 14 years of troubles in Northern Ireland.

The Royal Ulster Constabulary wants to question him about murders over the past 10 years and police in the Irish Republic want him because he disappeared in the middle of extradition proceedings

Nicknamed "The Mad Dog" McGlinchey, is thought to be a psychopath and the police believe be has no principles or truly republican ideology.

A former motor mechanic, McGlinchey, aged 29, comes from co Londonderry. He is married with two children. His tioning by the RUC.

Mear the Pentecostal Hall, a

farmer with 40 acres of land

only a few hundred yards from

the border remembered a member of his Free Presby-terian Church being kidnapped and questioned about members

of his congregation who might have links with the security

He, too, mixed with Roman

Catholics, does business with

them and regularly crosses the horder to see friends in the Irish Republic. But he admitted:

You never know who might be

fingering you".
His dark-haired wife recalled

funerals and gun battles that she had thought were in the past.

the Protestants from the border

areas. We will not move. It is

our home and these are our

"I think they want to drive

He is thought to have gathered round him a small group of rathless men and the gang is believed to carry out foreys into Northern Ireland from bases in co Louth and co Monaghan.

In the early 1970s, McGlinchey was a member of the Provisional IRA and was involved with a "hit team" with two friends including Francis hunger strike. But he left the IRA believing it had "gone soft" and joined the Irish National Liberation Army. He is a master of disguis and frequently wears wigs and sometimes dresses as a woman to avoid recognition.

Leading article, page 13

Bruce Lee presses for arson charge retrial

By David Nicholson Lord

Bruce Lee, aged 23, made the admissions to Humberside police in the summer of 1980 and later pleaded guilty to manslaughter. But there were "substantial doubts" about the reliability of his admissions, Mr Harry Ognall, QC told the court Lee, who is disabled and educationally subnormal, later claimed in an affidavit that he had been badgered into the

confessions.

Lee, said, to be Britain's most

Mr Gerald Coles, QC, for the
prolific killer, is seeking leave to
appeal and call new evidence
was was not heard at his trial at

that the police had put words in Leeds Crown Court in January Lee's mouth. 1981 because he changed his Lee had continued to admit plea to guilty. He is also seeking to arson until an article in The the quashing of the cooviction Sunday Times in March 1982 and a retrial. He is being cast doubts on his guilt. The detained without a fine limit at evidence indicated a revenge Moss side special hospital, motive against many of the Mr Ognall said that forensic

people in 11 cases of arson was many of the fires Lee had a "pathetic nobody" who admitted were not arson at all sought immortality by making One at an old people's home in false confessions to the crimes, 1977, in which 11 men died, the Court of Appeal was told yesterday.

A man convicted of killing 26 and other evidence showed that

was probably started acciden-tally by a plumber's blowlamp. lo other fires a confused and elderly man used a paraffin heater, a woman smoked in bed and a boy admitted playing with matches. Lee had alibis for some of the fires, the defence

Lord Justice Ackner, presiding, described the case as exceptional. He agreed that evidence could be heard in relation to a fire in 1979 in which three children died, to

The hearing continues today.

Absent Chancellor angers Tories

an all-party Commons select insufficient reasons for his non-committee to be questioned on attendance. the future financing of the European Community.

He sent one of his deputies, published next week

The Treasury explained that Mr Lawson was busy working in his office catching up on backlog of work since the delivery of his autumn economic statement last week, and meparing for Thursday's Commons debate on the state-

and Labour alike

Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chan-made more than three weeks celor of the Exchequer, upset ago, had offered to meet him at Conservative and Labour MP's any convenient hime and vesterday by declining to attend because they felt he had given

He appears likely to be criticized when their report is Mr Ian Stewart, the Economic Mr Robert Hicks, Conserva-Secretary to the Treasury, to five MP for Comwall, South-give evidence to the Select east, the senior Conservative on Committee on European legis- the committee, said last night lation, which is drawing up a "I do not think this is the report to be considered by the way even chancellors of the Commons before the Athens exchaquer should treat select summit on the reform of the committees of the House, EEC finances early in Decem- particularly when such serious es are at stake.

At the opening of committee sitting, Mr Nigel Spearing, Labour MP for Newham, South, the chairman, said he had received a letter yesterday morning from the Chancellor regretting that he would not attend. Mr Spearing asked Mr Stewart "to convey our sense of disappointment"

But MPs were angry because their initial invitation, which

Tories want new help for disabled

By Philip Webster Political Reporter

Conservative MPs are calling on the Government to take a financial initiative to help the disabled, after the uproar last Friday when it blocked progress on a private members's Bill aimed at ending discrimination against the disabled. Although most Conservative

MPs appear to agree that Mr Robert Wareing's Bill was not the best way of tackling the problem, there is much embarrassment over the way it was

Mr John Biffen, Leader in the Commons, standing in for Mrs Thatcher at Prime Minister's question time today, appears likely to be the hott of further

Mr Robert McCrindle, vicechairman of the Conservative backbench health committee, said yesterday that the Bill, which would have set up a disablement commission to which complaints by disabled people would have been re-ferred, was very bureaucratic

Green Belt warning to Jenkin By John Young Agriculture Correspond

Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, was given a sharp reminder yesterday of the powerful opposition to has proposals to relax planning restrictions in the Green Belt, and was urged to reconsider.

At a press conference in London all three local authority associations came together with the Council for the Protection of Rural England, the Civic Trust and the National Farmer's Uniion to voice their concern. On this issue the Govern-

ment is at odds with those who are normally its staunchest supporters. Of more than 50 backbench MPs who have signed a motion opposing the two recent draft circulars on housing and the Green Belt, all but two are Conservatives. In a joint statement yester-

day, the organizations said that the advice given in his circulars would intensify commercial

Royal college accused of neglecting electronic art By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

It says it would be the first of its kind in Europe and would be

New criticism of the Royal setting and text manipulation.

College of Art, the leading postgraduate college of art and its kind in Europe and would be the first or its kind in Europe and would be the f design, came yesterday from a committee of industrialists and communications experts established presumably by the linked to a new School of the Moving Image, which would be the old School of Film and Television expanded to take in outgoing rector, Dr Lionel video and animation studies.

March. The report also recommen

The college, which has suffered a crisis of funding and management in the past few years and has been attacked Dr March is resigning as repeatedly for neglecting the rector because of his frustration needs of industry, is criticized at resistance to his ideas to again for failing to teach bring design into the computer business subjects adequately to its students in the visual

communications faculty.

Chaired by Mr Aubrey
Singer, managing director of
BBC Television, the committee,
whose report on the faculty was
published yesterday, calls for a department for the electronic arts, offering studies in com-puter graphics, electronic type-

The report also recommends a compulsory course on business for all students in the faculty.

linked to a new School of the

at resistance to his ideas to committee were Mr David Puttnam, Film producer, Mr T. G. Rosenthal, the publisher, Mr Maurice Saatchi, from advertising, and Sir Clive Sinclair, the electronics entrepreneur. Mr Paul Gough, President of

the students' union, said that the Royal College had made

in print dispute By Our Labour Reporter

Mr Robert Maxwell, chairman of the British Printing and Communications Corporation, has withdrawn dismissal ootices to 152 workers at the company's East Kilbride Plant in Scotland.
Members of the printing
union Sogat '82 who disrupted the distribution of Sunday newspaper magazines produced by the corporation have been threatening to halt about 75 per cent of the British magazine The situation arose from Mr

Maxwell's decision at the weekend to close his beleaguered plant at Park Royal, London, with the loss of 550

Meanwhile, the occupation at the Park Royal plant continued David Martin's former

know the property was stolen.

The jury of seven women and five men took more than three and a half hours to return majority verdicts of guity after a five-day trial.

Storage depot in Fulham in January this year, eight days before Mr Waldorf was mistakenly shot by detectives searching for Martin. a five-day trial.

for six months yesterday for offences connected with assist-

and Peter Enter, she was found guilty at Knightshridge Crown Court, London, of handling the goods for the benefit of Martin

Purdy and Enter together with All three had denied the hard the property from a Pickford's storage depot in Fulham in

Peace move | Meeting on action at Greenham By Pat Healy

Five Newbury councillors will meet on Wednesday to decide on action now that new by-laws are in force enabling them to remove tents from the women's peace camps at Green-

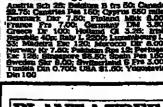
ham Common.

But Mr Brian Thetford,
Newbury's chief executive, said
yesterday that it was unlikely that the panel would start a programme of evictions. So many people were living at the four camps it would not be costeffective to do so, he said.

Mr Thetford said the council

had decided to stop evictions from camps at the Blue and Orange gates.
The by-laws enable the council to remove, but not

confiscate, anything that could be regarded as a "building", but the council would become liable to claims for compensation if property was damaged during the removal. • The policing of last month's





burns after pylon climb An Oxford mathematics

Man dies of

teacher died yesterday in Stoke Mandeville Hospital, Aylesbury. Buckinghamshire, from severe hurns after climbing an electricity pylon in Słough. Mr David Long, aged 31, of Harcourt Terrace, Oxford, a

doctor of philosophy, hung upside down, trapped by his foot, for more than an hour after the shock from a 136,000volt cable hurled him on to the metal framework.

His widow, Mrs Christine Long, aged 30, is four months' pregnant. Thames Valley police said that Mr Long had left a

Mother bailed

Donna Hareb, aged 26, and her 11-month-old-son were

released on bail yesterday after

spending 10 nights locked up at

Bridewell cells, Liverpool, because Risley Remand Centre, Warrington, refused to admit Heseltine helper

Mr Peter Levene, chairman of United Scientific Holdings, has been appointed to act as personal adviser on management efficiency matters to Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, for six months from January 9. He will continue as chairman of USH.

Charles Regan, aged 29, of hurglary at the National Trust's Waddesdon Manor, Bucking-

Break-in charge Royston, Hertfordshire, appeared at Ayleshury Magistrates organizers: "Why do you treat court, yesterday on two charges me like I am a madman?" The MOSCOW: The British in connexion with the £500,000 organizer came off stage red- chess player Nigel Short, aged republic were shot dead in

hamshire, earlier this year. He made no plea and was

remanded on bail TENDERS MUST BE LODGED AT THE BANK OF ENGLAND, NEW ISSUES CQ. WATLING STREET, LONDON, ECAM 9AA NOT LATER THAN 10,00 A.M. ON THURSDAY, 24TH NOVEMBER, 1983, OR AT ANY OF THE BRANCHES OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND OR AT THE GLASGOW AGENCY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND NOT LATER THAN 3.30 P.M. ON WEDNESDAY, 23RD NOVEMBER 1983.

2½ per cent EXCHEQUER **STOCK 1986**

MINIMUM TENDER PRICE £84.50 PER CENT PAYABLE IN FULL WITH TENDER

ISSUE BY TENDER OF £500,000,000

INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY ON 21ST MAY AND 21ST NOVEMBER This Stock is an investment falling within Part II of the First Schedule to the Trustee investments Act 1961. Application has been made to the Council of the Stock Exchange for the Stock to be admitted to the Official List.

THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND are authorised to receive tenders for the above Stock. The principal of and interest on live Slock will be a charge on the National Loans Fund.
With recourse to the Comolidated Fund of the United Kingdom.

The Stock will be repaid at per on 21st November 1986.
The Stock will be registered at the Bank of England or at the Bank of freignd. Belfast, and will be transferable. In multiples of one penny, by instrument to writing to accordance with the Stock Transfer Act 1963. Transfers will be free of stamp duty. therest will be payable half-yearly on 21st May and 21st November. Income tax will be deducted from payments of more than 25 per annum. Interest warrants will be transmitted by post. The first interest payment will be made on 21st May 1984 at the rate of £1.2261 per £100 of the Stock.

Tenders must be lodged at the Eank of England, New Issues (X), Wetling Street, ondon, ECAM SAA styl leter than 10.00 A.M. ON THURSDAY, 28TH NOVEMBER 1823, or at any of the Branches of the Eank of England or at the Glasgow Appendy of the Eank of England sot inter than 3.30 P.M. ON WIEDREDAY, 2850 NOVEMBER 1983. Tenders will not be revocable between 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 24th Kovember 1983 and 10.00 a.m. on Tuesday, 29th November 1983.

Tenders must be accompanied by payment is full, i.e. the price tenders (minimum of £84.50) for every £100 of the nominal amount of Stock tendered for, separate cheepes must accompany each tender; chaques must be drawn on a ham in, and he payable in, the United Kingdom, the Channel balands or the last of Man. £100-£1,000 £1,000-£3,000 £3,000-£10,000 £10,000-£50,000 £50,000 or greater



Her Majesty's Treasury reserve the right to reject sky tender or part of any tender and may therefore abot to tenderers less than the full amount of the Slock. Tenders will be ranked to descending order of price shid allotments will be made to benderers whose tenders are at or above the lowest price at which Her Majesty's Treasury decide that any tenders should be accreated the allotments which will be put less than the michants bander as the secretary of the allotments whose the secretary the allotments when we have the secretary the allotments bender the secretary the allotments bender the secretary that the michants when the secretary the secretary that the secretary the secretary that should be accepted (the allottened price), which will be not less than the minimum is price. At allotteness will be minimum to price, at allotteness with the made at the allotteness price; tenders which are accepted which are made at prices above the allottenest price; tenders which are accepted which are made at prices above the allottenest price with be allotteness price may be allotted in full or to part only. Any balance of Stock not all to tendersy will be allotted at the allotteness price to the Governor and Company of Bank of England, issue Department.

Letters of allotment in respect of Stock allotted, being the only form in which the Stock may be transferred prior to registration, will be despetched by poet at the risk of the tenderer, but the despetch of any letter of ellotment, and the retund of any excess amount paid, may at the discretion of the Bank of England be withheld upt the tenderer's cheque has been paid. In the event of each withhelding, the tenderer will be nothed by letter by the Bank of England of the acceptance of his tender and of the amount of Stock allocated to him, subject in each case to payment of his cheque, but such notification will comits' no right on the lenderer to transfer the Stock so allocated.

No allotment will be made for a less amount than £100 Stock, in the event of partial allotment, or of tenders at prices above the allotment price, the excess amount paid will, when retunded, be reinited by cheque despatched by post at the risk of the leaderer. If no allotment is made the amount paid with ender will be returned likewise. Non-payment on presentation of a cheque in respect of any Stock allotted will rander the ellotment of such Stock liable to cancellation. Interest at a rate equal to the London Inter-Bank Offerest Rate for seven day deposits in stering "LIROF" plus 1 per cent per amount may, however, be charged on the amount payable in respect of any allotment of Stock for which payment is accepted after the due date. Such rate will be determined by the Bank of Bagland by reference to market quotations, on the due date for such payment, for LIBOR obtained from such sources as the Bank of England shall consider appropriate.

or by any of the Branches of the Bank of England, on any date not later than 11 ft. January 1984. Such requests must be signed and must be accompanied by the letters of allotment. Letters of allotment, accompanied by a complete registration form, may be todged for registration for the later than 13th January 1984. Tender forms and copies of this prospectos may be obtained at the Bank of England. New Issues. Walting Street. London. ECAM SAA. or at any of the Brackes of the Bank of England. So at the Gasgow Agency of the Bank of England. 25 St. Vincoin Pinco. Claspow. Gl. 25B: at the Bank of Ireland. Moyne Buildings. 1st Floor, 20 Callender Street. Beffast. BY1 55BY: at Mußens & Co., 15 Moorgate. London, EC2R GAN: or at any office of The Stock Exchange in the United Kingdom.

BANK OF ENGLAND LONDON

THIS FORM MAY BE USED TENDER FORM This form must be lodged at the Back of England, New Years (C), Westing Breat, London ECAN SAA not later than 10.00 AM ON THURSDAY, 24th NOVEMBER 1963, or at any of the Branches of the Back of England or at the Gaspov Agency of the Back of England (27 ST Arount Plans, Glangov, G1 228) not least time 3.30 PM ON WEDWEDAY, 23hd NOVEMBER 1963.

ISSUE BY TENDER OF £500.000.000

2½ per cent Exchequer Stock, MIN!MUM TENDER PRICE £84.50 PER CENT

TO THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND

1/We lender in accordance with the terms of the prospectus dated 21st Novemb

1983 as follows:
Amount of above-mentioned Stock tendered for, being a minimum of £10

and in a multiple as follows:
1. NOMENAL Amount of Stock Inndered for C100-21,000 E1,000-23,000 E3,000-23,000 E10,000-250,000 AMOUNT OF STOCK Multiple £100 £500 £1,000 £5,000 £25,000

Z AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (a)

£

FULL POSTAL ADDRESS:-POST-TOWN POSTCODE

Livingstone and Knight win libel damages

Ken Livingstone, Ted Knight and another Labour politician, Matthew Warburton, won "substantial" libel damages in the High Court yesterday over allegations that their weekly newspaper Labour Herald was financed by Libya's Colonel Gaddafi. The undisclosed damages are

to be paid by the satirical magazine Private Eye and the magazine Event which published the allegations in September and October, 1981. Mr Livingstone, leader of the Greater London Council, Mr Knight, leader of Lambeth Borough Council and Mr Warburton, Lambeth's housing chairman, were joint editors of Labour Herald.

girl friend is jailed Miss Sue Stephens, former Babington told the defendants: girl friend of David Martin, the "You three have been convicted coovicted gunman, was jailed on the clearest evidence of

Together with Lester Purdy and Peter Enter, she was found guilty at Knightshedder County

while he was on the run. Purdy, a reason, not an excuse."
aged 30, and Enter, aged 26, Earlier, Mrs Barbara Mills
were each jailed for nine told the court that Stephens,

Stephens, Purdy and Enter Passing sentence, Judge later sought leave to appeal

anti-nuclear march in London cost £531,486, including £51,066 for police overtime Overseas selling prices Overscas selling prices
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depending to report of the state of the contract for the state of the see for the story. The figures bandfield are adecord of teating and real treds on pourtralists be pestered exercises.

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Mr Maion sand that efforts the Walton : story was made in the children Suc help for the family stude (2, 3d per week per said benefit plus a one mently grant of \$150. Other benefits, such 64 thank

come supplement, would to



harmony: Sir Char leischmann's bust of h Aglish Chamber Orole

Rail-us British Rall is testing tomer reaction to a particle curriage which is a fall. tally a Leyland bus me orailway bogies.

the cach, which to build, som that from the firm to build, som that the firm that the three, his conditioned for carriage, is being the for possible one on a contract of the contra (Self ale critical British Rall deglet to

describers who find the line tring service between and service between are stied in a question ared to pay less to ride conomical style.

Officers win safety plea

Prisons to be built with

Victorian landings

for increased security

about prison security after all.
But it has taken a riot, prison officers being held hostage and industrial action to help to change official opinion.

The great Victorian virtue was to have accommodation.

The Victorians were right about prison open spaces between landings, off which there are cells running gramme, including four new prisons, announced by Mr Leon each storey. Staircases avoided officers being trapped.

It was disclosed vectorian vectorians of the value of the valu

The great Victorian virtue was to have accommodation wings in prisons built so that officers in them could see what was happening, apart from in the cells, from wherever they stood.

Officers being trapped.

It was disclosed yesterday that prisons at Standford Hill in the Isle of Sheppey and secretary of the Prison Officers' Woolwich, south London, buildings which are still at the design stage, are to have landings on Victorian lines.

Where the new jails are

The four new jails, at Milton
Keynes, Backinghamshire;
Bicester, Oxfordshire; March,
Cambridgeshire; and Lancastcr., providing 1,812 places, will

The project at March should
start in 1986 and finish in
1989. The jail will take 432

Full Setton, near Stretton,
cret an extinct of the project at March should
start in 1986 and finish in
1989. The jail will take 432

1989. The jail will take 432

prisoners and will cost £18.5m. Work ni Lancaster is due to start in 1987 and finish in

1989. Three hundred prisoners

will be accommodated at a cost

fire got out of hand and two crash.

fined £500.

only with these offences."

Changes in the terms of the-

citizens' band radio licence are

ikely early in the new year after

representations by the main

users' body, the British Citizens'

Band Council. The changes are

likely to reflect the council's

case that citizens' band radio is

a serious communication tool

The council is confident that

the radio regulatory department

at the Department of Trade is

willing to take action, and may

initiate prosecutions over complaints of operating abuses

rather than act only on devi-

ations from permitted technical

The 10 new prisons already Featherstone, Staffordshire planned will be sited at and Woolwich, south London.

Farmer fined over

fatal straw fire

constructing the proper fire "The stubble began to burn very break and without giving the fiercely", he said. "I have never

required notice to the fire known bare stubble to burn like brigade. He was fined the that,"
maximum £1,000 for each He said he had intended

He denied failing to provide straw. It was in such a position for supervision of the burning, that it prevented him making a hut he was found guilty and fire hreak.

Imposing the fines at Thirsk Armstrong, said Consett found Magistrates' Court, the chair-himself in a "nightmarish man, Mr Joe Malthy, said: situation" as the fire got ont of

"Colonel Consett made valiant hand. He went to get help and efforts to remedy the situation, when he returned he heard a but was not able to do so without the tragic consequences

Consett made a statement to

which cannot entirely be ig-nored. It is not for this court to was attacked by a man after

apportion hlame but to deal admitting he was responsible

New rules likely to halt

abuse of CB radio

near Warrington, Cheshire, Full Sotton, near Stanford Bridge, Humberside, Swale-side, near Sheerness, Isle of

Sheppey; Garth, near Leyland,

Lancashire; Bovington, near Hemel Hempstead, Hertford-shire; Gaynes Hall, near Great

setting fire to only one heap of

His solicitor, Mr Michael

Only 40 per cent of those who

took out citzens' licences when

the system became legal two

years ago have renewed them

protected from abuses like bac

language during transmissions

the use of equipment to

transmit music and of Channel the emergency band, for

Another encouraging devel-

opment for enthusiasts is the

closure of television bands

and 3 earlier than expected

That should mean the number of channels available for 27

MHz citzens' band will double

to 80 in about a year, rather

Computers

help the

disabled By Our Education

Handicapped children yesterday showed Princess Anne how microcomputers have helped

their minds, talk, read and make pictures. At a presentation of equipment and software in Bristol, organized by the Microelectronics Education

Programme, the blind, deaf and disabled demonstrated computer toys and computer-con-trolled braille printers. One computer program en-ables a child to build up a picture from shapes and then to animate the picture. An electric car was demonstrated, with

which even the profoundly handicapped can move around

Also on show were small robots

computer-controlled lathes and

a satellite-tracking station.

roptine traffic

than in a decade.

cost an estimated £75m.

Construction at Milton Keynes should start in 1985 and finish in 1988.

480 prisoners will be accom-

modated at an estimated cost of

£20m. Building at Bicester should start in 1986 and finish

First taste

of milk for

sextuplets

Four of the sextuplets born in Liverpool have had their first

taste of milk, as all of them

continue to improve in hospital. Liverpool Maternity Hospital

said yesterday that the one bahy

will on a ventilator in the

ntensive care unit had im-

roved overnight. The mother, drs Janet Walton, aged 31, was said to be comfortable.

The girls, born on Friday, had until yesterday been given ugar and water solution brough drip feeds. Yesterday's

fred of powdered milk was the first they had been given orally.

Meanwhile, a solicitor representing the family has denied

claims of a "dutch auction"

Mr Rex Makin's denial came as the Daily Star published an exclusive photograph of Mr and

He said dealingw with the newspaper were dignified and straightforward. "No counter-

bidding took place Responding to reports of figures of up to £250,000 being

offered for contracts for the

figures for the story.

have pestered everyone.

ever mentioned any

The figures bandied around are devoid of reality and reflect no credit on journalists who

Mr Makin said he was

badgered by the Sunday

Times about clinical photo-

graphs and the pestering con-

Mr Makin said that efforts to

sell the Walton in story were being made in the children's

State help for the family will include £6.50 per week per child in child benefit plus a one-off

Other benefits, such as family income supplement, would not be paid if the family receives

thousands of pounds for selling

maternity grant of £150.

from various other

with the media

reen Be Warning

to Jenking Company

accuse ctroni













In harmony: Sir Charles MacKerras with Dr Arthur Fleischmann's bust of him. Sir Charles is to conduct the English Chamber Orchestra for the Royal Concert in the presence of the Duchess of Gloucester at the Festival Hall, London, tonight. (Photograph: Harry Kerr) Rail-users try new Leyland line

British Rail is testing cus-

marshalled into the regular

train service between Euston

and Shrewsbury are being asked in a questionnaire whether they would be pre-

pared to pay less to ride in such economical style.

costs are critical.

The carriage, built on a regular British Rail chassis

tomer reaction to a new cutfrom standard Leyland bus price carriage which is essen-tially a Leyland bus mounted air conditioning, has 72 seats facing the same way. The seats on railway bogies. The coach, which cost are the reclining type in long-distance coaches. The lavatory with £170,000 for a doublewas out of order during a

The ride was appreciably noisier than a standard Inter-City coach, but quieter and British Rail denies that the vehicle heralds the reintroducther than in the agin diesel multiple units which it tion of third-class travel, but passengers who find the coach

Leg-room was more adequate than ample, and lateral space in the pairs of seats is noticeably cramped without the benefit of a dividing arm rest.

Passenger reaction, accord-

ing to British Rail is evenly

divided for and against the but on rails. Mr Malcolm Williams, a businessman travelled to London lirmingham yesterday comleg room and lack of tables.

"But I would be prepared to put up with it on family journeys if it meant cheaper

Miss Kate Robinson regre ted the lack of hand rails as she made her way to the buffet The seats are a bit close and i

British Rall is still undecided about the coach's future, but a spokesman said: "It is so much cheaper that its use on some marginal routes would make their future a great deal more

Address.

Balloonists celebrate a bicentenary

THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 22 1983



Lift-off: In Paris 200 years ago yesterday the Montgolfier brothers' balloon made the first manned flight (engraving below). At Trentham Gardens near Stoke-on-Trent the bicentenary was celebrated by balloonists in period costume. (Photographs: Brian

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House prices remain stable, survey of estate agents shows

House prices remained stable during the quarter that ended in October despite brighter economic prospects which might have pushed them up, according to a survey published today by the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors.

Half the estate agents taking part in the survey reported no change in prices while a third of the year was not being the during the stable trend towards 5 per cent part in the survey reported no change in prices while a third of the year was not being

part in the survey reported no change in prices while a third reported increases of about 2 per cent during the quarter.

Although there were marked variations in the different regions, confirming the institute's conclusion that the market was "brisk in some areas, sluggish in others", there was nationally a slight down-ward filt in prices.

About 13 per cent of agents reported falls compared with 8 per cent the previous quarter, butin areas of high demand, including London and the South-east, sellers tended to ignore estate agents' advice and tested the market at "ridicu-lously high prices". Mr John Thomas, the Insti-

tute's spokesman on the housing market, said that shortened mortgage queues, incomes in-creasing at a faster rate than inflation and a brighter forecast for trade and industry might well have led to a marked

of the year was not being

maintained.
Mr Thomas said: "This week, more banks have indicated a stronger return to the mortgage market than has been seen from Coupled with improved earnings, this could push prices np again in 1984, hnt the RICS sees the market remaining patchy and greatly dependent on the general picture of unemploy-

He thought it unlikely that reported competition between building societies would lead to a change in interest rates unless

In the regions, the survey discloses that in the North -Barrow-in-Furness, Carlisle and Washington - the market is brisk, with prices edging up particularly at the lower end of the market where sellers have benefited from the higher availability of mortgages.

Saab turbo cars recalled over gear box flaw

Saab, the Swedish car manufacturer, is recalling 4,369 turbo models sold in Britain before 1981 for urgent modifications after the discovery that gear boxes have stand after losing all their oil.

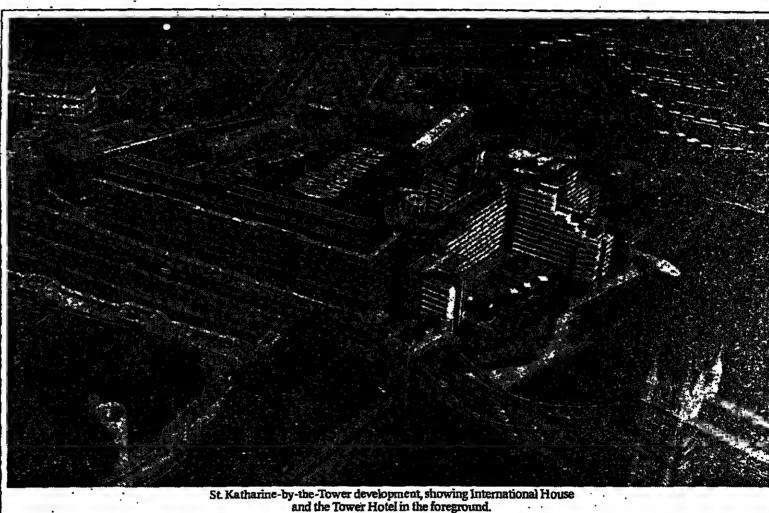
The fault appears to come from an exhaust mounting point om the gear box housing. Vibrations from the exhaust system can lead to deterioration Cars affected are the the 99 and 900 nurbos from the model years 1978, 1979 and 1980. They will be fitted with new

Ex-headmaster may launch advice service

Dr Lyn Blackshaw, the former headmaster of Darting-ton Hall, is considering setting up a counselling service for people with relationship prob-

Dr Blackshaw, who resigned in September after photographs. of himself and his wife appeared in The Sun newspaper, formerly operated a similar service in the United States.

Mrs Beth Blackshaw says in this week's Woman's Own that sex education in the classroom is not ideal, but is necessary



When it came to St. Katharine-by-the-Tower, the Taymech team didn't lose their heads.

In recent years, Taymech Ltd. has been involved in some 20 million pounds-worth of engineering and environmental services for this historic redevelopment.

What could have been a massive organisational headache, turned out to be a typical, smoothly-run Taymech operation. The work, on time and within budget,

spanned many areas of activity, from the elegant Tower Hotel to the environmental excellence of the new International House, part of the London World Trade Centre.

The Taymech team have worked with

the building industry for 30 yearsenough experience to handle even the biggest project.

Our design and construction activities in environmental engineering are complemented by energy management and planned preventive maintenance teams.

Taymech gives a complete service to the building owner and occupier.

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If you would like more information; please complete the coupon and send to:-Phil Gander, Taymech Ltd., Taywood House, 345 Ruislip Road, Southall, Middlesex, UB1 2QX. Telephone: 01-575 4513. Telex: 24428

Position held.

Greeks ask for Elgin marbles

The British Government is carefully considering a formal request from the Greek Government, through the Greek Ambassador in London, for the return of the Elgin Marbles, which once formed part of the Parthenon in Athens.

Mr William Waldegrave, Under Secretary of State for the Environment, and Government spokesman on the arts in the Commons, said during questions in the Commons, that if the marbles were returned, they would have to be housed in a museum, not on the Parthenon. Sir David Price (Eastleigh, C) in raising the issue asked: Would the

Minister remind the Greek Government: "No Elgin, no marbles and no British Museum, no marbles"? The present level of sulphur dioxide in the Athenian atmosphere is as destructive of what remains of the Parthenon as Turkish gunfire, Turkish gunpowder and the vandamarauders of the Greek

those who converted it in a church in 450 AD. (Laughter.) There is no proposal from the Greek Govern-ment to replace the marbles on the structure of the Parthenon if they were returned. They would have to be in a museum. Mr Christopher Murphy (Welwyn

Hatfield C: The current emotion shows that in more ways than one the Greeks have lost their marbles - (Labour protests) - and it would be more helpful if the Greek Governments on the

ENVIRONMENT

Department of Environment inspec-

tors were making a formal investigation to discover bow contamination of a beach near Sellafield had occurred and whether

there had been any breach of the conditions of the authorization for

the dispasal of radioactive waste Mr William Waldgreve, Under Sec-retary of State for the Environment,

In reponse to a private notice question from Mr John Cunning-

hara, chief Opposition spokesman on the environment, he said the

Schaffeld works of British Nuclear

Fuels Ltd, which were an essential part of the UK's nuclear power programme, operated under the terms of a site licence issued by the

Nuclear Installations Inspectorate

of the Health and Safety Executive and in accordance with authoriza-tions for the disposal of radioactive

waste issued by the Department of the Environment and Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

The company had recently made substantial reductions in discharges, and had been required by the

Government to make further reductions over the next couple of

years. The authorizing departments

(he said) keep a continual watch on

the situation and all the available scientific and monitoring data, and

will take whatever action is necessary to ensure continued protection of the public.

weekend of November 12-14, which

caused some contamination of a

short stretch of beach near the site

which was discovered on November

19. British Nuclear Fuels Limited

have stated that this did not represent a danger to the public and

As a precaution, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food is

carrying out its own monitoring in

the area, including monitoring in the beach and fish, inspectors of my department are making a formal investigation to discover how the

neident occurred and whether there

inas been any breach of the

The Government had a responsi-bility to ensure that reasonable

progress was made in securing egislation to which it was commit-

sed. Mr John Biffen, Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House, said

in moving a timetable motion to limit further discussion on the Telecommunications Bill.

argue that adequate time had not

been provided for its discussion, he

During the last Parliament no less

TELECOM BILL

the beach was reopened last night.

ment appreciated the realistic and dange legal approach by Lord Elgin to the time. marbles.

Mr Waldegrave: The British Government will give the request of the Greek Government scrious consideration, of course. Mr Michael Foot (Blaenzu Gwent,

Lab): Supplementary questions from the Conservatives on this merely add insult to injuries that have been inflicted.

The circumstances and manner in

which the Elgin Marbles, so-called, were taken from Greece, was were taken from Greece, was bitterly denounced by most English people at the time, headed by Lord Byron and he pronounced a terrible curse on those engaged in the transaction. Will the Government look scriously at this request from a friendly democratic Grassmane? Mr Waldegrave: Lord Byron may have been against it, but as Mr Foot knows - no remembers (laughter) -

a select committee of the House looked into the matter and believed that the marbles had been legally acquired and added the view that if lizers and marauders of the Greek the marbles had not been taken people.

Mr Waldegrave: Worst of all were seriously damaged.

Mr Toby Jessel (Twickenham, C): Will the minister repudiate the suggestion that injuries were inflicted - Mr Foot used the word injuries - since Britain saved them dilapidation, getting worse, not only under Turkish but under Greek rule over many centuries.

Inquiry into radioactive leak

Mr Cunningham (Copeland): If be is not satisfied with the BNF explanation of the circumstances of

this most recent incident, could be

not ask the Nuclear Installations Inspectorate to carry out an independent inquiry into what has

happened?
Since it is the view of the Government that BNF are currently operating within the terms and conditions of their licence, which is important from the industry's point of view as well as my constituents.

and wider environmental reasons, is it the Government's intention to

vary the existing licence conditions in any way if it is not satisfied with

If that is so, would it not be much

ent about the matter rather

better for the Government to make a proper considered statement to

than what I could only call the

vague and somewhat contradictory statements that be has made to the

media this weekend, which have confused both my constituents and

contused ooth my constituents and
the industry and the people who are
responsible for managing it?

Will be ensure that when the
monitoring, which is now to take
place independent of BNF, is
completed, a full report will be
published?

Mr Waldegrave: Yes, we will make available the results of the report.

The first suggestion he made is a helpful one and I will consider it

with the departments concerned. I am sorry he found my comments confusing over the weekend. There is no question of BNFL operating

outside their anthorization for

governments of both parties we

have been improving the standards and BNFL has been moving to meet

on reacting in a prompt and calm

way to what are as yet unsubstan-tiated allegations that these dis-

charges have been inducing cancer.

Is be aware of a very interesting letter published in *The Times* which

Government entitled to get Bill through

under consideration by the com-mittee for nearly 80 hours.

It was quite clear that the

Opposition were reluctant in subject the Bill in constructive debate.

What was happening was a pro-meditated campaign, coordinated with action outside Parliament

designed to frustrate a major part of the Government's legislative

The Government wanted the

enmmittee stage finished by Decem-ber 1 with subsequent report and third reading to take place on two

days. The committee would be able

What has happened is that under

the company's performance?

Lable In taking the matter seriously, will be agree that it may be time to accept that there is an argument in countries in the Third World and others that a certain limited range of these objects should be returned? If we do not draw up a list of

limited range, for restitution, we shall have to face commercial and economic pressures to do so when dealing with other matters. dealing with other matters.

Will be make reparation for that
Mr Waldegrave: Mr Faulds is right
act of piracy by Lord Elgin, robbing
in saying that this raises wide issues.

the Parthenon to decorate his villa We have to consider carefully the implications, not only for the British Museum, but for others.

Price: Atmosphere as destructive as gunfire Mr Michael Fallon (Darlington, C): Which government might be interested in the horses in St Mark's

conceived, was concerned about a higher than national average incidence of cancer in Cumbria at

Mr Waldegrave: I did read the

MIT Waters to do with allegations made on any occasion about some link between cancer and Windscale is now subject to the inquiry announced by the Secretary of State under Sir Douglas Black.

Mr Donald Stewart (Western Isles.

Mr Donald Stewart (Western isles, SNP): Would it not be better for the health and safety of Cumbria and the people of the West of Scotland, where radioactivity has risen dramatically, that this processing facility, which is laundering the

dirty nuclear washing of a large part of the world should be closed and

this discharge stopped at least until independent researh has confirmed

Mr Waldegrave: I do not think

that would be right or necessary. Very large expenditure has been undertaken, with the full cooper-

ation of BNFL in the last few years,

Mr Waldegrave said later that if it

were shown that the plant was operating in contravention of his department's authorizations, action

would have to be taken. But there

Mr Norman Atkinson (Tottenhan

Lab) asked the Government to make more capital available so the

technological development would

be made possible, thus ending any

was already committed. Another £20m in process of being commit-

Mr Mark Lensox-Boyd (More-cambe and Lunesdale, C): The ted.

Government is to be congratulated But (he said) shortage of money is Mr Peter Habbard-Miles (Brid-

necessary to spend money to make improvements which can be made,

spokesman on industry, said they were dealing with the future of no only a major and indispensable

public service, the telephone system, but a whole range of presen

and future services that involved the transmission of information.

For 70 years under publi

ownership and closely regulated monopoly, British Telecom and the Post Office before it had provided a

unique combination of public service, profitability and technologi-

The nation had invested in

success under Conservative and Labour Governments and Labour

indicated that a lot of medical that money will money will be opinion in Cumbria in the 1920s, spent.

ment introduced a timetable Mr Peter Share, chief Opposition motion. This time the Bill had been spokesman on industry, said the

was no such evidence yet.

sea discharges in the future.

there is no danger from it?

Mr Denis Canavan (Falkirk, West, Lab): Lord Elgin used his position as ambassador to get his hands on the marbles, without the consent of them to the British Government for £35,000. Will the minister now do the decent thing and send them back to Greece so that they can be exhibited in their proper homeland?

Mr Waldegrave: The matter was not so described by the select committee and there is no scrious criticism of the way the British Museum displays them.

Mr Waldegrave said, in a later written reply, that Lord Gowrie, Minister for the Arts, had no plans to meet Miss Melina Mercouri, Greek Minister for the Arts, to discuss the Parthenon Marbles.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Restrictive Trade Practices (Stock Exchange) Bill, second reading Lords (2.15): Agricultural Holdings Bill, com-

The Oil Taxation Bill, which has passed the Commons, was read a second time. The Bill changes the reliefs for expenditure on assets in the oilfields and changes the basis of

Minister in

talks with

NCB chief

Mr Nicholas Edwards, Secretary of

Northern Edwards, Scattery of State for Wales, will be meeting Mr Ian MacGregor, chairman of the National Coal Board, on December 6 and expects in discuss with him a

Mr Edwards announced this during Commons questions in reply to Mr Raymond Powell (Ogmore, Lab) who then said that the South Wales NUM would be meeting Mr

MacGregor tomorrow (Tuesday) and asked: Will be urgently get the

message to Mr MacGregor at least to allow on a short-term basis some

investment at the Wyndham Western Colliery to save 500 jobs

there and also, on a long-term basis, to open up the coal field at the

ing proposals to be put to it from the unions on the basis of alternative development plans for exploiting reserves rather to the south of the existing mine.

It must be a matter for the NCB to assess these proposals. It is going

procedure tomorrow.

As to Margam, it is again the responsibility of the NCB to decide

whether this is a sensible project in which it should invest funds.

I am delighted that this year there

reserves in South Wales. In the

current year, about £20m is going to

Mr Edwards: I welcome the fac

that the NCB is spending £1.2m this
year in the search for new anthracite

of its exploration budget in a

Correction

In a report on nominations for Commons select committees on November 18, it was incorrectly stated that the Conservatives had

been given 92 places, one more than their strict allocation, at the expense

of the minority parties in the House

In fact, the Conservatives have been allocated only 91 places and Labour has gained one place, with

48 MPs on the committees.
Sir Philip Holland, the Conserva-

tive chairman of the Committee of

Selection, said yesterday that this balance, of 91 Conservative back-

serves. That is about 14 per cent

British coal industry?

which will produce further major on September 23 it proposed to improvements in the discharges. I close the Wyndham Western pit reemphasise that BNFL has been which lost £19m in three years and

will Mr Waldegrave replied that £30m the money allocated to seeking new

BNF suffer some of the penalties of being first in the field and having older plant. In so far as it is necessary to spend money to the penalties of worked out.

wide range of matters

WALES

Bill does not make divorce easier

HOUSE OF LORDS

The Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Bill, which had been widely misunderstood and dis-torted, did not make divorce easier, Lord Hallsham of St Marylebone, the Lord Chancellor, said when he moved the second reading of the Bill in the House of Lords. The Bill's main purposes are to

reduce from three years to one the period a couple must wait before seeking a divorce and to introduce major reforms in the financial divorce Lord Hallsham said it was an

important Bill and was urgently needed. It was not possible to exaggerate the need but it was possible to exaggerate its effects and therefore distort its contents. Most by the Law Commission. It was not, as had been suggested, "Lord Hailsham's Bill". It was a Law Commission Bill backed by the

Referring to the argency of the reforms which were proposed, he recalled that within literally a week or two of taking office in 1979 he discovered one outstanding differ-ence between his first term of office as Lord Chancellor which began in 1970 and his present term. These were the complaints and injustices alleged to arise from the law on

Pointing to the greatly increased number of divorces which had occurred, he said the family was the solid foundation upon which all solid foundation upon which all human society should be built and the ideal of marriage was one manand one woman through their joint lives.

lives.

Although there was room for many views about marriage there was only room for one law on divorce and all the consequences



Commission Bill

The 1969 legislation imposed a discretionary bar against proceedings for divorce within three years of marriage - a discretionary bar which could be lifted in cases of exceptional hardship by the pet-itioner or exceptional deprayity on the part of the respondent.

The Bill did not make divorce

easier. The ground for divorce remained the same - namely irretrievable breakdown. The Bill, following the views expressed in the Law Commission report, imposed an absolute bar of one year in place of the discretionary bar of three years. The proposal received almost unanimous support among those consulted.

had been a cruel or unfaithful husband and an innocent and caring wife who had lost her earning capacity and had the care of young hilden. These was a continuous children. There was a continuing moral responsibility which the law

must recognize.
He deeply resented the view put forward by some pressure groups that the intention of this Bill was to deprive such wives of their existing rights. His intention was to preserve them and he believed the courts would do the same.

Lord Elwyn-Jones, for the Oppo-sition, said there was no actual evidence that more easily obtain-able divorce had in fact led to more marital breakdowns. Divorce was the end result of the breakdown of the marriage, not its cause.

The Bill had given rise to a great

deal of concern in certain quarters about the so-called "clean break" provisions. However it was claimed on the Bill's behalf that a clean break in end financial liability between spouses following divorce would not apply where children are involved.

Re-assurance would be needed.

when the Bill was considered in detail that this was clearly spelt out. The presence of children in the family surely made a clean break Most wives at the time of divorce

Most wives at the time of divorce were not in a position to become more self-supporting. There would be careful examination in committee of whether the Bill would fetter the discretion of judges and magistrates to decide whether shortterm maintenance or a clean break as appropriate in a particular case.

While it might be right, as the Bill did, to consider the wife's earning capacity when there were no children of the marriage, it was not realistic to expect a mother raising children to take steps to increase her earning expacts. earning expecity.

The reassuring provision in the Bill was its pronouncement that the first consideration in financial provisions would be financial support of young children. That would be generally supported in

about the impact of the duty it have regard to the conduct of each of the parties if that conduct was such that it would in the opinion of the court be inequitable to disregard it. Perhaps they could revert to that at committee stage. It was desirable to avoid the creation of discord as far as possible in this already difficult field.

It could devalue the institution of narriage if divorce was readily obtainable within days of the marriage taking place. He therefore favoured a time restriction before divorce proceedings could be brought. A year's waiting time was a helpful suggestion.

It might be difficult to make a statutory provision requiring con-ciliation, but be hoped the Government would take this matter seriously. Lip service was not enough. It needed public finance. Most of the people who did the work did it either for nothing or a most inadequate reward. It would not impose a great deal of burden on He hoped that the Lord

Chancellor could give an assurance later that he would have a go at the It was no good talking of the "meal ticket for life" where there provided for.

Law will pounce on fans who misbehave misbehave. I cannot give that sort of

FOOTBALL

A warning that the full force of the law will be brought against soccer fans who misbehave if the 1990 World Cup is played in Britain was given by a Government spokesman, Lord Skelmersdale, in the House of

He told Lord Gainford (C) that the world governing body of foutball, Fifa, has asked national football associations to bid for the 1990 World Cup and England, Greece, Italy and the USSR were in

Lord Shinwell (Lab), who is 99 years old, said: "Although I may not be here when this event takes place - I will do my best - can the minister give an assurance that if any of the natches are played in Great Britain the speciators from England, Scotland, Northern treland and Wales will behave themselves? (Laughter and cheers)

Lord Skelmersdale: Repretfully. speaking as a member of the Government, I can only say that the full force of the law will be brought to bear upon them if they

Maurice Wood) said England had the highest concentration of first division, top class football teams in the world – Norwich City, for example, It so happened that the example. It so happened that the first division clubs were all close to mainline stations and friendly neighbourhood police constantly patrolled between the stations an grounds and would be able to take care of hospitality in excitable foreign fans. (Laughter)

Lord Skelmersdale: The problem comes not with the grounds, the excellent teams and the transport nammoth crowd control problem in this country. There is no problem with reputable fans but with the ontsiders who very often do not even bother to go to the football matches but cause the problem and

He added, in response to a further question: We are determined that where law breaking occurs the law breakers will face the full panoply of

The present Bill before Parliament could have wide-ranging financial implications for divorced comples. JOHN WITHEROW meets a few of the individuals behind the statistics, which showed that the number of divorces in England and Wales increased to 147,000 in 1982.

Divorce in Britain: 2

The tears and anger

behind attempts

to reform the law

Kate: Homeless
for three years

• Kate had been married five years when her husband left her while she was expecting her third child. All she found when she returned to their rented flat was a note saying he was going

was a note saying he was going and an eviction notice giving her a week to find somewhere else to live.

"What did I do?" she said. "I just cried and then spent the next three years more or less homeless."

That was in 1965 when she That was in 1965 when she

was 25. For months she had to Clare: Happiness rely on friends, moving around with her three children. Her in adversity

husband had disappeared and at Clare, aged 25, separated first she had no idea where he from her husband last year after was living.

Her only income was supplementary benefit, child allowances and part-time jobs, which often meant her working late at might. Having been a nurse before she married, she now started studying for a degree to become n teacher.

"I found out that my from her hunband last year after three years of marriage. They had moved to Lincoln from Devon and she found that he was unprepared to accept the was unprepared to

become a teacher.

"I found out that my husband was living with a girl who had a job and they could hopeless."
After the separation who had n job and they could afford to go abroad on holidays and buy new clothes. I felt very bitter but he told me if I sued for maintenance he would disappear and I'd never get the money. I thought it was better not to rock the boat so the children could have a relaxed relationship with their father."

They obtained n do-it-your
After the separation she found she was pregnant with their first child and now she lives on maintenance of £30 a week. "I can manage fairly adequately on that", she added. "I'm not complaining about the money. The problem is getting the payment on time and regularly. The cheques are often delayed by the court to make

They obtained a do-it-your-sure they don't bounce, so I have elf divorce three years ago, 15 to go without." self divorce three years ago, 15 years after they had separated. Clare, who is not yet divorced, said: "I don't like to look too fur into the future. I because a By that time she was selfsufficient and the children had

Christian after I left my husband and I've found happiness in adversity. If the Lord wishes us to be reconciled it will happen. I suppose I'm prepared to live separately for the rest of our lives."

David: Lost job after break-up

 David was married in 1971, at the age of 35, to a woman four years younger who already had five children. Four years • Peter was divorced in 1976 later, just a few days after they after 23 years of marriage. As a had bought a house, they were and medical researcher he was separated earning about £11,000 x year divorced. and was ordered to pay roughly one third of his salary in maintenance - £2,600 a year to He continued to pay the

mortgage of £150 a month on the house and moved to his wife and £1,250 for his son. Portsmouth to live with his His wife kept the house, which parents. He said the break up so was valued at about £60,000 at upset him that within a year he the time, and he received about had lost his job as a computer parents. He said the break-up so had lost his job as a computer £10,000 compensation, of which engineer. an estimated £6,000 went on

His wife, an American. costs and paying off the claimed supplementary benefit. He bought a smaller house "Although I've been looking I with a much larger mortgage don't suppose it's to my benefit while she lived alone with her to get work because the court mother in the five-bedroom could make a maintenance order against me."

house which he now values at Because he has been out of Peter pays the school fees for touch from developments in his son which are £3,700 a year modern technology for five years, he believes that it will be holidays. She bas a job and can very hard for him to find the claim child and single-parent family allowance for their son, same kind of work. He was outraged that his step-children although he only stays with her for 10 weeks of the year. were, in his view, given financial preference over his own child from the marriage. "She's better off than me", he

their son had grown up, his wife would not be able to apply for any increase in maintenance. Kate and Clare thought the Bill would make no difference to their positions. Kate pointed out that she had survived with no maintenance until she received the very small amount recently. She said it was impossible to tell if she would have been affected if it was law at the time of her separation: courts to try to get the "Nobody knows what the courts maintenance reduced. One will decide. The first precedent advantage he saw in the will set the rule."

Tomorrow: The Bill

Whitehall brief

proposed law was that once

and looks after him for balf the

Those interviewed had mixed

views as to whether the present

Bill would make much differ-ence to their positions. Peter said that if it had been in

existence when he was divorced be thought his wife would have

got only a fixed period of

maintenance for possibly three

When it became law he

would definitely go back to the

grown up. Her husband offered her £1 a

month but eventually agreed to increase it to £3. "We're still

good friends," she said. "He's got another wife and child and

feels he ought to have a better

relationship with his children,

but they are now reluctant after

Peter: Resentment

such a long time."

over-money

£130,000.

vears.

Insulating against the mole

general secretary of the First Division Association, the top

She accepted an invitation from Professor Udo Undeutsch

of Cologne University. They

met at a seminar at the Policy

Studies Institute, sha recalled. "He said, 'Do you want a test?"

I said, 'Yes, please' because I wanted to find out what it was

about, not because I am in

favour of polygraphs."

civil servants' union.

New technology from across the Atlantic is about to come to station have volunteered to be "guineapigs" to encourage the others. But already ahead of them is Ms Su Corby, assistant

the most sensitive secrets of the be wired up for truth.

It took 10 minutes. Professor Undentsch asked her to think of a number between one and Staff have been to the United six. She was not to tell him which it was. Fie would find out by using his polygraph. It is known as the "guilty knowledge test".

"Yes, he did find out", she said. "It was five. It was certainly unpleasant. A band is put round your arm as if in a blood pressure test, and your hand loses all sensation. "You have clips on your

fingers. It is (like) all those television series you watch of people in chairs - I do not want to sound too alarmist. But there is the expert and there you are.

all wired up with those strange

things." She has kept her polygraph print-out as a souvenir. Her members at Cheltenham are nneasy about following her lead for a combination of reasons. Those include sensitivity to civil liberties and fears that a device whose pseudo-scientific nature and degree of accuracy have many critics in the United States (where its use is standard practice in security and intelligence agencies) could become a routine element in appointments to sensitive posts. Ms Corby says of her association's position: "We are very concerned about security. The best way to improve it would be to put more resources into the present system rather than adopting new technology whose accuracy is seriously questioned by experts."

She cannot pass on the fruits of her experience directly to the security service MI5, and the Secret Intelligence Service, MI6. Unlike GCHO they have always been strictly non-union. Perhaps she should write it up in a detailed report and leave it in a series of dead-letter boxes in St James's Park for anxious persons from "five" and "six"

than 101½ hours were spent discussing the Bill in standing committee, 110 before the Governbenchers and 57 Opposition MPs, reflected the balance of the House as to consider the Bill for a further four wished to continue and sustain that Priorasks people not to take law into their own hands

liowever angry or desperate the people of Northern Ireland might people of Northern treams mignifical after Sunday night's murders, they must not take the law into their own hands and the Government would not let them Mr James Prior. Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, said in the He said that the shnotings showed

the true nature of terrorism and the true nature, therefore, not only of those who perpetrated it but also of covernment under no circumstithese who advocated and stances will permit this to happen. supported it.
The universal condemnation they have received from all sides of the

community (he said), and from all rarts of the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland, shows in full measure the revulsion which this hideous act has aroused.

The Government of the Republic has given the strongest possible assurances of its full cooperation in rursuing those responsible. The RUC, assisted by the army, is determined to arrest the murderers.

Vir Peter Archer, chief Opposition okesman on Northern Ireland Varley. West, Lab): Would be gree that if the Protestant immunity reacts by seeking some arm of retaliation or by withdrawng from the search for a solution, et only would that be to blame the Catholic community for an act anchine community for an act hich it has overwhelmingly indemned, but it would bring yout the objective which the turderers set out to achieve and ight actually encourage such unders by those who wish in widen

reduce terrorism or increase protec-tion of the public, since terrorism is not discouraged by increasing the risk of convicting the wrong people. Mr Prior: I agree very much with all

leave the security situation to the security forces. However hard people may feel, however desperate they may feel, they taust not take The Rev Ian Paisley (Antrim North, DUP): This is a new departure in Republican terrorist strategy, where gunmen appear in a congregation of

worshippers on a sabbath evening and slay three of the elders of the church and spray the congregation with bullets with intent to murder Why, in view of the fact that the RUC had intelligence that there was

going to be an attack on some place of worship yesterday, was there no security at this isolated Protestant building? Why was it that, after the incident took place, orders were given by the Protestant areas in case there would be a severe backlash and, because the strength of the Protestants in to go into the area where this outrage had taken place and to

which those who perhaps commit-Why did the police visit Protestant ministers and warn them that similar acts of atrocity could take place, but because of the Wauld be agree that while he will manpower shortage and manpower

isolated congregations protection? If there is no possibility of being legally defended by the security forces, people are entitled to defend themselves against such murdering thugs.
Mr Prior: The police did have some information which led them

on a policeman or policemen at worship. This is a very wide indication and of course, it would be impossible for the police to guard After the attack every effort was

made to warn congregations near the scene as to what had happened I would have thought that that was a As for the worries about a

led to a shortage of police to be available for trying to round up the that without further notice, except to say there would be no question of any curtailment of overtime on institutions in Northern Irel operational duties. Of that I can more difficult and less effective. of overtime where it is requested.

Of course there is a right to use a slowly and methodically democratic weapon in self-defence but only in institution self-defence when attack has been problem.

weapons for that purpose.

But, generally speaking, it is border, there are no more than 20 or concern about the backlash and 25 of these men and they are in one sectarian killings and enecern about the Protestant Action Force, which

Will he give an assurance that security action will be taken to give isolated congregations approximately action will be taken to give murderers if they are in another isolated congregations. murderers if they are in another jurisdiction or has the Government received an assurance from the Irish Republic that those who are wanted for these murders will be extradited? Mr Prior: We hope very much that if the murderers are caught in the South they will be extradited. There Republican Government takes the

Sir Humphrey Atkins (Spelthorne, C): Will be do all be can to presuade the Official Ulster Unionist Party to reconsider the decision, which it is reported to have made, to withdraw from the Assembly? That is precisely what the terrorists want and if they can get what they want by violence, it only makes for an increase in that level of violence.

backlash in Protestant areas which Mr Prior. It is much easier to construct an answer in Northern Ireland, I would very much regret a decision by the OUP which helps, in even a small way, to make institutions in Northern Ireland assure the House. The Chief I hope that in their understand-Constable knows he has any amount able anger and concern they will

institutions we are going to solve the Mr Meriya Rees (Leeds, South and organization moving to another organization. To swamp the area with large numbers of soldiers suggests in me that everyone in would be to misconceive the nature

understandably receive calls to take difficulties over a entback in Northern Ireland has a duty to make of the small number of guns which certain they give the police every are moving around.

Maybe be and his ministers could be processed of ministers or churches of a continual possible support. Maybe he and his ministers cou

meet Southern Irish ministers on the border. That is where the people are moving backwards and forwards and will know the names of those who the police want. Somebody knows where these men are and it is that information the police need. We do not need these large numbers of soldiers swamping the

area as if it were a John Wayne type of battle. It is not Mr Prior: I will certainly consider

his suggestion. We do know who are the people causing this and wish to see them caught. There is concern and anything we can do for better would be appreciated.

Mr Stephen Ross (Isle of Wight, L) Would be resist any demands for the resignation of the Chief Constable of Northern Ireland (Sir John Hermon) who is held in high regard in Northern Ireland? Mr Prior: I cannot imagine there i

a more difficult job than to be Chief Constable of the RUC in Northern Ireland. He deserves every possible Mr Paisley later unsuccessfully sought an emergency debate on the new strategy of Republican terror-ism with the attack on the

worshippers in County Armagh, There were shouts of "disgrace ful" when Mr Painley said the chies constable was more often out of Northern Ireland than in it. He was giving lectures to people on how to

the aid of those responsible for mole-proofing British intelli-gence. Officers with access to clandestine services will soon

In the years since Philby and Blant slipped so easily into Whitehall's secret world, a variety of barriers has been erected to keep out their wouldbe KGB successors - from the original "purge procedure" introduced in 1948 through positive vetting to, in the next few months, the polygraph, or lie-detector.

States for operational training. The British Embassy in Washington has purchased the machines and sent them across the Atlantic. In 2 few days a senior executive officer will start work providing administrative back-up for a pilot project at the Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ) in Cheitenham, workplace of the Soviet spy, Geoffrey Prime, whose convic-tion obliged the Government to go for the new technology.

Senior staff at the signals

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هُكُذَا مِنَ الأصل

Israelis draw a veil of secrecy over deal to free shot-down pilot

yesterday maintained a well orchestrated silence about de-tails of the intriguing deal with the Lebanese administration of President Amin Gemayel which enabled it to secure the safe return of one of its pilots less enabled it to secure the safe statement of thanks to "all return of one of its pilots less than 12 hours after he was shot down while on a bombing pilot. No identities were menmission near Beirut.

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The pilot arrived home in Israel on Sunday night after being whisked by Israeli milipary helicopter from an unspecified location in the southern outskirts of Beirut, where he was in the custody of the Lebanese Army. There were no indications that Israel had agreed to any terms to secure

his release or had used threats.

Diplomatic sources elaimed that the official ban on publication of all but the barest details of the pilot's return had heen an integral part of the deal and were designed to minimize the Lebanese Government's embarrassment in the Arah world for agreeing to allow the rescue to take place.

It is believed that the Israelis relied heavily on the network of contacts they have huilt up among the Lebanese Falangists to set up the delicate communications necessary to effect the handover. All parties were aware that it was certain to incur the wrath of the Syrians.

Two-nation

trip by

Kissinger

Washington (Reuter) - The

US hipartisan commission on Central America, headed by Dr Henry Kissinger, the former

Secretary of State, will make a

fact-finding visit to Mexico and Venezuela next month, the

commission announced yester-

The two countries are mem-

bers of the Contadora Group, which also includes Panama

and Colombia and is seeking

The Kissenger commission

vistted Panama last month

during a Central American tour

and some of its members had

talks earlier with President Belisario Betancur of Colombia

in New York.
The commission, established
hy president Reagan to make

recommendations on how Washington should deal with

Guerrillas killed the military

commander of the Solol

district in Western Guatemala

hy exploding a mine as his car

Colonel Luis Alfonso Rehulli

Capelli, commander of the Solola military district, was

killed on the road between the

towns of San Lucas Toliman

Government troops fought

guerrillas for the second day

yesterday after the left-wing rebels attacked a town in north-

eastern El Salvador and killed

13 soldiers, according to the

Defence Ministry (AP reports).

SALVADOR:

passed by on a rural road.

Washington the next day.

GUATEMALA

and Santiago Atitlan.

peace in Central America.

Government whose missile shot down the

aircraft. The air of mystery was only increased yesterday when Mr Moshe Arens, the Israeli Defence Minister, issued a terse tioned in the message, which was apparently directed in part to senior figures in the Lebanese Government and Army.

A Defence Ministry spokes-man said that Mr Arens had followed the course of events closely from the moment he heard that the pilot had bailed out from his stricken, Israelihuilt Kfir jet. But the spokesman flatly refused to provide minister was expressing gratitude or any detris about how the

daring operation was mounted. Unofficial sources here said that only one Israeli helicopter was involved in the hazardous pick up and that members of the multinational peace-keeping by the King in November, 1974, force in Lebanon were also involved in the secret negotita-tions leading to the release of

those involved, no attempt was filled by Palestinians representmade by the Government to ing the West Bank.

recoup kudos lost by the downing of the jet by staging a press conference for the pilot. At the political level, Government sources let it be known that the series of three Israeli air

strikes in the past 11 days were intended to demonstrate to a number of parties - primarily the Syrians - that Israel was not losing its determination to protect its interests in Lebanon. Assad's health: |srael officials and Egyptian diplomats say they have received reports from their intelligence services that President Assad of Syria may have suffered a heart attack, and not appendicitis as announced last week (NYT

 AMMAN: King Husain of Jordan has raised the thorny question of Jordan's ties with the Israeli-occupied West Bank by announcing that Parliament will soon be reconvened (AFP

because of an Arah summit ions leading to the release of he pilot.

Although there was wide
Although there was widespread admiration among Israe-time half the 30 seats in lis for the swiftness of the Jordan's Senate and 60 seats in operation and the hravery of the Chamber of Deputies were

Iraq claims sinking of 7 Iranian ships

Baghdad (Reuter) - Iraq said its forces yesterday destroyed seven "enemy" ships sailing from Iran's kharg Island oil terminal and shot down an Iranian fighter.

Iran and Iraq have been at war since September 1980.

A military spokesman, quoted hy Baghdad radio, did not identify what type of vessels were involved. He said only that they had been sailing from Kharg island to the port of Bandar Khomeini.

The spokesman said that great coordination between our navy and air force" seven vessels had been destroyed.

The Iranians then sent several fighters to the area. "Our fighters, in a doglight, downed an F14 jet over the Behragan area, east of Khour Mousa. It was seen falling in flames onto the sea," the

spokesman added.

TEHRAN: An Iranian military communique quoted by the national news agency Irna said Iran's air force and anti-aircraft defences had shot down an Iraqi plane near the Iranian border town of Mariyan where Iranian troops launched a Gulf war affencive a month ago (Reuter

The communique made no mention of any military activity yesterday in the Gulf.

Pen may be **Smuggled** mightier computer Central America, is scheduled to depart for Mexico on December 14 and return to than the yen avanuoneu

From Richard Hanson Tokyn Stockholm (Reuter) - Four containers, kept under close guard at Helsingborg port after reports that they held smuggled Mr Kakuei Tanaka, the powerful former prime minister American computer equipment convicted last month of acceptbound for the Soviet Union, ing bribes in Japan's Lockheed may have been abandoned, the scandal case, looks like a sure Swedish Foreign Ministry said winner in his constituency in

yesterday.
The US Customs says the the Lower House elections expected to he held next month. However Mr Akiyuki Nosacontainers hold components for a highly advanced computer capable of guiding missile systems and claims that they are ka, a winner of Japan's leading award for popular novelists, has decided to challenge him with power of words" in rural on their way to the Soviet Union. The supply of such high Niigata's Third District where technology equipment to the Soviet Union is forbidden voters have faithfully returned Mr Tanaka to Parliament since the later 1940s. Mr Nosaka is given slim under US export control laws.

A spokesman at the Swedish Foreign Ministry said the containers would not be al-lowed to leave the country until chances of winning. hey had been given customs clearance. No one bad come forward to request that they be shipped onward, the spokesman said. "It is possible that they have been abandoned."

Mr Gösta Ekdahl, the senior customs official in Helsingborg, said the four containers arrived there on November 11. Both Mr Ekdahl and the

Foreign Ministry spokesman said it was unusual that they had still not been claimed after 10 days. The Foreign Ministry, the spokesman said, had no knowledge that the containers, marked as "electronic equipmeni", were headed for the Soviet Union as believed by US Customs and reported by The Sunday Times in London.

The official receiver of the goods was a company in Western Europe, the spokesman

There are likely to be that efforts to implement the 1983 economic plan and reform switches among ministers re-sponsible for the economy as measures were unsatisfactory. Poland faces critical rises of food prices of 10 to 15 per cent The report noted that Western food prices of 10 to 15 per cent economic sanctions notwith-from January I. economic sanctions notwith-standing, "supplies of food and A statement issued at the consumer goods were below from January 1.

weekend by Mr Lech Walesa expectations, wages and prices and leaders of the hanned were rising at twice the planned and leaders of the hanned standard of ordinary Poles and would not solve the country's economic problems.

union's obligation to organize the main architect of the struggles in defence of people's economic reforms. According the parliamentary sources, Mr Obodowski is to be named Ambassador to Comecon, the Communist economic com-munity with headquarters in

Moscow. Minister hut maintained his two countries.

power-base in the armed forces

LONDON:Mr Defence Committee, which was

flares up again. Western observers interpret the measures as strengthening the military's already considerable influence on social and economic policy.

Ethiopians accuse Sudan of provocation

Addis Ababa (AFP) Chartum Government that Ethiopia was massing troops

near Suday's border.

A spokesman for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs said
Sudan was using Ethiopia as a
scapegoat for its "self-inflicted

The world already knew that the Sudanese leadership continued to face mounting economic bankruptcy, political turmoil and multifarious social problems". It was therefore using Ethiopia as a means of diversion and as a bargaining point in the "current shopping spree by the Sudanese leader-ship". This appeared to be a

reference to the current tour by President Gaafar Nimeiry of Sudan to several Western European countries and the United States.

The Ethiopian reaction the accusations, which the Sudan news agency earlier reported it had learned from high-level military sources, was the second

within a day.

KHARTUM: Sudan's border with Ethiopia was tense but quiet, official sources here said (Reuter reports). There were no reports of border clashes. Sudan said on Sunday night

that 1,000 Ethiopian troops, supported by 150 Cuban soldiers and some Soviet advisers, were poised to attack the Sudanese border town of Kurmuk, about 900 miles southeast of Khartum. PARIS: Liutenant-Colonel

Goshu Wolde, the Ethiopian Foreign Minister, in Paris at the head of an Organization of denied the Sudan charges (AFP

The Sudanese allegations were "false, absolutely without any foundation", he said.

• WASHINGTON: President Nimeiry met President Reagan to discuss Middle East developments. Sudan's tense relations with Lihya and Ethiopia, and economic development ques-tions (Moshin Ali writes).

The Sudanese leader is regarded highly by the Reagan munity with headquarters in Moscow.

General Jaruzelski is expected to step down as Defence Ministry and maintained by the Reagan Administration. A senior American official told reporters that his visit represented "a high point" in relations between the

as chairman of the National Acott, Governor of the Upper Nile region of Sudan, yesterday given expanded powers to called on guerillas in southern supervise the Defense Ministry and recommended the introof our country and region Rodney Cowton writes).

Mr Acott, who was speaking in London, said that the region was in control of its own affairs and he could not see any reason for people to resort to arms.

Imelda Marcos drops out of race

Manila (Reuter) - Mrs lmelda Marcos, politically powerful wife of the Philippines' President declared herself out of the running for the presidency or any other high government office.

In a letter she read to the National Assembly, she dismissed as "gossip and idle talk"

reports suggesting she had presidential ambitions. She intended to resign from the Executive Committee which will rule the country if Mr Marcos leaves office before his

Passers-by shot

Lyons (AFP! - Five people were shot dead and three seriously injured by a man who opened up on passers-by from the top floor of a hostel here before giving himself up to police. All the victims were believed to be North African

Liberia arrests

Monrovia (AFP) - Liberia's head of state. Mr Samuel Doe, said in a radio broadcast that a number of officials in the governing ruling council had been arrested for allegedly attempting to overthrow him. They included Colonel Kolonsch Gonyor. Mr Moses Duopu. Colonel John Nuah and Mr Harry Yuon, managing director of the Liberia Electricity Com-

Hook-up

Geneva - Using four new satellites linked to earth head of an Organization of Stations, the international Tele-African Unity mission seeking communications Union and the communications Union and the communication of the Sudan charges (AED) to put a telephone within reasonable reach - not more than an hour's walk - of the millions in isolated Third

Gum trouble

Singapore (Reuter) - Singapore, which already ostracizes men with long hair, says it is ready to ban chewing gum, It costs £50,000 annually to remove it from floors and walls. said Mr Suppiah Dhanabalan, Culture Minister. For a start, radio and television advertise-ments for it are now banned.

Wing and a ...

Phoenix, (AP) - Mrs Editha Merrill, aged 78, with no flight training, landed a single-engine aircraft safely here after the pilot died. Sitting in the copilot's seat, she took over the controls and followed instructions from the pilot's wife in the back seat. "I did an awful lot of praying", she said.



Cruel sea: Wreckage of a Panamanian-registered ship wallowing in high seas off Oregon after it smashed into a jetty while seeking shelter. A US Coast Guard helicopter rescued the 19 crew in rain, darkness and 50mph winds.

Polish economy ministers face axe

General Jaruzelski, the Polish communist leader, is expected to announce a drastic government reshuffle today at the close The authorities themselves of a two-day Sejm (Parliament) are critical of economic policy. report on the economy said

Solidarity union after a secret rate, and measures to save meeting said the increases energy and raw materials have would only lower the living had little effect." The scapegoat for the disappointing results is expected to be Mr Janusz Obodowski, the Deputy Prime Minister, who is "Working people cannot agree to food-price increases," the economic Tsar, heads the the statement read. "It is the planning commission and was the economic Tsar, heads the

Khashoggi

The Bern Public Health Department has ordered an inquiry into allegations that personnel from the city's Tiefenan Hospital, a university medical establisment, are tak-ing turns at providing a threemember team for the yacht of the Saudi Arabian millionaire husinessman, Mr Adnan Khashoggi

such as Marbella, carries a helicopter. The association between the

the hospital needs exte

inquiry ordered From Alan McGregor Geneva

The team is said to consist of

a junior doctor, nurse and medical assistant, who do a three-month spell on the 330 ft Nabila, which has an operating theatre and intensive-care mait Personnel from the hospital allegedly gave advice on the facilities while the vessel was being fitted nut four years ago. The Nabila, a familiar sight at Mediterranean holiday ports

yacht and the hospital has been the subject of comment in Bern newspapers - particularly as rennvations. The inquiry will be conducted by a firm of auditors.

Spanish Communists at sixes and sevens

From Harry Dehelius, Madrid

(PCE) coming up next month, the President is not sure who the secretary-general is, and many of those who voted to put the party's representatives into Parliament could not care less. Franco's most zealous efforts to destroy the party never accomplished anything like the results of eight years of democ-

racy. The party - what is left of it - is split into three main factions and several splinter Senor Santiago Carrillo, the father of the Spanish version of

Eurocommunism and the man who led his party to take about 10 per cent of the seats in Parliament in the first democratic elections after the death of General Franco, is no longer The three factions are: the

renovators, most of whom are

associated with Senor Iglesias and his ideologically soft pos-

itions close to those of social democracy, the Carrillistas,

With the next congress of the who follow Scor Spanish Communist Party "transition" line, Carrillo's more out of loyalty to the man who led them through out of conviction, and the pro-Russians, who feel that Señor Carrillo himself opened the Pandora's Box of ideological decay with his Euro-communist ideas and his admitted rejection of such Leninist doctrines as the . Unity will undoubtedly be the first objective of the

congress, but the prospects of achieving the look slim. Evidence of the lack of unity are the breakaway movement of Basque communists which resulted last year from pressure by Senor Carrillo for a unified nationwide party strategy; the drift of prominent Euro-Communists to the Socialist Party and other positions to the right of the PCE before and after the 1982 elections, and establishment only this month by some old-timers of a new Marxist-Leninist Communist





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Missiles in Europe and in space

Pershing deployment does not shut the door Kohl insists

Outside the Bundestag police turned their water cannons on thnusands of demonstrators blocking the main road yester-

inside Chancellar Helmut Knhl was telling members that West Germany would go ahead with the deployment of new American missiles because they were needed for German security and the protection of

He was opening a tensely awaited two-day debate, the last public discussion of the controversial Nath twin-track deeision, to negotiate with the Russians while going ahead with the deptoynment, before the Pershing 2 missites arrive in measures for its own security.

Russians while going ahead must be allowed a devastating attack an his record as Chanceltor by Herr Hans-Jochen Vogel, the Social Demo-American bases here.

Dr Koht said deployment did had done his best personally to not shut the door on nego-liations. The West was ready to Washington and Moscow dur-

West Germany, however, were still insisting on their stood firmly by its Nato maximalist demands which commitments. This was essenthey had to give up to achieve tial for the survival of demo- agreement. eratic Europe, the preservation



Herr Vogel: Devastating attack on Dr Kohl.

to the Soviet Union. But the The Chancellor insisted he

continue talks until a mutually line his first year of office. The acceptable compramise was ground for an agreement was now prepared. But the Russians

Fiercely attacking his Social of the Atlantie Alliance and the Democratic opponents. Dr continuation of balanced re- Kohl said a minority had no latinus with the Soviet Union. right in a democracy to force its He insisted the West had will on the majority. While he continually demonstrated its was speaking, some of the readiness for an arms agree. Greens held a demonstration in ment, and that Nato had the chamber, holding up pic-deliberately limited its deploy-ment in order to pose no threat Warsaw ghetto before being

tie elaims and provokes threats. hlackmail, takes chances with his freedom and thus eventually also with peace.
"Only the steadfastness of

should never play freedom and nation living in peace and freedom can actually ennuibute to the peace of the world."

His speech was followed by a cans, of smearing the peace campaign in Germany and treating his opponents in the churches in the way that the East German leader treated the Schmidt, now Vice-Chairman Christian opposition in East of the SPD, said in an interview Germany.

Herr Vogel insisted that his party stood behind the Nato after the present session alliance and supported the The newspaper Algemeen Bundeswehr. But the Chancel- Dagblad quoted Herr Schmidt, lor was forcing through appraval of the Nam missiles against the will of the majority the German population.

ealled to order and having their ing of the Nato alliance itself. The Social Democrats ques-

Dr Kohl summarized the tioned the constitutional basis Government's stance by saying: on which the deployment was "History teaches that whoever approved, and if returned to is weak encourages hegemenis-office would do all they could to "correct" this step. The SPD He lays himself open to did not agree with all the paece movement stood for but it would not tolerate Governmen smears nn both movements.

Herr Hans-Dietrich Genschfree peoples can make clear the er. leader of the Free Demolimits to totalitarian states. We crats, said it was an illusion on the nne hand to vote against peace against each other. Only a deployment while on the other 10 continue to support the Nato alliance. But Herr Otto Schily, for the

Greens, said deployment represented an act of subjugation to the increasingly aggressive military strategy of the United cratic parliamentary leader. He accused him of doing nothing to get agreement at Geneva. of alliance was for the Federal blindly following the Americans. of smearing the peace "saerifice the existence of our saerifice the content of the smearing the peace "saerifice the existence of our saerifice the content of the same of the same of the saerifice the existence of our saerifice the existence of our saerifice the same of the saerifice the existence of our saerifice the saer nation which it claims to • AMSTERDAM:

published yesterday that he would not stand for Parliament

aged 64, as saying he was too old to stand for Parliament in a new Government session or for any leading position within the SPD.

SPD dilemma, page 12

Opposition grows to Star Wars weapons

From Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent Boston, Massachusetts

Opposition is growing amnng a number of leading American scientists to Washington's plans to put weapons in space. Concern has steadily increased since March when President Reagan in his so-called "Star Wars" speech pledged Administration backing for the development of a space-based anti-hallistic missile (ABM)

Professor George Rathgens, an infloential political scientist from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, blames Reagan aides and interested parties for giving the President a one-sided and over-optimistic briefing before his speech. The multi-milling dollar research programme is "a lot of hocus pocus" be says.

A group of up to 30

tinks, like the brittiant physicist Richard Garwin and the Harvard hiochemist Professor Paul Doty - who worked on the Manhattan A-bomb project during the war - are trying to orchestrate apposition to the scheme.

Moreover, Dr Rathgens claims that members of the Soviet Academy of Sciences with whom they are in touch, showed similar danhis about the parallel Russian programme, when they met recently. A vice-president of the academy said: "But we have

our crazy men too." The Star Wars scenario calls for the stationing in space of gunships which could destroy Russian ballistie missiles soon afer they were launched, with immensely powerful laser beams or, ultimately, rays of snb-atnmic particles.

But Dr Garwin and others recently advised the Senate foreign relations committee that there was no way in which such systems, requiring pinpoint accuracy over ranges of up to 20.000 miles, could guarantee protecting the United States against a determined Soviet harrage. Their main fear is that such anaships

are more likely to be used against each other's satellites This would do more barm than good for the security of the US, which because of its worldwide maritime interests relies more upon communications satellites than does the Soviet Union and has to depend more upon reconnaissance satellites to munitor military developments inside the other super-

The Russians have already carried ont a number of tests on remains in the a first generation ASAT space-

craft which could destroy a satellite by blowing it up The Americans are also about to start testing their own more Rexible device, which involves a high-altitude F15 fighter, a missile lanneher and an opdated cannonball which would smash into a hostile satellite

The Russians have been pressing at the United Nations for a treaty to outlaw ASAT systems - presumably in the hope of furestalling production of the American brainehild, But the group of US scientists beileres that the United States should respond more readily to calls for arms-control measure in the hape of averting an arms race which woold destabilize the military balance

Whether they can stop or even sinw down the programme as long as President Reagan remains in the White House is



Beach hull: Private Stuart Bell and Private David Murray, of the King's Own Royal Border Regiment, come face to face with a bull elephant seal, near Grytviken, South Georgia, off the Falklands. The seal can grow to 18ft in length and weigh up to three tonnes. The soldiers, both from Carlisle, are there on a two-month tour of duty.

Afrikaners found guilty of treason

From Michael Hornsby Johanneshurg

Twn young white Afrikaners. Carl Nichaus and his fiancée. Miss Johanna Lourens, hoth aged 23, were convicted of high treason in the Rand Supreme Court yesterday. Among the charges against them was that they had furthered the aims of the underground African National Congress (ANC). Mr Justice A. P. Myhurgh is

expected to pass sentence later this week after the submission of evidence in mitigation by defence counsel. The maximum penalty for treason is death hy banging.

At the time of their arrest on August 23 of this year, Mr Niehaus was studying industrial sociology and psychology, anthropology and politics at the University of the Witwaters-rand, and his fiancée was teaching at a school in a Coloured (mixed race) area.

Among the charges admitted in hy Mr Nichau at the start of the trial were that he had placed a "pamphlet bomb" outside an Army recruiting office in Jahanneshurg. The pamphlets urged whites in resist military service.

Cyprus rivals rally in divided city

and Turkish Cypriot communities staged mass demonstrations here yesterday over last week's declaration of independence by the Türkish Cypriots.

Government offices and businesses on the Greek side closed as the Government of the internationally-recognized Republic of Cyprus sanctioned a mass rally to protest against the Turkish Cypriot move. People arrived from all over

the Greek side of the island for writes). a rally in Nicosia's main square, organized by the republic's political parties and trade unions.

Across the "Green Line" which divides the city, the Turkish Cypriots got their own rally under way earlier to show their support for the independence declaration, Nicosiareporters were denied to the Turkish-Cypriot based sector by the Government.

The Turkish language radio reported tens of thousands of demonstrators. From across the Green Line passionate Turkish-Cypriot speeches could be

On the Greek side, the conferred with Sir Geoffrey President of the House of Howe in London Representatives, Mr George Roger Scruton, page 12

pendence. Turkey and the Turkish-Cypriot leadership felt able yesterday to venture out into the international arena to counter the Greek propaganda offensive (Rasit Gurdilek

Mr Haluk Bayulken, the Turkish Deence Minister, was dispatched to Riyadh, the capital of Saudi Arabia. The trip, to be followed by others to the Gulf states, was seen as part of Ankara's efforts to persuade the Islamic countries to recognize the Turkish-Cypriot state.
Mr Ilter Turkmen, Turkey's
Fnreign Minister, is expected to
explain Turkey's stand to President Reagan and to Mr Caspar Weinberger, the US Secretary of Defence, in Washington after his talks with

Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State.

Mr Turkmen has already

Maharani Elizabeth hailed in Pune

commentary

Geoffrey

Smith

travelled to New Human he with Senatur John School is Thursday to see his style in maigning and to learn from what a Glenn presidently

mean for Britain.
This is a critical than the Hampshire is an expectation

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From Michael Hamiya Pone Jadet Captain Raja

Singh Angle a lightly beauthed Silks amod in front of a thousand other white clad of-ficer cadets and yelled. "Maha-rani Elizabeth Ki "Jai", bellowed the

and. "Ki he said, "Lai", they and as one "Ki..." "Lai" aid as one "Ki..." Jai". The highly-polished heels of the young men ground the turnic of the parade ground in perfect union as they marched past the Oscen with that exaggerated heth-and-toe. The Oscen attended, as she

must at some stage of every tour, a military occasion. This was at Pone, the legendary haunt of Indian Army colonels which used to be spelled Poons, though the pronunciation has not changed much. Pane is the home of the National Defence

yesterday's ceremonial.

Wearing a red hat and a red white and blue dress and coat, she stood under a red and white canopy and said that the British knew better than most

The British connexion was even more strongly recalled hy the presence on the parade ground of three holders of the

ground of three holders of the Victoria Cross.

Major Prakash Single, a grey-bearded 67-year-old Sikh won his VC in Burma in 1942. Captain Bhandari Ram, also 67, won his also in Burms in

64, who won his VC in Italy in 1945, was the only one not wearing his award. He had joined the parade straight from hospital, and had not had time to go home for it.

home of the National Defence Academy, the Indian equivalent of Sandhurst, Dartmouth and Craswell rolled into one. Field-Maishai Lord Anchinleck, the last British Commander in Chief in India and the Supreme Commander in India and the Supreme Commander in India and Pakistan after the transfer of power, came up with the idea for the Academy in 1945, though it was not finally in place until 10 years later. Prime Minister Nehra said at the first passing out parade that year that the Army was a symbol of the county's unity and homogeneity, and the Queen repeated his words at yesterday's ceremonial. Wearing a red har and a red of the primaries in the primaries in the primaries to be held just after the primaries to be held just after the primaries to be the primaries to oncures, his pe be gets out of lie seeds to compensate the light organization by the seed of his personal appearance of his personal appearance of the day when he begins in a beauty to be a a bea Nicosia (Reuter) - The Greek Ladas, was scheduled as the main speaker. Cyprus has been divided since 1974 when mainland Turkish troops invaded ANKARA: Having weathpaigning in a brush factor p reception was political enthusiastic. Where miered, was the excellentence was supposed ered world criticism over the unilateral declaration of inde-# #25 supposed to be

the quality of the Indian Services through their close connexion with the British. "Our partnership not only benefits our two contaries," she said, "it is important to the Commonwealth, and it is an example to the world."

Subedar Namdeo Jadhar.

éc nominee. His campe tityle will never match the iment of his reputable the has reserves of street it night be drawn our lies tdallenge of the contest.

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sidined to accept Senato-idm's assurances because the consultation is very a put of his political style as a delays decisions. President he would be an exactin a two-way street. The other nations don't go bif-cock on their own a whout consulting us." Fant his Europe blake a larger share urden i**nside s** Nain orea. pending gre aplish that role

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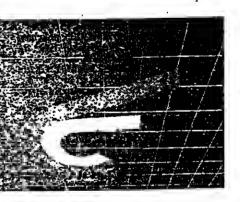
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Commentary

Geoffrey Smith

I travelled to New Hamp-shire with Senator John Glenn

last Thursday to see his style of

campaigning and to learn from him what a Glenn presidency would mean for Britain.

This is a critical time and

New Hampshire is an especial-

ly sensitive state for him. He is behind Mr Walter Mondale,

the former Vice-President, in the polls and not nearly so well

organized. In Iowa, where I

moved on after New Hamp-shire and where the first caucuses will be held towards

the end of February, he will have a hard job even to run Mr

If Senator Glenn does badly

in New Hampshire, where the

first of the primaries is, as always, to be held just after the

lows caucuses, his campaign will be in danger of sinking

before he gets out of the

inferior organization by the power of his personal appeal. This was not very evident at the

start of the day when he began

campaigning in a brush factory.

The reception was polite, but not enthusiastic. Where, I

that was supposed to be

aroused by the mere appear-

ance of the former astronaut?

came from his wife, whose warmth and charm make her a

remarkable campaigner by any

standards. And not just because

she has had to overcome the

impediment of a severe stam-

Then, as the cavalcade

moved on to the streets and

restaurants of the town of Manchester, the candidate himself began to warm up. By

the time I left, a naturally stiff

man was becoming positively

I suspect that it will all come

too late. All the evidence at this

stage indicates that Mr Mou-

dale has the better chance of

the nomination. But front-run-ners can miss their footing, and

the pattern of this day suggests to me the kind of candidate

ent of his reputation. But he has reserves of strength which might be drawn out by the challenge of the contest.

If he were to become President, what would this mean for us? He draws the

conclusion from Grenada that

there needs to be more advance consultation and working together: "I do not think any of

the nations of the Western

alliance can really play a Lone Ranger role."

Protestations of a thirst for

onsultation are customary

from presidential candidates

before they take office. One is

more inclined to accept Senate

ral Glenn's assurances because

elaborate consultation is very

much part of his political style

too much, some would say, because it delays decisions.

As President he would, I believe, consult his allies, but

he would be an exacting partner in those consultations. "Consultation," he remarked to

me, "is a two-way street. That means other nations don't go

off half-cock on their own

either, without consulting us."
He would want his European
allies to take a larger share of

the defence burden inside and

outside the Nato area. "We

heve seen ourselves going into the Persian Gulf, for instance,"

he said, "and spending great sums of money to make certain

that we have carrier task forces

that can accomplish that role of

security for the source of 50 per cent of Europe's oil and 75 per cent of Japan's oil. We think

there could be a better burden-

sharing in meeting some of those obligations."

British and French deterrent in

He would seek to include the

Consultation a

two-way street

All the vitality at this stage

wondered, was the exciteme

Mondale close.

hailed in Pune

From Michael Bond

the highly polished to the control of the parallel parall

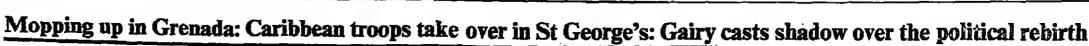
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assarmment negotiations, though not in the INF talks on intermediate-range intermediate-range missiles:
"Obviously the Soviets are notgoing to take their stockpiles of
weapons down to weapons down to an apprecia-bly low level, even if the United States would do the same thing, so long as the Chinese, Britain and France are free to build their stockpiles to unlimited heights."
On international trade be

wants to renegotiate Gatt, and he states bluntly: "If we are not to put up more trade barriers in this country, other nations are going to have to be very actively taking their trade barriers

Altogether I formed the impression of a man who would be strong and reliable, but who would none the less drive a hard bargain in the American national interest with friend as well as foe. He would require the sentiment that attaches to a former astonaut to gain power, but he would not be sentimental



US hands over security control

The US Army has handed over full security control of St George's, capital of Grenada, to Caribbean soldiers in the first of a series of withdrawals leading to what they foresee as the final removal of combat troops by

The next important area to be handed over to the Caribbean troops will be the Point Salines airport region, the heart of the American military presence in

For the first time in weeks groups of policemen, usually with rifles slung over their shoulders, are to be seen walking the streets of St George's. Not an Americao soldier is to be found other than those off duty in the bars and restaurants around the picturesque harbour.

Each battalion of American soldiers works with a platoon of Caribbean troops, particularly in urban areas where the Americans more and more are keeping in the background as a matter of policy. Hardly any house search is carried out without at least one Caribbean soldier in attendance. More often than not it is the Caribbean infantryman who bangs on the door while the Americans stand by.

The withdrawal of American combat troops will by no means leave Grenada denuded of the US military presence. Some-thing like 2,000 non-combat soldiers, all armed, will remain. Most are engineers hut clearly could be diverted to security operations at short notice. There are 392 Caribbean soldiers in the island.



On the beat: Armoured personnel carriers of the multinational force patrolling the streets of St George's shortly after the invasion.

troops. They, too, will be remaining beyond the December 23 deadline set by the White

All the installations are heavily fortified at their entrances with coils of barbed wire, machine-gun emplace-ments and guards peering from behind tall mounds of sandbags. It is impossible to drive straight in - the barbed wire and other obstacles force vehicles to zig-22g. It is all in direct response to what happened to American troops in Beirut.

commander in his right mind There are also 350 US can totally write off the military police in the island possibility of an attempt to

All of us have a responsibility to combat troops left. "I can see our people to perhaps over protect them. We have modified the arrangements so that it would be difficult to crash through.

He said that the infantrymen now were doing nothing that could not be done by the military police. Ninety-five percent of intelligence was gathered by people talking to the locals rather than by use of "high level, high space technology."
He added that the war was

oow progressing more and more into a psychological operation Colonel Terry Scott of the 82nd Airborne Division, tactical commander of all combat out by the psychological operation. troops in Grenada, said: "No ations (Psyops) troops and military police.

He said he knew that people

who are not classifed as combat duplicate the attack in Beirut, happen when the American some residual force being put together, probably under international command control. People are coocerned about the US summarily withdrawing and leaving them to the mercies of the people in the hills. But I just do not think that is going to

> The Army believes that about 12 Cubans are still in Grenada, most of them not involved in any guerrilla operations. Some are probably married to local women and others may have decided not to return to the

Cuban dictatorship.
Since the invasion American troops have come under sniper fire four times, each time apparently by remnants of the disbanded People's Revolutionwere worried about what would ary Army, not by Cubans.

Americans struggle with the building of a democracy

Trever Fishlock, in the second of three articles on Grenada, discusses the pitfalls in trying to reinvent a political system for the Caribbean island.

On a wall in St George's there was a new slogan calculated to send a shiver through many Grenadisns. It was among all the other slogans - such as "God bless America" and "Long live democracy" - which replace the graffiti of the Bishop regime. This particular one

the gratifi of the Bishop regime. This particular one said "Vote for Eric Gairy."

Sir Eric Gairy was the Prime Minister overthrown by Manrice Bishop in 1979. He was notorious for his obsession with flying sancers and witchcraft, his sex scandals and his private terrorists, the Managage Gang terrorists, the Mongoose Gang.

He was once a popular trade mion leader and champion of the poor, who rose to power and became increasingly bizarre and feared.

As it happened, one of his last acts as prime minister was to recommend the appointment of Sir Paul Scoon as Governor-

Sir Paul had been a leading civil servant in Grenada and knew a lot about Sir Eric. Today he has no wish to see him return from exile in America. Sir Eric has talked of returning, but Sir Paul said to me firmly: "It would be better if he did not attempt to do do."

A Grenedian politician asked: "If we are now to be a free democratic country, how can we keep him out?"

It is impossible to say what sort of support Sir Eric could command, but he has a capacity for mischief and both Americans and the embryonic Grenadian administration which exists under their aegis would prefer that he remains in

They want Grenada to have as clear a field as possible as they set about constructing a nocratic system in an island which has had its fill of

espots and upheaval.

As part of the slate-wiping first aid, repair of its bad roads



Maurice Bishop: Ousted the eccentric Gairy.

process, 30 foreigners, identified as potential trouble-makers, have been asked to go. The Americans have interrogated hundreds of Grenadians and members of the Military Council which seized power from Bishop have been weeded out and jailed.

Other detainees have been released with green cards which read: "This individual has been released and directed to refrain from anti-government activities. Unless (he does so) he should not be apprehen-

GRENADA

The need to prepare the ground raises pressing ques-tions about American withdrawal. The military excision the new rulers and the bans carried with it an obligation. The Americans came to clear op chaos and establish a democratic structure and there is much to do.

economic expansion. A democracy needs a press. But free journalism has long been smothered and there are precious few journalists. There is also need for

broadcasting system. The old regime's Radio Free Grenada has been replaced by Spice Island Radio, a makeshift operation in which one of the announcers plays records from her own collection.

A police force also has built from scratch. But, above all, there is a need, once the shock has receded, to reinvent a political

system and that cannot be

applied like a coat of paint. Will a new left-wing party arise from the ruins of Bishop's New Jewel Movement? How would the Americans regard the rise of such a party? Will the country be bedevilled by post-war vendettas? (Some Marxist politicians feel the invasion cheated them of a civil war in which, they believe, they would have defeated the coup leaders.) Is it wise to arraign those ringleaders before Grenadian Nuremberg?

In other words, Grenada may be too fragile for the Americans to be able to leave swiftly.

The Rengan Administration says combat troops will be withdrawn by December 23 - it had to set a deadline to avoid trouble in Congress. Sir Panl and the Advisory Council are the legal authority, but the power in the land is the American Army.

There are good reasons for the Americans to get out quickly, but there are also strong ones for them to stay and they will, presumably, retain a considerable force of what they term non-combat troops, who would provide a certain backbone to Carribeau forces in the island. They may find that in their relief of Grenada the invasion was the easy part.

Tomorrow: News management

Goncourt prize goes to **GK Chesterton spoof**

French literary prizes were narrator. awarded yesterday, the Goncourt, going to Frederik Tristan. for his oovel Les egares (The Lost Ones) and the Renaudot going to Jean-Marie Rouart for his oovel Avant Guerre (Pre-

at the thirteenth vote, 5-2. The plot of M Tristan's book.

Paris (AFP) - Two top Cyril Pumpermaker, the novel's

The Goncourt cash prize is only worth 50 francs (about £4) hut the winner can count oo earning np to 3m francs from

war). M Ronart won the award The novel Avant Guerre starts with the executioo in Algeria in 1944 of a man who is Senator Glenn would make if he were to become the Democratic mominee. His campaigning style will never match the they were really the work of with his country's enemies.

President tells why he of conscience was toppled

By Our Foreign Staff

Mr Abdus Sattar, the former President of Bangladesh, has broken a long silence to deoy claims he handed over power

voluntarily.

He has been apparently stung into the denial by a speech by the man who overthrew him, Lieutenant-General H. M. Ershad.

General Ershad told a rally at the weekend that Mr Sattar gave up power of his own free will because hewas unable to reduce corruption and indiscipline in Bangladesh's Government.

Mr Sartar said in his weekend statement: "This is a travesty of truth. What I was made to do was totally against my will and conscience". Mr Sattar, who was democratically elected in 1981 said he was forced to leave the Presidential Palace in Dhaka "at gunpoint and under extreme fear and terror" on the

night of March 24, 1982. "I was literally a prisoner at the hands of some Army officers. They started pressing me to sign a statement and later broadcast it. I had to obey their orders to avoid bloodshed."

Mr Sattar, now aged 76, was in poor health throughout his campaign and presidency, dur-ing which he increasingly lost cootrol over a Government which quickly gained a repu-tation for inefficiency and for failing to curb the corruption.

Australia stays steady over Cambodia issue

From Neil Kelly

Australia appears to have romised no modification of its independent policy on Cambo-dia and Vietnam during a meeting yesterday in Bangkok between Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime Minister, and Genera Prem Tinsulanonda, the Thai Prime Minister. Later Mr Hawke said: "We could oot be more satisfied than we are."

General Prem described the discussion as "highly fruitful and outstanding in its frankness and cordiality." Air Chief Marshal Siddhi Sawetsila, the Thai Foreign Minister, said Mr Hawke had emphasized Australia's friendship with the Associ-ation of South East Asian Nations (Asean) and had reiterated that Australia was part of the region-



Yugoslavia: Ivan Turudic

By Caroline Moorehead Ivan Turndic, a novice at the Roman Catholic seminary in Visoko, is serving five and a half years in Zenica prison, in

Bosnia and Hercegovina. The immediate reason for his arrest, and that of another novice, Franjo Vidovic, is not known, though the Franciscan order, to which they belong, has, in the area, a long and violent history of conflict with the authorities over Croatian

The Croat population Hercegovina, home of both Mr Turndic and Mr Vidovic, has traditionally been both Roman Catholic and nationalist.

In April 1980, plainclother police searched the dormitorie and lecture rooms of the Visoko ninary and confiscated articles from a Croatian emigré journal, nationalist poems and Croatian flags.

The two young men were brought to trial in May, charged with "bostlle propa-ganda". The case was heard in mera. Both are believed to have pleaded not guilty, but they were convicted and sex-tenced to prison.

While both may be ardent nationalists, no evidence has been given that they at any tim



Ivan Turndic: Case heard

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FASHION

Taking

Skirt lengths are no longer a fashion issue. Skirt widths are. The shape of the season is the tube, either short and sharp or long and straight.

The short skirts come from Paris or Italy, the longer ones tend to be home-grown, although fashion is now international that where a style starts is less interesting than what happens to it from there.

Because skirt lengths vary, how to wear them becomes a fashion factor. Style today is oot about rules and absolutes, but about proportions. As skirts get slimmer, so the wearer's top half gets wider, with all the high-fashion designers working from a procounced shoulder line and a deep armhole. This kite-shape, that look also good for dresses, works also with short, straight skirts, especially the black leather skirt which has been a big seller this season.

The dolman-sleeved sweater or a big-sleeved jacket is the easiest way to wear the tight skirt, although those with a figure and the style put it instead with a neat, short bellboy jacket, a fitted hour glass jacket or a square-cut waist-length top.

The one garment that looks hopelessly out of syle with the short skirt is a regular, blazer-length jacket with fitted sleeves. It appears occasionally with the much longer schoolm'am skirts io herringbone tweed, although that is a look that has been seen more in fashion shows than on

The coat that works best with the slim skirts is three-quarter or seven-eighths length, with deep kimono sleeves to give the V-shaped silhouette. Most of the short skirts are in graphic checks or hard-edged combi-nations of black and white and the same theme comes through coats and jackets, bold houndstooth checks being the favourites.

As the tube skirts get longer, the fabrics (but not the line) get softer. Jersey is the most popular material, with knitted ribbed tubes also in style. This is partly a matter of practicalities. The modern woman is not prepared to be constricted by a hobble skirt; jersey gives to the stride and springs back more or less into shape.

departments.

Loog slim s wear with the bips as

made with the conventional kick pleat, which looks rather over a short, square top or a aging unless the skirt is cut with long tunic under a shorter style and dash - perhaps with jacket. These plays on proan asymmetric waist-line of a portion are done for you at wrap-back. Tube skirts come Joseph's Tricot shops, where too with thigh-high slits, loo-every piece is designed to work king like a pastiche of sexist together. They are harder to fashioo if they are put with handle when you are standing flesh-coloured or fishnet tights. in froot of the bedroom mirror. They are more usually worn with an assorted collection of with dark, matt tights or even separates, with another tube of thin jersey Between

underneath. Japanese-iospired tube skirts in images.

enev and black now oo our Fashioo today is pluralist. wood, whose tube of jersey that trousers.

you roll at the waist to suit your own length is ooe of the most copied skirts in the young

Loog slim skirts are easiest to wear with the big tops, belted at the bips as the line begins to Other calf-length skirts are narrow. They also look good worn with layers, like a gilet

Between the two extremes of short tight sexist skirt with Thick ankle-socks, flat boots buttons straining at the seat, and deliberately ugly shoes are and the long sober tube of plain more likely to be accepted as jersey, there are skirts to suit suitable accessories to the most body shapes and fashioo

streets. This look was also And women who don't like any launched by Vivienne West-skirt can always wear the



Left: ribbed tweedy knit tube 521, sweater 524.50, grey or black, by French Connection from Harrods Younger Set. Boxer boots £34.99 Katrina, South Molton Street W1.





Above: brass-buttoned nautical front skirt £46, maried sweater £46 by Sherry from Ferwick New Bond

by Sherry from Fertwick New Bond
Street W1, Harvey Nichols,
Knightsbridge, Fingerless gloves
£3.50 from Fertwick.
Left: long pleated black and white
skirt £58.50, sweater £47 both
Unanyme, 12 Kensington Church
Street W8. Flourescent mitts £4.99
Miss Selfridge. Spun wool in hair
Molton Brown Tights Charnos.
Pumps Midas.
Bight: flecked tweed gored skirt

Right: flecked tweed gored skirt £14.50, cropped jacket £14.99, ribbed tunic top £9.99 all C and A selected branches. Stilletto courts £55 Midas.







by Suzy Menkes

The hemline battle is over - not lost or won but drawn now where you please. Skiets are

slimming down and they need dressing up.

How you wear them is all.

is dogtooth skirt and box jacket by Peter Philipps 25%, troug liabley Nichola. Flair Cirencester, Meridian Hitchin Herts. Asymmetric liables from Harrods. Courts 249, Hobbs South Molton Street W1.

Above: cream flamel mini skirt £15.90, cream/black patterned square-cut sweater £32.50 both Benetion branches. Striped tights Couture. Fashion Chris Painell Hair Peter/Daniel Gaivin Photographs NICK BRIGGS

AN OCCASIONAL COMMENTARY ON CHRISTMAS SHOPPING

Henry, we came to Formums to buy Christmas Crackers - not to pull them at lunch in the Restaurant. Of course I do realise they're absolutely irresistible where else could you find such super crackers with such exciting things inside?

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BEAUTY REPORT

Kitting yourself out for Christmas means buying one small box. Inside are the newest make-up colours of the season, with the accept on eyes and easonal sparkle.
The leading beauty com-

Angela Gore

Sleeveless Jerkin

in cotton velveteen corduroy - wear loose or belted - self belt. Offive green OR tobacco brown OR troy blue OR burgundy. Length 27". Eight panelled jersey skirt in toning colours of olive/tobacco/ natural OR mavy/tobacco/

natural or bergundy/ubacco/natural or bergundy/ubacco/natural 56% teryleus, 46% acrylic with a look of flecked tweed. Length 29°. From stock or up to 28 days. Made in our Kentish workrooms and refueded if unsuitable. 12(36 best, 38 bip), 14(38b, 40f.), 16(40b, 42h.) and 18(42b, 44h.).

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panies have all come up with the same appealing idea of a neat box or palette — usually the size of a wallet - containing everything you need in cosmetic

The idea is that you paint the

background canvas with its usual foundation and contouring and then use the colouring kit to shade in eyes, cheeks and highlights. (Lipsticks are not usually part of the compacts). Light Box is the name that Clinique gives to its silver-mirrored matchbox sized kit (18.50) of three eye colours designed to "lift" a daytime make-up into party style. Their consultant will also show customers how to light up the face using shading and up-light.

Four colours for the eyes and two for cheeks - plns the appropriate brushes – are ingeniously packed into Pre-scriptives slim-line Compact Colour (£12). Soft Alpine blue, rose quartz, a chic bronze and festive shimmering gold are the eye-lights in this streamlined party collection. A larger gift box, can be filled with Prescriptives Colour '84 cosmetics to

The compact with the mostest must be Helena Rubinstein's Bijoux Colour Collection (£12.95), containing six eye-shadow colours, a kohl pencil, mascara, two blusbers and two lip glosses, all in a neat compact. It makes a useful travelling companion and a good

Lip gloss, compressed pow-er, blusher and four eye colours make Yardley's Beauty Essentials make-up kit (£4.99) live up to its name. They also have an eye shadow only kit of 10 colours (also £4.99) which would make a good present for a fashion conscious girl

Other attractive eye shadow boxes come from Rose Laird, with a good selection of shades at 29.50, and from Maxi, whose neat compacts are in selected shades for blue/grey or brown/green eyes (£4.50). A Christmas look of sparkling colours in violet, manye, other and silvery pink are all in Germaine Monteil's palette (£8.95) complete with binsher and pastel lip gloss.

Many women are shy of playing with colour and do not understand that modern makeup - especially for the eyes -depends on subtle shading and blends of colour rather than on using one simple shade. The battery of equipment - from liners to contour brushes - used sional make up artists ald also be a revelation to the ordinary consumer.

The most comprehensive make-up kit is Estee Lauder's Total Make-up Organizer, with six eye colours, two blushers and including tip and nail colours, all in a neat tray with the requisite applicators. It is sold for £12 with any Ester Lauder fragrance purchase.
The Eyelights Box from Ultima II is available for £5

with purchases of other beauty or skin-care products. And after all, the colour has to be laid on a smooth and well-nurtured face to get the right effect.



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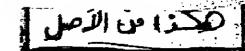
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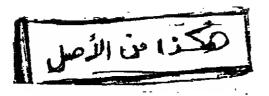
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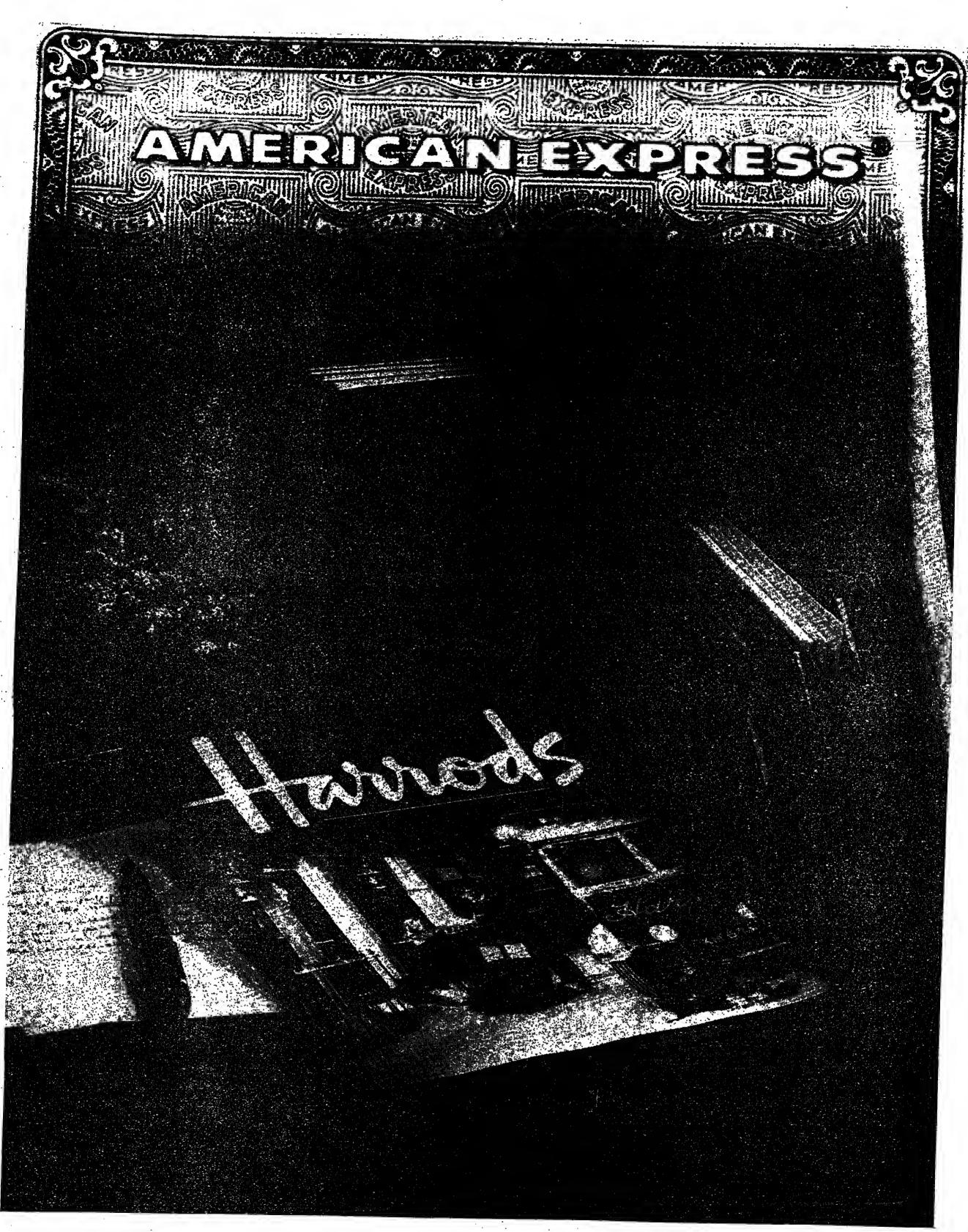
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THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 22 1983



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SPECTRUM

Bullets to the left of them, bullets to the right of them . . . the priests of El Salvador and Nicaragua are under fire from ruling extremists. How will they withstand this double-barrelled threat to the pulpit?

Churches in the crossfire

By Philip Jacobson

Earlier this month in El Salvador the Maximiliano Hernandez Anti-communist Brigade issued nne of its numbered onist Brigade issued one of its numbered communiques identifying "more traitors to the fatherland". Named after a Salvadorean general who directed the massacre of 30,000 peasants after a communist-led uprising in the 1930s, the brigade is perhaps the most feared of this bloodstained little country's right-wing death squade. right-wing death squads.

Over the past three years the brigade has concentrated on eliminating leftish politicians and trade-union leaders, hut this new communiqué, number five, threatened the lives of the Catholic archhishop of San Salvador, Mgr Rivera y Damas, and his deputy, Mgr Gregorio Rosa Chavez, Their offence: preaching hard-hitting sermons against the appalling ahuse of human rights in El Salvador today. The two prelates were warned to stop "their disturbing homilies" or prepare to face "drastic sanctinns".

Rivera's predecessor was Archhishop Oscar Romero, an equally outspoken defender of human rights who ignored

Many other priests and religious workers have died violently, among them the four American nuns raped and killed near San Salvador three

The church's radio station and its newspaper have been bombed more than once. As the Salvadorean church confronts this latest attempt by rightwing extremists to coerce it into silence, the powerful Catholic hierarchy in neighbouring Nicaragua is on collision course with the left-wing government there. To the unconcealed fury of the

ruling Sandinistas, the church has spoken out forcefully for the right of conscientious objectors to refuse military service under the new law making minst Nicaraguan men subject to conscription.

The archbishop of Managua, Mgr Ohando y Bravo, has vigornusly defended the right of his priests to advise congregations to ignore the law. In swift retaliation, Sandinistas mohs reat up a hishop outside a church in the capital and disrupted masses elsewhere.

Two foreign priests accused of "supporting the counter revolution" were hundled nut of the country, while the government-controlled press launened a hitter personal attack on Mgr Obando as a member of the "suhversive" order of Salesians. The archhishnp responded with a homily comparing the Sandinistas' actions with the "persecution" of the earliest Chris-

The tension inside San Salvador's drah unfinished cathedral was very real when Archbishop Chavez rose to deliver the humily on the Sunday fullowing the publication of the death threat against him. The stonework outside is pocked with hullet holes from a massacre of peaceful demonstrators which took place in March

main entrance. It was there too that the funeral of the assassinated Archbishop Romero, attended by diplomats and highranking churchmen from around the world, was turned into a slaughter-house when hidden gunmen fired into the huge crowd of mourners.

As Mgr Chavez approached the pulpit in his hright green robes and gold hat, there was spontaneous applause from an unusually large congregation. Loud clapping also greeted his reference in Archhishop Rivers, due to return that day from a trip abroad.

The tired, worn faces and cheap clothes of the worshippers crowding into the entrances of the cathedral were those of the people who since 1979 have been killed in their tens of thousands in the urban slums and in the countryside by government security forces and the death squads (ordinary Salvadoreans rarely make any distinction between the two, since everyone knows that off-duty soldiers It goes without saying that a threat everyone knows that off-duty soldiers like this is taken extremely seriously hy El Salvador's Catholic hierarchy. Mgr murders).

While young children in arms cried and the traffic noises outside competed defender of human rights who ignored repeated warnings from the death squads and was finally killed by a sniper as he said mass in his own Salvadorean church: "We cannot and we will not allow them to silence our

Ever since Archhishop Romero's appointment, the church has been the principal, perhaps the only, real source of comfort for El Salvador's poor. The law certainly offers them no protection or satisfaction. If the men behind the nuns are still free - despite clear evidence of their involvement - what hope of justice can there be for survivors of an army massacre in some remote village, or for the families of labourers and hus drivers taken from their homes in San Salvador at midnight to be mutiliated and murdered?

The church's anger, and possibly its despair, surfaced wih particular force late last month, after almost 300 innocent civilians had been murdered during the week in which Dr Henry Kissinger and his special commission on Central America arrived to provide President Reagan with advice on how to strengthen domestic support for US policies

"Our God does not sleep, but neither do the adorers of violence", Mgr Chavez had declared in a recent homily aimed directly at the right-wing death squads.

Few Salvadoreans doubt thet the thugs of the Maximiliano Hernandez Brigade are prepared to carry out their influential critic. In the past he has latest threat against the church. The government now admits frankly to frightened union leaders who have received similar warnings that it cannot protect them; an American journalist who recently ran foul of the country's much send Transford of the country of the co cnuntry's much feared Treasury police left the cnuntry in a hurry after the US embassy told him his safety could no longer be guaranteed.

Church leaders are understandably reluctant to exacerbate the present crisis by pointing a finger publicly at the men generally considered in be 1980 in broad daylight - and before the responsible for the campaign against television cameras - on the steps of the them. It is, however, common know-









Bullets for mourners at Archbishop Romero's funeral and political posters for the Pope's visit to Nicaragna

ledge that the US ambassador to El Salvador at the time of Romero's assassination is firmly convinced it was plutted by the ultra right-wing leader of the country's constituent assembly, Major Roberto D'Auhuisson. For his part, Major D'Auhuisson told the Kissinger commission that middle-ranking army officers were behind the recent rash of political

Like most reporters who make regular visits to El Salvador, I can vouch for the fact that some deeply frightening people – in and out of uniform - hold extraordinarily violent views about the advantage of eliminating anyone to the left of them politically. For men like this most of the Catholic church could safely be lumped in with the Maximiliano

Our God does not sleep - but neither do the adorers of violence

Hernandez Brigade's denunciation of Mgrs Rivera and Chavez as "false pastors who have abandon their sacred

The Sandinistas' clash with the church in Nicaragua has been on the cards for some time. Catholic priests played an active role in the popular revolution which overthrew the detested Somoza regime, hut Mgr Obando y Bravo has now become the new government's main and most protested vigourously about mistreatment of the cnuntry's Miskito Indians, about schoolchildren being politically

For his part, the archhishop has suspended a score nr more priests for dereliction of duty - for the most part their involvement with the "popular church" movement that supports the Sandinistas (two Catholic priests head important ministries in the govern-

Both sides seem to have chosen the

issue of the new conscription law as the final hattlefield. For the Sandinistas, still acutely nervous about the possihility of a Grenada-style invasion by the US, retreat in the face of church pressure is unthinkahle. The church considers itself the only institution in Nicaragua with the will to resist the steady transformation of the nation into an orthodox Marxist regime in which its own role will inevitably be much diminished.

It is also something of a grudge match between notably stubborn opponents. Mgr Obando and his hishops are still fuming about the deft manipulation by the Sandinistas of Pope John Paul II's visit to Nicaragua in March this year. The Nicaraguan hierarchy had hoped for a stirring occasion to rally around the traditional faith. What they got instead, in the words of one foreign priest, was "the combinaton of a rally in Red Square and a Sandinista recruitment drive".

Church and state relations have been glacial ever since. The archbishop has concentrated his counter attack on the Sandinistas' failure to honour their pledge to hold free elections shortly after their victory over Somoza in 1979 (elections are currently primised for 1985) and for their introduction of a state of emergency, suspending the freedom of the press among other things, in March 1982.

"Fifty thousand Nicaraguans gave their lives in the revolution to change things," Mgr Obando remarked last week. "I am not saying it is worse now than under Somoza, because then there were continual violations of human rights, illegal arrests, torture and summary executions." But before a new dialogue with the Sandinistas could begin, the present law suspend-

ing democracy would have to go.
Some of Mgr Obando's priests appear to have been considerably less circumspect in their opposition to the regime. A series of freely distributed pamphlets has developed the argument that conscientious objectors have a duty to exert "positive" moral pressure on the Sandinist authorities. Among the recommended means of doing so are demonstrations, strikes and boy-cotts, the occupation of public huildings and the burning of call-up papers. Strong stuff for any authoritarian

Some observers in Nicaragua believe that such overtly political manoeuvrby the church could rebound harmfully. Top Sandinistas have begun warning the country to beware of "the enemy within", a phrase certainly not

aimed primarily at the handful of feeble opposition parties which are tolerated. The government's decision to unleash the turbas - its carefully controlled mobs - against priests and churches is clearly intended to be a warning shot across the archbishop's

Pro-Sandinista newspapers (the only ones which can publish freely) are stepping up their conscription law with support for the "Somocista" counterrevolutionaries conducting a guerrilla war along Nicaragua's frontiers.

It is impossible to gauge with any accuracy what ordinary Nicaraguans feel about this confrontation. The regime's exploitation of the Pope's visit certainly upset many people, hut the "popular church" appears to enjoy considerable support among the young. Ahout 50 per cent of the population is now under the age of 17: the majority are still at school, where the Sandinistas' political doctrines form much of their curriculum.

There are frequent stage-managed demonstrations in favour of the new conscription measures, which the government claims have been a resounding success. Other sources say that the initial responses fell short of expectations, which accounts for the Sandinistas' angry reaction to the intervention of the church.

Two churches, two very different crises. Nothing in the Sandinistas' behaviour since they came to power in Nicaragua suggest they will tolerate forever the existence of a powerful dissident voice from the pulpit. But at least nobody there expects the present crisis to have a bloody outcome.

El Salvador is another matter altogether. Archbishop Rivera will not flinch from what he believes is the Salvadorean church's most precious mission: to place itself as effectively as possible between the ordinary people and the murderers. In his first homily since the threat against his life was made, he demanded that the government begin "to investigate and detain the villains of the death squads".

This will not prevent the death squads from claiming more victims; only sustained pressure from the Reagan administration on the Salvadorean government might just conceivably adhieve that. But anyone who has seen poor and defenceless Salvado-reans kneeling in tears before posters of the assassinated Archbishop Romero must feel that the martyrs of the church in El Salvador have died in a

*moreover...*Miles Kington

The party

Not many people realize that the Belfast Festival is currently celebrating its twenty-first birthday and I wouldn't either if I

first birthday and I wouldn't either if I hadn't been over at the weekend, playing two late-night concerts with Instant Sunshine. Fewer still realize that the Belfast Festival is the biggest in Britain after Edinburgh, and, for my money, more enjoyable.

Edinburgh is great, but there is a frantic quality to the fun, like a symphony being taken rather too fast, in Belfast they get the tempo just right. The charm of the three weeks is so addictive that people volunteer to come from hundreds of miles away just to help out - the man who chauffered us from the airport turned out to be the exfrom the airport turned out to be the ex-director of the Hongkong Arts Festival, over from London for the fun of it.

It isn't just the festival Many performers say, they'd rather perform to Belfast audiences than any one else, year in year out. One common explanation of the Belfast warmth is that they're grateful to anyone prepared to come and entertain them, but this seems unduly patronizing. In any case there's so much on during the festival that were I living in the city I'd be grateful for a night off, though if I were a true Belfast person I wouldn't have a night off. I'd have a party instead.

In our two nights there, we were invited to four different parties, and as we left. shaftered, in the early hours of Sunday morning, we were being urged to stay on for two more parties at Sunday lunchtime.

Maybe the festival is a series of well-planned parties from which people sneak off to concerts and plays for the occasinnal rest. I don't know how Michael Palin stood the strain. He was there for five days.

We were sharing the Arts Theatre with his show. More Than 35 Minutes With Michael Palin. On his previous visit to the festival, Palin's script had run out after 35 minutes and he'd been forced to enlist the spectators' help to continue. One stood up and asked Michael, did he know that there was a tradition at the theatre for performers to run round the auditorium and that the record was held by Lord Olivier at 47 seconds? Palin had promptly broken this completely fictitious record and made the run a regular feature of the show.

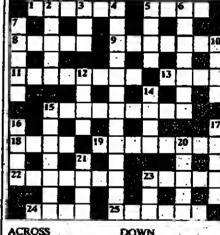
On the final Saturday night a fit young lad from the audience lowered the record to 12 seconds dead, but to great cheers Palin immediatly set an all-time best of 10.77. I asked him, in an exclusive interview afterwards, how he could still beat a ounger man.

"The secret is to hold on tight to members of the audience as you're turning corners, so as not to lose speed. Volunteers are always too shy to do that." How long had he been touring this one-

"Only, five days. I've never done it anywhere but Belfast. Has anyone ever told you there's something special about Belfast audiences? Oh, have they? Well Miles, I'd

love stay for your concert, but I have to go to a party. See you there, no doubt." More about Belfast as and when my

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 208)



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CROSSWE

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Who says there are out two nations? There most certainly rate of the roung and the not so young. Listen to Niall and Christine, complete with baby Sean, who offered their coevals some sage advice on World in Action (ITV).

Christine explains that with their state allowance of £55 per week, and rent in addition, they have "enough to manage on, comfortably". Niall says he did not much care for bis shift job with British Rail (£85 per week) so got himself sacked. Now, on the dole: "It's much better for-me, makes me feel better inside. Time is more important than money." He would rather look after Sean than go out to work. acy day of the week. Christine: "I doo't know bow people manage with one partner werking. You need time for yourself as well." It is pointed out that Niall recently refused no vote. Why does he theo take money from the state? Christine cuts in quickly: "Because they choose to give it me." More fool them - but she would oot blame

you could almost hear the gaskets blowing in parlours up and down the land, but among the other 97 studio guests these views evoked little surprise. Granada had recoovened the same young people it had fished out of the dole queues two years ago to bear witness to their way of life in the aftermath of the Brixton and Toxteth riots: this updated edition of Devil's Advocate effectively fulfilled it s promise to show bow, if at all,

they had changed. Statistics first. Forty-seveo had found jobs, but 35 had had no full-time job in two years; 28 were now parents, 23 unmar-ried; 42 did oot vote io the General Election; five were now in prison, one on a murder charge; five had taken Mr Tebbit's advice and got on their bikes, one ioto service on the Falklands and one after placing a highly successful ad in The Lady ("Julie 18 seeks nanny position anywhere" - 86 rep-

Under Gus Macdonald's brisk interrogation this pleasantly articulate bunch revealed a wide variety of attitudes to politics, work and love. Some took a fiercely moral line over theft, others thought it a fair theft, others thought it a fair response to a society which had excluded them. A few were Berglund bappily integrating themselves into the world of their parents but to most this seemed neither attainable nor desirable. This is attainable not desirable. This is the sort of programme to which the not so young – and teachers in particular, as these are their products - would be well advised to pay close attention.

Michael Church

• John Barton returns to the Other Place at Stratford after an absence of five years to direct one of the greatest of Spanish classics, Lije's a Dream by Pedro Calderon de la Barca, which opens on November 30 with previews from tomorrow. This will be the first major production of the play in Britain, for which it has been adapted by John Barton and the poet-playwright Adrian Mit-

Galleries

The feminist connexion

The Male Nude François de Louville

William Dobson

1611-46 National Portrait Gallery

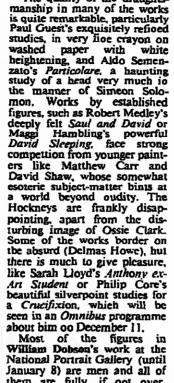
Victorian Fanfare

Christoper Wood

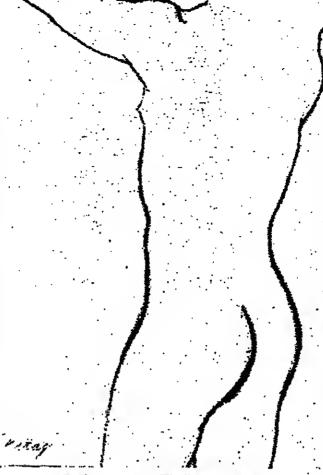
The preferred sex for nudes seems to depend not only on the taste of the individual artist but also on the period and place in which he or she is living. The sixteenth-ecolury Venetians definitely favoured the female. as the works of Titian and Veronese amply testify. On the other hand, the Bolognese seem 10 have preferred the male and, whereas the early eighteenth century is essentially femaledominated in France, largely through the work of Boueher, the male triumphs with David and the rise of Neoclassicism.

situation but managed to purge Lotto. Kitaj's own contribution most of the sensuality from the is a charcoal drawing simply female oude. with the utmost economy of Attitudes are clearly less well-The quality of the draughts-

defined nowadays, but never-theless it is possible to discern a shift towards the male, partly because of the rise of feminism, which frowns on the presectation of the female body as an object and yet encourages womeo artists to retaliate in wonted artists to retain the in-kind. This is strikingly in-stanced in François de Lou-ville's large and varied exhi-bition The Male Nude: A Classic Concept - A Modern View at Homeworks, 107a Pimlico Road (until December 22), which has been selected by a committee chaired by Mary-Rose Beaumont. By far the most impressive and daring image in the show is of R. B. Kitaj by his wife Sandra Fisher: entitled Kitai in Jerusalem, it shows him stretched on a bed in a state of semi-lumescence and is paioted io opuleot colours that recall Veronese. The golden flesh is challenged by the brilliant pink of the pillow and the orange io the foreground, being delicately soiffed at by a The Victorians reversed the cal straight out of Lorenzo



them are fully, if oot over, dressed. They pose haughtily in their armour, swathed io scarlet sashes and bedeeked with ribboos, but they are nonetheless determined men, embroiled in the miseries of a bitter civil war and mostly painted in the besieged city of Oxford. Dobson, who trained in London, followed Charles I's court to the university eity and set up his studio in a house opposite the Church of St Mary the Virgin in the High Street. There the young Prince of Wales sat to him in armour, attended by a page (Scottish National Portrait Gallery) and a host of young officers such as Colonel John Russell (Earl Spencer) and Colonel Richard Neville (National Portrait Gallery), who posed with his dog agaiost a marble relief of Mercury with a detachment of cavalry in the



Perfect economy: Kitaj's Male Nude

background. One of Dobson's few female portraits is that of his second wife, Judith (private collection), in which the informality of the pose and freshness of bandling anticipate Hogarth.

It is tempting to wonder what Mrs Dobson, who looks like a fairly forceful character, would have made of the three "aes-thetic" females depicted by Gustavus Arthur Bouvier, in In the Morning, signed and dated 1877, shown in Christopher Wood's Victorian Fanfare exhibition (until December 3). One is watering a plant, another dusting a vase (blue and white, of course), while the third is leaning oo the mantelpiece and holding a "slim volume" presumably of very sensitive verse, since she is obviously

quite overcome by the contents, The core of the exhibition is a group of major works that have

hands this year: the magnifice of Tissot The Garden Bench. which has benefited enormously from cleaning, is flanked by two sensational canvases by Burne-Jones, illustrating Chaucer's Romauni of the Rose, entitled The Pilgrim at the Gate of Idleness and The Heart of the Rose. The third of the set, originally inteeded as tapestry designs, Love and the Pilgrim, hangs in the Tate Gallery, which was offered the others by Roy Miles, who rediscovered them in India in the collection of the Maharajah of Jamnagar. Fortunately, they now belong to an American private collector who lives in England, but it seems unfortunate that the three could not have been reunited in a British public collection.

passed through the gallery's

Jeffery Daniels

Contarts

The Osanna bee-hawed exu- half included two buge masterinner voicing and swift reacberantly away (the donkey connexion was a nice idea in William Mann's notes); the Lilian Watson, replacing an indisposed Margaret Marshall. violins relished every twist and gave a "Pie Jesu" both serece turn of their figuration in the Credo; and the woodwind band and spirited; she and Stepheo paid rapt bomage to Mozart in A firmly blended quartet of Dei

Hilary Finch

Shura Cherkassky

Wigmore Hall

memerse together made such a affection for the work, moulded rich and entire evening was due into a perceptive and boldly-lit The darkness and weight of the work (it was written to a backcloth of the fragile Treaty of Amiens), its diminished harmonics and leaning appoggisturas, were held in lively balance with the vivid articulation of some of Haydn's most

Here Cherkassky's rhythmic energy hardly ever flagged, bowever demanding the figuworks, the Bacb-Busoni Chaconne and the Brahms Paganini Variations. But both of those are works in which shortish sections are knitted together into large structures, and Cherpaid rapt bomage to Mozart in kassky's way of dealing with the final, valedictory Agnus them both was to unravel them.

The variations of tempo in Busoni's superb reinterpretation of Bach (pace the condescending programme note, I do not think the most hard-line authenticist would dispute the authentic insight of Busoni's Like a will o' the wisp, Sbura Cherkassky flitted on to the Wigmore Hall stage on Saturday night, dallied with the piano, smiled puckishly, obliged with a geoerous handful of encores, and vanished into the sauthentic insight of Busoni's transcription) were so violent that the overall vision was hard to discern. Yet the kaleidoscopic textures were all well choseo and drew sounds of woodrous beauty from encores, and vanished into the piano, as they did throughout night. Strange that such an Brahms's Variations on another insubstantial impression should famous violinistic theme, that be left by a recital whose first of Paganini's A minor Caprice.

rations. He played both books, 30 variations in all - too much of a good thing? On his own terms, Cherkassky was surely at the top of his

form; there were no ugly giving each tiny part the utmost banging noises, no pianissimos contrast of colour and pace. so molto that the sound disappeared. Still, the impression he gives of toying with his music was increased by the second half of Chopin, with its underpowered B minor Scherzo and a couple of Nocturnes which were lovely rather than tough. The exception was a tremendous A flat Polonaise. flamboyantly attacked. Of the encores, Debussy's Arabesque was exquisitely turned, and Rimsky-Korsakov's long-running "Flight" was naughty but

Nicholas Kenyon long lines that reach up to a

registrar for the Wakefield registration district since April 1974, in 1981, on the instructions of his trade union the National and Local

Government Officers' Association (Nalgo) and in company with other superintendent registrars throughout the country, engaged in industrial action in support of a

claim for improving the grading of

One of Mr Miles's duties was to

conduct marriage ceremonies in Wakefield, the most popular day for registry office weddings being Saturday. Mr Miles from May 1981

refused to accept any new bookings for weddings on Saturdays and from August 1981 refused to conduct any weddings on Saturdays.

on August 28, 1981 the Wakefield Council wrote to the district officer of Nalgo advising that it intended to deduct pay as appropriate from the salaries of registrars in respect of Saturday working unless they were prepared to carry out their full range of chuties. The industrial action continued until the grading dispute was settled in October 1982.

The council deducted from Mr

ings on Saturdays.

superintendent registrars.

Opera

Striking resource

Acante et Céphise Radio 3

ry finale).

Like Rameau's last opera, Les Boréades, the pastorale-hérolque cotitled Acante et Céphise escaped the oet of the nineteenth-century "complete edition" of his works. So Radio 3's broadcast last night, recorded last month at St John's, Smith Square, was probably the first complete performance since the composer's own day. Like most of the smaller works which followed Rameau's great series of tragédies, this is an occasional piece, written to celebrate the hirth of the Duke of Burguandy in 1751 (but, instead of the usual references of the dedicatory event in the Prologue, the librettist Marmontel here works them into the opera's celebrato-

Although it does not have the weight or substance of Hippo-lyte et Aricie, Dardanus and the other unqualified masterpieces, Acante et Cephise is a brilliantly resourceful entertainment which cootains some remarkable music. The most obviously astonishing section is the Overture, with its slow build-up to cannon-shots which celebrate the birth of the Prioce. Bot equally striking are the Act II ritornello, a syncopated piece which barely has time to surprise us by establishing its down-best before it disappears; and the Act III ritornello, a powerfully extended piece

which is recapitulated in different form later in the act. There is a wonderful Zauberflöte aria depicting

fierce lion, flitting hutterflies and genule nightingale, and iodeed throughout one notices Rameau drawing his cootrasts more stroogly than usual — Acante and Cephise cry "Helas" in slow tempo among the surrounding hustle of the demons in Act III; Acante's superbly expressive aria "Aigle naissant" is also interrupted by slow sections, and the "Danse des Amans" in Act II marries two conflicting ideas.

This was the first operatic venture fo Trevor Pinnock's English Concert and (one or two momeots of insecurity aside) it was a marvellously coovinced and exuberant account of the work, with Jean-Claude Ortiac and Anne-Marie Rodde stylishly inflecting the claborate music of the title roles. Jennifer Smith was perhaps too heavy a voice to cast as the fairy Zirphile, though she sang splendidly; with some of the best music in the piece, Stephen Varcoe was

two conflicting ideas.

outstanding as the Genie Oroes. Under Pinnock's lively direction, his choir made an especially strong impression, and the orchestra caught the spirit of the dance music perfectly, especially a languishing musette with oboe solo and striding bassoon which Rameau surely borrowed from the title music for Brideshead Revisited.

Nicholas Kenyon

Huddersfield Festival Lovely decadence

moved during the weekend into but one capable, too, of the huxury and loveliness of its other star guest, Hans Werner Henze. On Sunday there was a morning recital of chamber music old and new, a cool echo reappeared with their conductor of the supergraph of the su of the two gaspingly decadent love songs we had heared the night before; Le Miracle de la rose and the Cantata della fiaba estrema.

murderer of Genet's novel, was at the first performance with the isms, or sends them sliding off London Sinfonietta last year, the ends of the pitch spectrum. This time the piece sounded The effect is of something still more unrestrained, thanks, massively important being in part, to some strong brass communicated with great diffiplaying, in part to an acoustic culty, and showing itself in great that brought the percussion difficulty for the singers. But Mr forward, and in part to solo Wood and his group were not playing by Roger Heaton that abashed. skirted the edges of the possible. Among

passed to Jan Latham-Koenig, conducting his own ensemble Henze's sunniest period, the Italian sun. It may not make life quite so easy for the soprano singer Elizabeth Parcells seemed to find no difficulty in arching by Pierre-Yves Artaud.

From the wiry intellectual British debut for her, introduc-gymnastics of Carter quartets ing us to a voice of blanched the Huddersfield Festival purity and brilliant precision,

James Wood to offer some Victoria as a welcome haven at this stage of a modern music festival, and to introduce the latest work of Gyorgy Ligeti, his The former, a clarinet Drei Phantasien setting Hölder-concerto cum tone poem lin. This is most odd. Ligeti sets celebrating the beautiful boy up woven textures for 16 voices in canon, then lets them conducted by Henze himself, as deteriorate into ticking mechan-

Among other oews pieces, the For the cantata the baton big Henze concert introduced bassed to Jan Latham-Koenig, also an abruptly and cheerfully simple chamber work by Javier and the New London Chamber Alvarez as well as a nicely Choir. This was an enraptured turned Extension 3 by Stephen performance of a work from Gibson, following some febrile Henze's sunniest period, the conversation with a shy guitar early Sixties, a work so bathed solo that stunned the other m sensuality that even Stravins- rayers into meek accompani-ky and Bach can be made to 1_ent Both composers showed a stretch out and laze under the deal more acumen than their confreres of the Parisien group L'Itinéraire, represented in an soloist, but the young American appalling concert by their own singer Elizabeth Parcells seemed ensemble and in a flute recital

Paul Griffiths

Court of Appeal

Law Report November 22 1983

Ownership irrelevant to intent to supply

cans: Mr Simon D Brown for the state's opinion, and the planning secretary of state.

MR JUSTICE MANN said that the West Sussex Area Health contrary to the intention of the

Plannin

on the matter.

no effect.

were skilfully supported by clear teasingly in ventive writing.

Dobson's haughty Colonel John Russell (detail)

yet less cerain, seeking reaction harmonie band, a body of and acceptance as it were for keenly responsive strings, and a

The fact that Faure's work - those were the parts Requiem and Haydn's Harmo- which Bergland, with evident

tions to the baton's urging.

soloists, a lithe wind and brass

chorus still excited by a new

work - those were the parts

Before Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice, Mr Justice Skinner and Mr [Judgment delivered November 21]

Questions of the transfer of ownership or legal possession of drugs were irrelevant to the issue of whether or not there was an "intent os upply" within section 5(3) of the Misuse of Drugs Act 1971.

The Court of Appeal so held when dismissing an appeal by The Court of Appeal so beld when dismissing an appeal by Winston George Delgado, aged 29, a self-employed railor of Hanbury Street, Stepney, London, against conviction at Inner London Crown Court (Judge West-Russell) on a change of plea after a railing for possessing a controlled drug "with intent to supply it to another"—namely 6.31 kg of cannabis, worth at least £15,000 at street value. He was sentenced to four years'

was sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

He had pleaded guilty to another

Regina v Worthing Borough Council and Another, Ex parte

[Judgment delivered November 14]

The procedure set out in Ministry of Housing and Local Government Circular 49/63 whereby the Secretary of State for the Environment could express an opinion that he

would, on appeal, have granted planning permission for certain development on Crown land which

a government department wished to sell was unlawful, because it had the effect of enostraining the planning

authority to grant any subsequent application for planning permission for such development and thus of

depriving local people of their right, oo appeal, to make representations

against the grant of planning

Mr Justice Mann so held in the

Mr David Mole for the appli-

Outen's Bench Division granting an application by Mr George Heary Burch and Mrs Beryl Gwendoline

was ultra vires and of po effect.

Burch and Another

Before Mr Justice Mann

years. An appeal against sentence given it to him for safe keeping earlier that day and that be was not concerned with its disposal after general public importance was general public importance was involved in the decision was

Festival Hall

reassurance.

quietly confident, fending off

applause, the other exhortatory,

primarily to Paavo Berglund's

far-sighted yet humanely de-

tailed direction. The muted

monochrome textures be drew

in the Faure put an undoubted

Chorus which, on the whole,

they bore extremely well. And their fluid, sustained pianissimi

in the Philharmonia

adjourned.

Mr M. A. P. Hopmeier, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant, Mrs Linda Stern for the Crown. MR JUSTICE SKINNER, de-

livering the judgment of the court, said that the cannabis was inside a carrier bag with a holdall in a minicab which the appellant had engaged to transport him from the East End to an address off the Old Kent Road

Keot Road.
Police signalled the minicab to stop because h was oot displaying a vehicle excise licence. The appellant ran away, leaving the carrier bag, holdall and cannabis in the vehicle. He said at first that he had found the cannabis but later be said that he was transporting it for two friends. At trial his own evidence was that enunt charging possession of the cannabis, for which he received a concurrent prisoo sentence of two cannabis to his friends, who had

Ministry circular unlawful

MR JUSTICE MANN said that the West Sussex Area Health Authority had applied to the Worthing Borough Council, in accordance with the provisions of Circular 49/63, for a planning clarification as to whether the enuncil would grant planning permission, if it were sought io respect of certain residential development on land which it owned, but wished to sell, in Worthing. The authority, being a department of the Crown could not itself apply for such permission in

itself apply for such permission in

respect of that land.

The council, had said that it would object on the ground of density, and the authority had applied to the secretary of state, in accordance with the circular, for an

opinion as to whether he would

grant permission for the develop-ment if such an application came to him on appeal. The secretary of state gave his opinion that he would have been perpared to grant such

Subsequently, a planning appli-cation came before the council for development of the site in accordance with the secretary of

After the appellant had given evidence, the trial judge ruled that the returning of the cannabis to the the returning of the cannabis to the friends was an act of supplying and that the appellant's own evidence and pleas of guilty to possession amounted to an admission of the offence of possessing with intent to supply. He changed his plea.

Mr Hopmeier submitted that the 1971 Act was directed solely against the supply to what he described as third parties. He sought to define "supply" as an act of providing drugs to a person who had no ownership or control over them. He supported his argument by reference. inter alia, to R v

reference, inter alia, to R v Greenfield (Evans) ([1983] Crim LR 397), but in that case the enurt kept n the point argued in the present

Having considered R v Harris (Janet) ([1968] t WLR 769) and Holmes v Chief Constable Mersey-side Police ([1976] Crim LR 125)

permission, thereby precluding the possibility of a local public inquiry

or other appellate procedure and depriving local objectors of the rights and advantages conferred on them by the Town and Country

Such a constraint was unlawful and accordingly so was the procedure by which the secretary of

state could express such an opinion indeed it would be unlawful even if

the opinion had been expressed

after the holding of a public inquiry

Solicitors: Bowles & Stevens,

Rules (SI 1974 No 419).

(Inquiries Procedure)

Council entitled to cut registrar's salary their Lordships were driven back to . Miles v Wakefield Metropoli-considering the word "supply" in its tan District Council

The judge had relied on a The judge had relied on a dictionary definition and their Lordships had been referred to the Shorter Oxford English Dictionary, which clearly gave a large number of definitions of "supply". They had a common feature in that they presupposed that, in the word "supply" was inherent the furnishing or providing of something which was wanted.

was wanted.

The word "supply" in the judgment of their Lordships in section 5 (3) covered a similarly wide range of transactions. A feature commoo to all those transactions was the transfer of physical control of a drug from one person to another. Questions of the transfer of ownership or legal possession of drugs was irrelevant to the issue whether or not there was an intent

friends at an agreed time and place. In those circumstances, the judge was entirely right in his ruling and the appellant's argument had oo foundation. The appeal was dis-

Solicitors: Solicitor, Metropolitan

Before Mr Justice Nicholls [Judgment delivered November 9]

A superintendent register of births, deaths and marriages who rearranged his weekly schedules to avoid celebrating marriage ceremonies on Saturdays in compliance with his trade union's instructions was not fulfilling his statutory obligations for which the local authority was obliged to pay him, and accordingly although he was a stryant of the Crown and not was a servant of the Crown and not an employee of the local authority the latter was entitled to deduct from his salary an appropriate sum in respect of the period for which he had failed to celebrate marriages on

Saturdays. whether or not there was an intent to supply.

In the present case, on his own evidence, the appellant had possession of a substantial quantity of cannabis. His intention was to transfer control of it to his two friends at an agreed time and olace.

Mr Justice Nicholls so held in the Chancery Division when dismissing a claim by Mr Henry Gladstone Miles against the Walkfield Metropolitan District Council for non-payment of salary amounting to transfer control of it to his two friends at an agreed time and olace.

Act 1921 as arrended. Mr Justice Nicholls so held in the

Mr Stephen Sedley QC for Mr files, Mr Robert Taylor for the

The council deducted from Mr Miles' salary some £774.

The status of a superintendent registrar was unusual, although paid by the local authority he was not an employee but was a servant of the Crown (see R v Barrett (George) MR JUSTICE NICHOLLS said

Recent possession apt only in theft

In his Lordship's judgment, the practical effect of such an opioion from the secretary of state would be to constrain a local authority to act to accordance with it and grant to expension thereby weathering the Regina v Smith (William) Before Lord Justice Eveleigh, Lord Justice Robert Goff and Mr Justice Hollings

Underent delivered November 17]
Where a defendant was charged with theft, the jury should not he directed that they could in certain circumstances infer his guilt from evidence of his having been in possession of recently stolen goods unless all the circumstances of the case otherwise pointed exclusively to his being guilty of theft rather than of handling stolen goods.

The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) so stated, quashing five convictions recorded against William Smith at Canterbury Crown Court (Judge Cosgrave and a jury) on June 29 for offences of theft, forgery and using forged instruments.

Mr James Turner, assigned by the [Judgment delivered November 17]

on the matter.

There would therefore be a declaration that the secretary of state's opinion was ultra vires his powers under the Town and Country Planning Act 1971 and of

Mr James Turner, assigned by the

Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the defendant; Mr Martin Simson for the prosecutor. fingerprints being on the stolen articles. That was to place a burden of proof on the defendant. the defendant; Mr Martin Simson for the prosecutor.

MR JUSTICE HOLLINGS. delivering the judgment of the court, said that the judge had referred to the so-called "doctrine of recent possession" as a "slight exception" to the right of an accused person to remain silent when

That was an unfortunate proach and had had the effect of diluting the proper direction which she had already given to the jury as to the view they should take of the defendant's shence.

Even if the direction of recent possession had been appropriate, the judge should not have directed the jury that they could apply the doctrine if they did not accept the explanations which the defendant

The proper direction would have been that they could apply the doctrine only if they were satisfied that his explanations were untrue. The jury's verdict was in the result

Solicitors: Mr R. A. Crabb,

In R v Board of Visitors of Albany Prison, Ex parte Leyland, (The Times, November 9) Mr Nigel Seed appeared with Mr Andrew Collins for Leyland.

for Leyland.

In Dary-Chiesman v Davy
Chiesman (The Times, November
21) it should be made clear that
Lord Justice Dillon was concurring
with Lord Justice May and the
Master of the Rolls agreed.

(1976] IWLR 947)). Mr Miles's appointment was made pursuant to the powers of the Registrar General under the Registration Service Act difficult. The only express sanction 1953, and the Local Government Act 1972. Evidence showed that Mr Miles

was an exemplary superintendent registrar, and that his hours of work comprised 37 hours per week including 9am to 12.30pm on Saturdays plus an additional four

Saturdays plus an additional four hours as required.
In declining to conduct ceremonics on Saturdays Mr Miles was not exercising his own discretion. He was acting in compliance with the instructions of his union and the purpose of which was to bring pressure to bear on local authorities by capting inconvenients. by causing inconvenience to the However, Mr Miles continued to

mend his office and work his aormal hours each week including Saturdays but would only conduct wedding ceremonies from Monday to Friday.

The Registrar General knew of the industrial action taken by Mr Miles and other superintendent Miles and other superintendent registrars but took no steps to intervene and on his annual aspection at Wakefield in January 1982 congratulated Mr Miles on the excellent way in which the service continued to be run in Wakefield. One of the sources of the money with which a local authority paid a superintendent registrar was the sentral fund of that authority.

To determine Mr Miles's claim two questions arose:

1. Was Mr Miles in rearranging his weekly work load duly carrying out and discharging the statutory functions for which the council was obliged to pay him?

2. If not, was the council entitled

to deduct as it did 3/37 from his salary for such a period? The answer to the first question

was not in doobt. It was self evident that he was not foldling his statutory obligations.

Mr Sedley contended that how a

ar secies contended that how a superintendent registrar distributed his functions over his atipulated weekly hours was a matter for him and not the local authority. That might be right (although his Lordship was not expressing a view on that) where the decision was made in good faith. But this was not the case. His Lordship fait instifued the case. His Lordship felt justified in the conclusions he reached by observations of the Court of Appeal in Secretary of State for Employfor misconduct by an superintend-ent registrar under the 1953 Act was the Registrar General's power to remove him, while the local authority made responsible for paying the superintendent registrar was not given any express powers to withhold payment from him if he failed to do the work for which he

Chancery Division

was being paid.
It was contended that the absence of such a power meant that the local authority had no power to withholo payment and that the only remedy was for the matter to he reported to the Registrar General or his inspectors. His Lordship did not find such a construction bore an attractive conclusion. On the contrary, pointers in the opposite direction were to be found in the Wakefield Registration Scheme 1974 and under the 1953 Act.

The 1953 Act provided that The 1953 Act provided that the superintendeut registrar should be a salaried officer paid by the council in which his district office was situated. Articles 10 and 12 of the Wakefield scheme sought to assimilate a superintendent registrar with that of local government officials in resect of salary and conditions of work.

work.

The conclusion was that the payment of remuneration was for work done and for the superimendant registrar to prove either be had carried out the prescribed work or at the least was ready and willing to do so: Henthora and Taylor v Central Electricity Generating Board ((1980) I IRLR 361).

If he decimed to carry out all or part of his obligations he could not require the council to pay all or an appropriate part of his salary.

It was easy to calculate what sum

It was easy to calculate what sum the council withhold if he was absent without leave, but in the present case the calculation was more difficult because Mr Miles worked throughout the week. His fault lay in not discharging the important obligation on his part to celebrate marriages on one day.

The council was justified in defacting a proportion of his remuneration corresponding to 3/37

remmeration corresponding to 3/37 and was a fair measure in mancial terms of the ordent to which Mr Miles was failing to carry out his stanuory obligations week by week. Solicitors: Miss Penclope Grant;

Stattery for a declaration that an opinion expressed by the secretary of state on July 26, 1982, pursuant to the procedure in Circular 49/63,

DIARY

Four in hand

Current affairs staff at Channel 4 are becoming concerned at the constant interest demonstrated in their work by their chairman, Edmund Dell.
Dell is showing an increasingly high
profile within the company – it was
he who made the speech at the channel's first birthday celebrations at the Reform Club instead of chief executive Jeremy Isaacs. Enthusiasm for Dell's involvement might be more marked had he always been a television enthusiast. In fact, he gave houseroom to his first television set in 1979, shortly before his appointment as chairman of Channel 4.

In a lecture to the Institute of

Directors recently, I suggested that

the task facing the Government - a gradual but fundamental transform-

ation of Britain's political economy

was beyond the political and
technical competence of Whitehall

and Westminster, that Fleet Street

seemed unable to expose the political establishment (defined as

some 650 MPs and 3,000 senior civil

servants) to critical appraisal and was thus itself part of the problem, and that radical reform of the

political and governmental system might be a precondition (though of course no guarantee) of Britain's

I proposed that such reform should be aimed at four objectives. First, the Prime Minister in forming

a government should no longer be

restricted to the small pool of career

politicians at Westminster, Second,

Whitehall must be organized for

strategy and innovation, as well as for day-to-day political survival.

Third, adequate oumbers of high-

quality outsiders must be brought into the Civil Service. Fourth,

Getting a debate of this kind started takes time. There were

inevitable misunderstandings, re-

flected in press comment on the lines of "Should husinessmen run

Britain?", or, "Should the Civil Service be politicized on American

lines?" This is not surprising, when

leader writers bave to comment,

within a day or two, on a lecture of

several thousand words. Commen-

tators, like officials in an overloaded.

Whitehall department, sclect those hits of the thesis which seem

familiar and which can therefore be

forward, we have first to clear up the

misunderstandings and answer the

objections. The most predictable interpretation was that, since I was a

husinessman, I must be proposing a government of businessmen. Al-

though I made no such proposal, it

is worth remembering that the case

for using businessmen in govern-ment is usually dismissed on the

evidence of a sample of fewer than a

dozen individuals. By contrast, it is

implied that the results achieved,

since the war, hy some thousands of

career politicians and officials have

been satisfactory. In a lecture last

summer, Mr Edmund Dell, himself

just an exclusive club, it is a club

one of whose objects is to exclude.

The alleged failure of men like Frank Cousins and John Davies

... was due much more to the bad manners of the House than to their

own performance. Ernest Bevin was

fortunate that he became a Member

When I emphasized the need for

proper methodology, I was not advocating business methodology,

a former minister, said: "The House of Com

during the war."

If we are to move the debate

answered, as it were, "from stock".

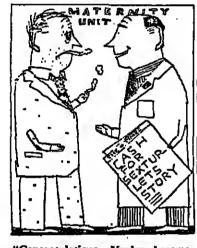
workloads must be

More on 4: the television correspondent of the Morning Starlast week demanded "an official explanation" from Gus MacDonald, programme presenter of Union World, as to why Peter Carter, the Communist Party of Great Britain's new industrial organizer, failed to appear on the programme as invited. Since Carter's non-appearance was due to his own bungled travelling arrangements, MacDonald has now demanded an official explanation from the Morning Star.

Match for youth

Politely making way for younger blood in the Old Etonian football earn, veterans have formed a new team for ex-Etonians over 30 - the OAFs (Old Age Footballers). Drawn Gibson-Watt, a constable on the Hommersmith beat, James Mackinnon, a millionaire art dealer and 39-year-old star striker Viscoun Craigavon, the players have surprised even themselves by not losing one of their 16 matches so far.

BARRY FANTONI



'Congratulations. You've become the proud father of £500,000."

Stage struck

Today, several London MPs will be offered a good time by 110 fetching members of Slap (Society of London Arts Publicists; president. Joan Bakewell) who are launching a scheme called "Give an MP a good night out". Each Slap member hopes to take the MP for her constituency to an artistic occasion, so that they may see at first hand what they would be missing if threatened cuts in the arts hudget go through. Liz Stolls, publicist for Sadler's Wells, plans to take her MP, Chris Smith (Islington South and Finsbury), to a night at the opera while President Bakewell would like to take Frank Dobson (Holborn and St Pancras) to the revival of the RSC musical Pappy: John Silkin (Lewisham, Deptford) gets Old Tyme Music Hall at the Albany Empire, and John Wheeler (Westmioster North) the Impact Theatre at the ICA.

And this piggy . .



Two hawk-eyed chaps at BBC External Services, Andy Popperwell and Mike Popham, have discovered something out of the ordinary about Commodore Dieler Gerhardt, the Simonstown dockyard commander now on trial for treason. They say that judging from a photograph in vesterday's Times, he appears to have six toes on one fnot. As sinister a hit of bodywork as the three nipples on one of the more memorable James Bond villains.

 People invited to the Save the Children Fund carol concert on December 21 are rather worried about this request from the special events organizer: "If You Are Unable To Join Us, Would You Donate Your Tickets To Save The Children For Resale?"

Thirsty work

The delayed opening of the National Theatre's musical Jean Seberg is proving expensive for the composer Marvin Hamiisch, who has had to stay a fortnight longer than expected at his Savoy river suite, which costs more than £2,000 a week. The National Theatre, however, is generously helping him out with a weekly accommodation allowance

One of the latest modifications to the musical has been the removal of any interval. "It's a fast-moving dramatic narrative that works very well when not interrupted", says the National. But not all the preview audiences agree, and whenever a "natural" break occurs, there's a surge to the bar.

Sir John Hoskyns follows up his attack on establishment inertia



Take off the blinkers – think for a change

but pointing out that there was no methodology of any kind for policy analysis and design, let alone strategie thinking. The intellectual tool kit for politicians has never been developed. I therefore suggested that business might be able to help, because it does have experi-ence of developing methodologies for doing new things.

Some critics objected that "government is much more complex than husiness". But that was really my point. There is no job which could be regarded as a wholly adequate preparation for ministerial office. We rightly accept any background for admission, as an elected representative, to the back

The question, however, is whether being a backbencher is itself adequate training for ministerial office; or whether being a junior minister is the best preparation for being a secretary of state. If it is not, then could the professional skills of husiness help to make up the deficiency?

A more important criticism was that my proposals would weaken democracy. We should certainly think hard about the dangers of tampering with constitutional arrangements which have evolved over centuries. But we should also consider the possibility that relative economic decline may in the end pose a higger threat to political stability than would constitutional and governmental reform.

The most puzzling objection came from the Conservative right. It was that my proposals were "corpora-tist". This followed, I think, from the assumption that I was advocating a government of husinessmen who would somehow make the economy perform better by managing it from the top down - in short, our old friend "Great Britain PLC".

My argument has been precisely governments have made repeated interventions in the economy, with no grasp of long-run consequences. Like a fish hook, each of these measures has been easy to insert but extremely difficult to remove. The resulting status quo amounts to a massive "corporatist" intervention against the wealth-creating process. In such circumstances laisser faire means the opposite of disengagement. Disengagement of government from the real economy will -like disengagement from empire words were enough, it would already have been done. It will also require greater managerial skill and political imagination than Westminster and Whitehall seem at present capable of

The most difficult objection to answer is, paradoxically, the least substantial: "Few people would disagree with your analysis. But where are your prescriptions?" This familiar establishment response to any attempt to grapple with fundamental problems stems from a combination of two things: first, unfamiliarity with "structured problem solving", to use the jargon; and second, a sense of impotence which eventually takes over the minds of people whose life experience has taught them that "nothing works". Real problem solving must go through several steps, and in the

right sequence. We must ask: • What is the problem and what are its underlying causes?

Can we agree with this problem Is it a problem we can live with,

or one which must be solved?

What are the specific objectives a solution must achieve? How many different ways of

achieving those objectives can we How do we choose the "best" way and which is it?

This is not going to make a commentator's heart beat faster, because he is not in the problemsolving business. He is looking for two things: novel proposals and the chance to display, quite properly, his professional knowledge. If he disagrees with the problem definition, that is fine, for he is then forced to beein at the beginning.

It is when he accepts the diagnosis skips, in one bound, to the prescriptions, forgetting that they are merely the tentalive suggestions of a single individual, and unaware that the intermediate problem-solving steps even exist. Displaying his knowledge of past debates on the subject, he proceeds to dismiss familiar ideas as unoriginal, and novel ones as naive. By this time he - and his readers - have almost forgotten the thesis; that the

problem must, nevertheless, be solved, if not by these remedies,

The retired civil servant will be more familiar with systematic thinking than the journalist. But, after years of working with confused and overworked politicians, he may be out of practice. Even when such thinking is carried out, his experi-ence tells him, no one ever does anything, so what is the point of it

What he can see, all too clearly, is an outsider with little experience, presuming m comment on matters which he regards as Whitehall property. And so, like the journalist, though for different reasons, he goes straight for the prescriptions in order to demolish them and, with them, any implicit criticism of his own

Perhaps the easiest way to expose the shallowness of the objection "long on analysis, short on prescrip-tion" is to imagine it being raised at the very moment when a real problem, which has since been solved, was first recognized. But how is your laboratory going to find a preventive for polio? But how can the task force possibly recapture the Falklands, 8,000 miles away? But how are you going to est at all this how are you going to get at all this oil, when it's under the North Sea?

Faced with similarly unpre-cedented problems, the instinct of the political establishment is to say, "I've found a difficulty. Now we can all go home." It is the mark of a failed culture, as familiar to those within as it is astonishing to those outside.

Finally, and perhaps most revealing, there is high-table gamesmanship. Instead of mounting a coherent response to the thesis as a whole, the critic searches his own special corner of it for possible "errors and omissions". When all else fails, he resorts to the establishment's equivalent of shouting down the speaker, using derision and argument-byepithet on best Westminster lines.

What can we learn from all this? Two things, I believe. First, establishment thinking (Including that of Fleet Street) is not sufficiently rigorous or imaginative. It is derivative, rather than original, starting where other people -themselves part of our post-war failure - left off. Second, the establishment fears change, as a decaying aristocracy fears revol-

necessary, we should be under no illusions about the attitude of the establishment club. Its senior members do not wish to discuss the matter. To paraphrase the Prime Minister in a very different context, "You change if you have to. The club is not for changing".

The author is former head of Mrs Thatcher's No 10 policy unit.

Times Newspapers Limited, 1983

Speak, or forever be silenced

There must come a time in every red-blonded boy or girl's life when the desire to throw eggs at Mr Michael Heseltine becomes overpowering; and even L conscious as I am of the dignity demanded by my years and eminence, would feel strange impulses stirring if I were to hump into him outside a dairy.
Hurling paint at him whild not be
my style, though I agree that it is not
easy to draw any kind of moral
distinction between the two types of
missiles, and I can see how the less
indelible assettle and I lead to the indelible assault could lead to the more. But today's question is not whether it would be pleasant to turn Mr Heseltine into a vividly-coloured omelette, but whether it is right to do so, and while doing so to prevent him, by yelling and screaming and stamping, from offering his opinions to those who have invited him to

On the whole, and by and large, and taking one consideration with another. I think it is not. As it happens. Mr Heseltine must be better able to endure the eggs and paint than most; he has lots and lots and lots of suits in his wardrobe, and can easily afford the most expensive and deep-cleansing shampoo on the market. As it further happens, I have no doubt at all that the momentary discomfort of the pelting was very heavily outweighed by his delight in the knowledge that nothing could have been better calculated to produce sympathy and assent for his views than the attempt to suppress them by violence. Indeed, if the slippery monsignor had any sense, he would start to hint that Mr Heseltine had hired the demonstrators himself.

But the fact that Mr Heseltine and his views on the necessity of nuclear defence have gained by the actions of those who sought to cause him loss is not the most important here. Nor, even, is the fact that, as the picture of him surrounded by a pbalanx of policemen showed, he was lucky that nothing worse than paint and eggs happened to him.
What is most important is that
people who disagreed with his opinion sought, not to express that disagreement, but to silence that opinion. By all accounts, they largely succeeded, but it would make no Bernard Levin: the way we live now

There is no comfort to be found in the obvious truth: that those who

demand exclusive rights of expression for their own views, and seek to deny that right to the expression of contrary views, realize, however deeply they bury the realization, that their views are mistaken. The reason that there is no comfort in the truism is that it makes no difference to what actually happens when those of totalitarian tendencies have the power to impose their tendencies on those with democratic ones. In totalitarian states no other views are allowed; that indeed is how "total" gave birth to "totalitarian". But a mob determined and able to sileoce a cabinet minister is a totalitarian state in miniature, and its weapons noise, missiles and ultimately bodily violence - though they are obviously lesser in degree than the weapons of concentration camp and torture chamber, are the same in kind: they are the means by which the enemies of freedom destroy freedom in whatever area they control. Of course, there are those who

think Mr Heseltine is too smooth for his, or our own good; they must inevitably find it difficult to work up much enthusiasm for his right to free speech. Even I would have been happier in my work today if it had been St Francis of Assissi or the Princess of Wales who had been painted, egged and howled down. But as I have so often pointed out, the only people who really need their right to free speech defended are those who dismay us hy exercising it, and since it is Mr Heseltine, and not Mother Teresa of Calcutta or Sir Woodrow Wyatt, who suffered the suppression of that right, it is he who today must have it defended, even if some of the defenders will do so with the words of Edmund in King Lear: "Now, gods, stand up for

Let us not dismiss the episode which, incidentally, was not the first of its kind recently, and will not be

difference if they had not the the last - by saying that students attempt and not the deed confounds must be allowed to let off steam, that golden boys and girls all must, like chimney-sweepers, grow up eventually, that a gang of nasty youths with boils and puppy-fatted girls with lank hair are not going to destroy civilization as we know it. Students have made more noise than the neighbourhood can readily accommodate since Erasmus of Rotterdam had his first hangover, but I think that it is only in the last half-century or so that they have acquired the kind of intolerance which faced Mr Heseltine, and only in the last 20 years that they have put that intolerance into practice in the knowledge that no serious rehuke, let alone punishment, will

Nor let us put up with the inevitable cant about feelings running so high among these idealistic lads and lasses as they contemplate the horrors of nuclear weapons that they - no doubt mistakenly, perhaps even wrongly, hut above all understandably - allowed their admirable passion to issue in actions which could just possibly be thought, at least by the very severest of critics, to constitute a slight infringement of free speech. Apart from the fact that it is cant, it had nothing to do with what happened, which was that some people who had decided that Mr Heseltine should not be allowed to speak went along to his meeting with the prior intention of making sure that he did not, and took eggs and paint with the prior intention of throwing them

Now: what are we going to do about this? The suppression of free speech is certainly not confined to the universities; there is a good deal of it about in the real world too, with such totalitarian organizations as the National Front and its mirror image the Socialist Workers Party, determined that those who disagree with them shall not be heard. It is difficult for the law to enforce the right of free speech (though univer-sity authorities are adequately equipped with powers to discipline

those who physically obstruct that right, and might occasionally try exercising those powers); to assault a speaker is certainly a criminal offence, but to drown his words with sbouting is only very dubiously so (as in the offence of "the use of words wherehy a breach of the peace might be occasioned"), and in any case the law should only be used in these matters as a final recourse when all others have failed.

Somehow, we have got to get, or to get back, to a situation in which anything that may lawfully be said in public may actually be said in public. A heavy share of the responsibility for the fact that that is not at present true lies wih those Labour politicians and trade union leaders who have encouraged or condoned or associated themselves with defiance of the law, at Clay Cross, or Grunwick, or - as is happening now - the refusal to abide by a court order on unlawful picketing. But in the end the only way to assert the right of free speech is to assert the free speech itself. If speakers have to be escorted into and out of their meetings by the police, escorted they must be. If they take several hours to finish a speech because only for five seconds in every five minutes can they be heard, then everybody on the platform and off it will have to be parient. If loudhailers are needed for them to be heard, let there be loudhailers. If stewards, using no more than reasonable and necessary force, have to eject those who come not to listen but to prevent others listening, then out the preventers must go. If the totalitarians abandon words and resort to missiles, then any who are observed to be using the missiles must be prosecuted. If there are those among us who claim to choose which laws they shall obey and which they shall break, the law must disillusion them.

That is not an exciting programme, and it will not be quickly completed. But however dull its course, and however long it takes, it had better be embarked upon soon Mr Heseltine may not count the cost of his dry-cleaning bills. But the cost of what we lose if he has to pay many more of them will be higher

than any of us can afford.

Roger Scruton

Who will heed the Turks of Cyprus?

tion to languages, religions and customs other than those of the Sultan. When the Ottomans captured Cyprus from the Venetians in 1581, their first act was to restore the autocephalous Cypriot church, and to confer upon its patriarch those powers of government which he had powers of government which he had previously been accustomed to enjoy. Henceforth the Greek, orthodox religion and Christian customs were dominant in Cyprus, and, when the empire began to collapse, and its various communities struggled m find an identity outside the terms inequiable that the Greek t, it was inevitable that the Greek Cypriots should nurture the idea that their territory - which has never been a Greek possession - is nevertheless "essentially" Christian,

and "essentially" Greek.
Had the British not stepped in, and incorporated the island into another foundering empire the Cypriot Turks (a largely peasant community, dispersed across the land in unfortified villages) would have gone the way of the Cretan Turks, none of whom survived the territorial enthusiasm of their Greek-speaking compatriots.

The megali idea - the idea of a pan-hellenic state, embracing all those communities and territories where Greek was the common tongue - persisted in the minds of the Greek Cypriots. When Archbishop Makarios stepped by democratic election into the hereditary privileges of the patriarch, it was with the promise of enasis - of union with Greece. It cannot be denied that in the minds of many Greek Cypriots, enosts also meant the expulsion of the Turkish foreigner. We know what the armed struggle for enosis meant to our unfortunate troops on the island. But we tend to ignore the fact that it continued, long after indepen-dence in 1960,

The constitution adopted in 1960 provided for a "bi-communal" state, and was guaranteed by the three interested parties - Greece, Britain and Turkey - each of which had the right to intervene unilaterally in the event of a breakdown of the treaty between them. This right was finally exercised by Turkey in 1974. A "bi-communal constitution" is not a federal constitution, since it does not recognize the separate legal personality of either community. It merely stipulates that so many offices in the government, administration, police, judiciary etc, must be filled from each side. During the years leading up to 1974, when Greece was ruled by a military dictatorship, Turkish civil servants received no salaries, Turkish judges found themselves unable to enforce Turkish government officers were

In order to maintain peace within its disparate territories, the Ottoman Empire often granted legal protection to languages, religions and customs other than those of the of these crimes, he proved unable to prevent them, and indeed often seemed quietly to condone them, Finally he was himself deposed, by the vile terrorist Nikos Samson. whose accession threw the country into civil war.

The immediate effect of the civil war was to drive Turks in thousands from their homes, and to subject them to the risk of genocide at the hands of the Eoka fanatics who now controlled much of the island. These fanatics were aided by large contin-gents from the mainland Greek army, which had been installed illegally during the previous years. After the Turkish intervention those Turks who could escape to the North were able at last to find refuge from danger. For the first time in more than 20 years, the Turkish community had the prospect of safety. Moreover, as a result of the intervention, Makarios was returned to power, the rule of law prevailed in both North and South, the military dictatorship in Greece was toppled, and democracy was restored in the country which foully imagines itself to have invented it.

During subsequent negotiations, the Greek Cypriots refused to contemplate any solution that recognized the legal personality of the Turkish community: the Turks were to remain a minority, protected by a bill of "minority rights", and therefore dispersed among the people who had tried to murder them. The assumption that the Turks would even consider something so mad is a fair expression of the contempt in which the Greek Cypriots hold their fellow islanders. The government of Mr Spyros Kyprianon is elected by Greek Cypriots only, it presently withholds all foreign aid from the Turkish community, imposes rigorous sanctions designed to deprive the Turks of commerce and livelihood, and has deliberately hampered all arrangements that could prove advantageous to the Turkish minority, even when they are also advan-tageous to the Greeks. And yet this governments claims to "represent" the Turkish Cypriots, and to have a right to their allegiance.

The UN, moreover, agrees, and has pronounced the new govern-ment of Mr Rauf Denktas "illegal". But it is sad that our own goverment had a part in the pronouncement. One can only hope that the Turkish Cypriots will not see this as yet further evidence of the conviction that the territories mentioned in Homer ought now to be governed their judgments, Turkish villages from Athens, or the still more were deprived of services, and atavistic idea, that legality is a Christian invention whose edicts subjected to intimidation.

In short, the constitution was put by the "barbarous" Turk.

Michael Binyon

Awaiting a German Neil Kinnock

The ship is leaving the pilot, Helmut Schmidt said at the weekend, quoting to his colleagues in the Social Democratic Party the apborism of those who have watched the inexorable political transformation of the SPD. Schmidt, one of West Germany's greatest chancellors and until last year the dominant figure in the centre-left party that he had helped to mould into a natural vehicle for government, is now an isolated figure, his party standing on the brink of unilateralism and

It is an bour of triumph for Willy Brandt, the charismatic idealist who has never really recovered from the personal and political shipwreck that ended his days as Chancellor, nor forgiven Schmidt, his successor, for the role he played in saving the party in 1974. Refusing to give up, Brandt clung to his post as party chairman to stage a comeback, cultivating the left wing, the young - all those who chafed under the constraints of Schmidt's pragmatism. And now the

In fact the party has been tugging at its centrist moorings for many years. It is at heart, and out in the constituencies, much more like the British Labour Party than like its new namesake in Britain. But, as in Britain, the widening rift between the aspirations and emotions of the party's base and the policies of the leadership led to a steady build-up of frustration which was only papered over by Schmidt's tough talk at party conferences, by face-saving formulas, postponements of divisive debates and the demands for unity and loyalty in order to remain in

Freed from the burden of government - which even Herr Hans-Jochen Vogel, the defeated candidate for Chancellor, admitted now has a chance to heal the riffs, to indulge its emotions, to reenfran-chise its restless left wing. Where will this take the SPD? There are three possible courses.

represented by Vogel, the parliamen-tary leader. It will go as far as possible to accommodate the left, wants to strengthen the Bundeswehr, rejects neutralism and sticks to the broadly centrist lines on economic, social and foreign policy as laid down more than 20 years ago. The basic contradictions between

past and present policy, between actions and declarations, will be skilfully concealed by Vogel. The second course is to continue moving leftwards towards the kind of party envisaged hy Oskar Lafontzine, the radical mayor of

Germany out of Nato, to distance the country from the US and give Bonn greater room for political manocuvre. Such a course not only rejects American missiles, it calls into question the whole principle of deterrence, the possibility of reconciling German and American interests, the need for high defence spending and indeed the need to have any US soldiers on German soil. Until now the party has firmly rejected the implications of all this,

The third possibility is that the present Christian Democratic government, which has already begun to squabble among itself and has not yet been able to deliver on its economic promises, will so quickly lose popularity that the SPD will see a real chance to return to office sooner than expected.

And then the pressure will be on the party m move back again to the political centre, where all West

German elections are decided.

But most people think it unlikely that this last course will stand a chance at present. The party's right is on the defensive. The majority of the West German population is against deployment, and there are votes to be won in moving to the left. Party members have been strongly influenced by the success of the Greens, by the new calls for an independent German voice in the alliance, by the growing anti-Americanism throughout the country.

Left-wing nationalism, to label it

crudely, is a strong force in the SPD. For the party has still to live down the reproach levelled at it before the war that it did not have Germany's

own interests at heart. Who will lead the SPD to the left? Certainly not Schmidt, who himself sees no place for his views any longer. Vogel is a disappointment to in March would probably give a many too clever, too intellectual, useful time for reflection - the party not the man to dirty his hands in the rough and tumble of shop-floor politics. He has failed to give any real leadership since his election defeat. His gifts of ambiguity are no one is to follow the line taken a clear stand against the missiles.

That leaves Brandt He best reflected the emotions of the party at Cologne. He is the oramr, the party's heart - though not its head - the man who has made most of the running in recent months. But he is almost 70, and his days of power came and went. Though he will long wield influence, he will not make the comeback he perhaps still dreams of. It will probably be a Neil Kinnock who is still waiting his time. He will have a hard task to lead his party back through the doors of governBRIDG

Barto Pewer, Orec. 1 at many that the sugar and would return to De in tate manage

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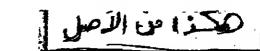
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P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telcphone: 01-837 1234

BRIDGE-BUILDING IN DELHI

In the most lurbulent days of India's struggle for indepen-dence, many found it difficult to believe that Britain would ever relinquish power. Once the deed was done as many would probably have found it difficult to imagine that 36 years later the Queen would return to Delhi as an honoured guest and opeo a meeting of forty-eight leaders of former colonies.

That Britaio managed to transmute its empire into a voluntary association of reasonably friendly countries remains a source of pride. That the association survives and flourishes today is one of the less easily explicable curiosities of history, and by no means only a British achievement. Sentiment alooe is not the only explanation, nor distant memories of dinners taken in Lincoln's Inn. Somewhere hidden io this curious institution, without clear rules, doctrines or authority, is there a practical reason for its existeoce. a set of tangible benefits eojoyed by members?

They do not spring easily to view. Ohviously sectiment does play a role, as does common language and in particular a common Sovereign. It is clearly important that the bonds transcend regional, racial and ideological differences. Just as Britain gains internal stability from the existence of a non-political sovereign to whom citizens of many persuasions can give allegiance, so oatioos of the Commonwealth can find reassurance in belonging to an association which brings together large and small couotries of North and South and peoples of different colours and religions without pressing them into an ideological or political mould.

Section of the sectio

Oviously there have to be some outer limits to tolerance. South Africa is outside them by its own choice but without the regret of members. Its racialism is not compatible with the multiracial essence of the Commoowealth. Other types of undemocratic regimes, in contrast, have remained within. This is generally right, though uncomfortable. Nobody would be confident about where to draw the line, and anyway it is felt that the pressures of membership sometimes enhance the prospects for beneficent change. Often, too, democratic opposition groups within these countries believe membership helps them. Certainly the level of injustice and oppression seems on average lower in the Commonwealth than in the United Nations as a whole, which suggests that the legacy of British law and democratic practice still has some force.

Hence there is no good reason for the continued exclusion of Pakistan, which walked out when Bangladesh was admitted. It has not formally applied to return but would do so if the door were clearly open, having long since come to terms with Bangladesh as a separate, and friendly, state. Delhi would be a particularly appropriate place from which to extend an invitalion for it would symbolize the role of the Commonwealth as a bridger of differences and a maker of peace. If the leaders who meet there tomorrow could fied their way to such a move it would almost certainly be welcomed as much by the people as hy the regime of Pakistan, so it need not be seen as endorsement of Pakistan's current govern-

On a broader canvas perhaps the main value of the Commonwealth at the moment is as a bridge between the developed and the developing world, rather misleadingly referred to as North and South. It is a bridge which carries traffic in both directions. When Britain joined the European Community many felt it was turning its back on the Commonwealth. What happened instead was that Britain had the opportunity - only partly taken, admittedly - to hring its global conceros to Brussels to join those of France and other former colonial powers. The Community was nudged into widening its horizons - again, not enough but more than it might otherwise have done.

This relationship needs nurturing for the world is becoming more interdependent. The security and prosperity of Europe depend on access to raw matcrials and markets in the developing world, which in turn depends not only on the products and markets of the industrialized West but also on a continuing flow of capital.

The drying up of private capital and weak American support for the IMF and the World Bank rebound on the economies of Europe and other developed areas. To the extent that economic stress increases the likelihood of political instability in developing countries the security of the Western alliance is also involved. The Commonwealth is uniquely fitted to help with this problem, not directly in financial terms, of course, but as a pressure group which can bring together a great deal of experience, authority and goodwill from North and South.

AN ATROCIOUS ULSTER TRAP

men and soldiers in the Ulster that should be answered by an Defence Regiment, on or off immediate increase in the intenduty, in service or retired. The sity of policing. Irish National Liberation Army specializes in more imaginative atrocities. The chapel murders on Sunday bear the INLA ballmark in spite of the evil mockery of the name the murderers invented for the occasion, "Catholic reaction force". This was Irish sectarian killing at its rawest. If there is a motive beyond hatred and reveoge it is connected with the political calculation that so vile a deed may accelerate the pace of retaliatory crime, rouse the Protestant community to see to its own defeoce, and propel the province towards anarchy. It is the gun promoting the coo-ditions in which it shall be arbiter.

It is right, but it is not enough, for the Secretary of State to counsel the Protestant community not to fall into that trap, to stay calm, and to leave their protection and enforcement of the law to the authorized security forces. They need practical assurance that the necessary measures will be taken. They have oot been put in such fear and anger, especially in the remote border areas, since the murder of the Rev. Robert Bradford, M.P., almost exactly two years ago. Mr Prior was

the Restrictive Trade Practices

(Stock Exchange) Bill, a two-

clause measure to exempt The

Stock Exchange from the Restrictive Practices Act. The

Bill's immediate effect, oo be-

coming law, would be to termin-

ate the action against The Stock

Exchange initiated in the Restrictive Practices Court in 1979

by the Director Geoeral of Fair

Tradiog. It will be opposed not

only from the Opposition benches but also, for different reasons, by

It cannot bave been easy for

Mr Parkinson to agree to a piece

of retroactive legislatioo nullify-

ing a Court action already

underway. He must also have

been aware that his agreement

with the chairman of The Stock

Exchange would smell in some

oostrils as Tory tribute for the

City of London's massive finan-

cial support for Mrs Thatcher's

clection campaign. But he has the satisfaction of knowing that

his decision will almost certainly

prove to be the most radical and

far reaching step during bis brief

spell as head of a major

There are, or were, three areas

of major concern in The Stock

Exchange rule book. First the

insistence on a scale of mini-

mum commissions which stock-

broking members charged inves-

tors for their dealing services.

Part of the price Mr Parkinson

insisted upon in exchange for the

Government Department.

some Conservatives.

The Provisional IRA in its beginning with sufficient sense of present phase picks off police-urgency. This is another crime

The Official Unionists, who were divided about taking their seats in the first place, bave now resolved to withdraw from the assembly pending satisfaction of their demands relating to security. What these are has not been spelt out. If they ioclude a demand that a measure of responsibility for security should be devolved oo the assembly, aod if that is adhered to, then the Unionists are giving the as-sembly its quietus. It cannot have a controlling voice in security policy in the absence of representatives of the nationalist community and until it is well down the road of rolling devolution. A fuller consultative role is aoother matter. Mr Prior should be ready to talk to them about that

The condition of Northern Ireland is one of civil strife held in suspense. It is held in suspense by the British political and military presence. Elements of civil war are present: irreconcitable loyalties rooted io territory, fear of fellow citizeos, spluttering communal violence down the years, urgings of mytho-history, a tradition of guo law, a dominant community mistrustful of the foundation of fairly oew to the province then its power, a dominated comand he did not react at the munity in alienatioo.

OVER TO THE STOCK EXCHANGE

The Commons will today debate Bill was the phasing out of Stock Exchange's unique divi-

end of 1986. Commissions in

future would be negotiated, but

such has been the reaction to the

Parkinsoo-Goodison agreement

that minimum commissions will

be despatched mucb earlier than

either anticipated. Whether the iovesting public will actually pay

less when commissions are no

longer "fixed" is another matter.

Exchange's ability to restrict membership to whoever it deems suitable. This club rule

has served the members well in

the narrow sense of keeping

competitioo out and fees up. In

the wider context however, it has

restricted the growth of The

Stock Exchange into a truly

international market that would

beoefit London and our iovisible

earnings. The Parkinson-Good-

isoo agreemeot opens the mem-

bers door wider without throw-

ing it open. There is a fear, not to

be dismissed lightly, that if

membership were available to all

suitable banks, merchaot banks

and other investment houses,

The Stock Exchange would soon

be dominated by the investment

giants of Wall Street and Tokyo.

The second issue is The Stock

minimum commissions by the sion between stockjohbers, who

For most of the population of Ulster most of the time the fear and antagonism is of low intensity, if it is present at all. They do not wish their neighbours ill and would like to live in peace with them. But they are rousable. Strife erupted in 1969 beyond the capacity of the provincial forces to contain it. The Army was deployed and with it came the political will of Westminster, informally exerted at first, now directly executed.

That presence spares the provioce the horror and anguish of civil war. It also blocks off the resolution of the tensions of the province by one or other of the expendients of civil war, without haviog any resolution of its own to offer. It has no settlement in its gift - and nor has any bystander - that obviates the means of settlement by war: extermination, exchanges of populatioo, fioal supremacy, cessation by exhaustion after much blood.

And so the matter is held in suspense by even-handed administration, constitutional authority, and superior force... But the suspensioo cannot be total. So long as that is the order of Northern Ireland's stability the cruelties of political violence will cootioue to unfold, like a stow lantern-show of Goya's Disasters of War, like the Mountain Lodge Gospel Hall in county Armagh at six o'clock on Suoday evening November 20,

act as dealing priocipals or

who act as agents for investors.

This "single capacity" rule has worked well in the past, for The

Stock Exchange and for inves-

tors. It is worth remembering

that the spate of scandals at

Lloyd's has stemmed from the

dual capacity the facility to act as

both iosurance broker and

underwriter. Single capacity as it

has been uoderstood hitherto

will almost certainly disappear,

again more quickly than The Stock Exchange itself would like,

because of market forces. But

there is no oeed for it to be

replaced by double dealing at the

expense of investors, iosti-

inceotive and encouragement, is

perfectly able to devise changes

in its structure and methods

including self regulation and

investor protection, that will

pass the fair scrutiny of the most

consumer minded politician. The crucial issue for Parliament,

as for the City, is the mainten-

ance and strengthening of the

central market in securities,

The Stock Exchange, given the

tutional or private.

"wholesalers", and stockbrokers,

sound money

From the Director General of the Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors

Investment and

Sir, Your editorial of November 16 on the previous day's very useful conference on public investment, which The Times sponsored jointly with Coopers and Lybrand, dealt with only one aspect of the debate.

As you correctly reported oo your news pages, Professor Patrick Minford sel out very well the arguments endorsed by your editorial agaiost financing additional public investment from increased

borrowing.
This, however, led to his conclusion, which you did not report and 10 which you did not address yourself in your comment, that within the iotal of Government spending the balance should be shifted from current in favour of capital speoding. This is the view which was endorsed by all sections of industry at this year's CBI

conference.

Noither we nor the CBI are arguing for an indiscriminate programme of investment. Of course you are right to say that proposed schemes must produce an adequate economic or social return.

However, the fact that some public investment schemes have proved to he wasteful io the past cannot he used to justify across-the-board cuts in all forms of invest-ment today. It really canoot he argued that there are not many worthwhile schemes being held back because of the Government's failure 10 find either the public or the private means of funding them.

Equally we are certainly not arguing that all public current expenditure is necessarily bad. It is our contention, however, that it is the Government's failure to root out the waste which undoubtedly exists in this area which has led to their very damaging cuts on the capital

Sound investment and sound money could and should go hand in hand.

Yours faithfully. D. V. GAULTER, Director General, Turkish elections
Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors, Cowdray House, 6 Portugal Street, WC2, November 16.

'Social justice'

From Mr D. G. Chiles

Sir, It is a pity that Friedrich von Hayek (feature, November 11) did not have a few more days to devote to his research ioto the use of the word "social" and its derivatives. He might then have discovered its employment as part of, rather than as a substitute for, traditional morals.

He finds that "much the worst of the deceptive uses of 'social' is in the phrase 'social justice'." It is true that in popular usage this term is used as though it referred to the claim which all have to a share in those goods or services which are essentially public, eg, parks, libraries, education or health care provided by public authorities. However, this is a misuse of the term.
In Catholic social teaching, which

has a long and venerable beritage, such claims are referred to as "distributive justice", a term which goes back to at least as far as Aquinas. "Social justice" is the comp-

lementary coocept and refers to the obligation of the individual to contribute to the creatioo and maintenance of social institutions and activities which allow people to develop their poteotial.

In the same Catholic tradition he would also find defined another of the terms whose use puzzles him, namely the "social market economy". This refers to an economy in which market forces are allowed free play within the guidelines laid down by the Government to prevent their ahuse, either through the emergence of monopoly or through unfair methods of competition. In my experience the concept is well uoderstood by German Christian Democrats.

It is always confusing wheo terms which have a precise and technical meaning are misused by those who do not take the trouble to inform themselves about that meaning if Professor von Hayek's intention is to resist such intellectual slackness. then I am with him.

Perhaps the work in progress from

which his article was taken deals with the topic more comprehensively. I hope so, for if it does oot, theo the article leaves matters in an even worse state than before by suggesting that terms drawn from a long and rich intellectual and spiritual tradition are at best no more than empty slogans and at worst euphemisms for something rather nasty. Yours faithfully,

DENNIS CHILES, Principal. Plater College, Pullens Lane, Oxford. November 11.

Oxford entry

From the Principal of Halesowen

Sir. The Regius Professor of Greek at Oxford (November 14) discounts the receni finding that entrance examination performance bears little relation to the class of degree

How noble of Oxford to maintain

Halesowen College, Whittingham Road, Halesowen, West Midlands.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Minimum sentences for some crimes

From Dr Julian Candy

Sir, Five weeks ago the Home secretary announced that he would be denying certain life and long determinate-sentence prisoners the opportunity of release on licence, at least until late in their seotence. A few days ago I resigned from the Parole Board after three and a half years' service because such changes appear to me both fundamentally unjust and to he a misuse of his

Firstly, for the Home Secretary to establish minimum sentences for certaio categories of offences moves away from the principle that each crimipal is entitled at all stages to separate consideration of his culps bility and dangerousness and thus the sentence he should serve.

Secondly, to set such minimum sentences by the use of his powers to grant or refuse a licence is 10 use those powers for a purpose for which they were oot inteoded,

Of course the Home Secretary, who bears the ultimate responsibility to Parliament for licensing prisoners, should have discretion to withbold a licence; there may be political or other considerations that weigh with the mioister in the individual case.

However, by setting the length of sentence to he served for certain classes of crimes, the Home Secretary is undertaking a function which only Parliament should exercise; and even Parliament as I understand it bas so far only stipulated a range of sentences for certain crimes, within which the judge selects a senteoce appropriate to the individual criminal.

Thirdly, such changes bring seotencing ioto the political arena. Most life sentences, and most determinate sentences for violent crime, last longer than the term of office of most Home Secretaries and indeed of most administrations. A different Home Secretary or different government might wish to change or extend the period to be served for certain crimes, thus

dangerously and uojustly increasing the inevitable uncertainty and frustration of prisoners.

Fourthly, to make determinate sentences for certain classes of crime oot eligible for parole until the very last stages of the parole period runs counter to a principle that most members of the Parole Board have attempted to adhere to, namely that of oot resentencing prisoners; every parole eligible prisocer is entitled to apply for the privilege of serving a maximum one third of his sentence in the community, since the total length of bis sentence has been determined ooce and for all by the judge in court; the nature of the offence alone should not preclude him from parole except in so far as it relates to the threat that would be

posed to society should he reoffeed.

I am not arguing that certain criminals should not serve long sentences, perhaps longer than they do now. Some determinate sentences seem dangerously short and life sentences must occasionally mean life. However, setting the length of a sentence is not essentially an administrative or an executive function, but should be kept in the bands of the judiciary and other appropriate independent bodies.

I know that these views are shared, in whole or in part, by very maoy of my former colleagues on the board, whose reaction overall can be described as ranging from uncase through dismay to outrage. The Home Secretary has rightly

stressed the care and coocern that we should have for the victims of crime; one aspect of that care and concern is that justice should be individually and commensurately meted out to the criminal. The changes proposed seem to me to move decisively away from that principle. Yours faithfully,

JULIAN CANDY, Graffham, Hardwicke, Aylesbury, Buckioghamshire. November 16.

From Mr David Hotham

Sir. In your comment on the Turkish elections (November 8) you hit the nail on the head when you write, "if this is dictatorship, how is it that the people have been able to make a choice which is oot the one recommended to them by the regime

Turkey on the whole gets a bad press in the western world, and I think we should recognise that this country, which under the Sultans was for centuries a byword for autocracy and despotism, has in the twentieth century made at least four attempts to install a regime of genuine democracy, usually under

the sponsorship of the Turkish

Certainly there are many flaws to Turkey's democratic regime, but there are bound to be in a country where the conditions are utterly different to the advanced societies of the West. But Turkey's persistent efforts to install such a regime are surely a fresh sign of this most interesting country's determination to be politically and culturally part of Europe, as was intended by the great reformer Kemal Ataturk.
We should take note of this and

give credit where credit is due. Yours sincerely. DAVID HOTHAM. Milne Graden, Coldstream, Berwickshire. November 11.

Farm tenancies

From the President of the Country Landowners Association

Sir, Listening to the second reading debate of the Agricultural Holdings Bill in the House of Lords on November 8, it was encouraging to hear so many speakers – and not just oo one side of the House - recognise that further relief from discriminatory taxation of let land was required. Imposing a heavy tax hurdeo oo an owner because he enters into a contract with a tenant simply discourages new lettings.

There has been crincism of the agreement made by the National Farmers' Union and the Country Landowners Association, both in your correspondence columns and in the House of Lords, and, in particular, criticism of the new reni formula. It is, however, the stark truth that if the NFU and CLA had not reached agreement, there would not now be an Agricultural Holdings Bill before Parliament. Likewise there would he no Bill had the NFU and CLA oot held to that agreement for a period of two years and more.

This remarkable achievement was hrought about only by the NFU and CLA agreeing to continue to agree. It is therefore oot open to this association actively to promote or

Sir, One of your correspondents has

asserted (October 27) that "remar-riage in the lifetime of a spouse" was

"allowed on compassionate grounds hy a seveoth-century Archhishop of Canterbury. Theodore of Tarsus."

no other, but lel him stay as be is or

else be reconciled to his wife." (chapter X, recorded hy Bede, Ecclesiastical History IV,5).

The so-called Penitential of

Theodore is the ultimate source for

Both the councils summoned by

Theodore agreed in their teaching with the firm and authoritative

teaching of the Church elsewhere at that time. Appointed as he was to

the see of Canterhury by Pope

Vitalian, this is unsurprising.

Theodore is a witness to the

which he presided.

Yours faithfully,

D. H. FARMER,

Pangbourne,

November 14.

Whitchurch;

Berkshire.

Oo the contrary, the council of

Valid marriages

From Mr D. H. Farmer

support amendments to the Bill without approval from the NFU. It is not open to the NFU actively to promote or sopport amendments without the approval of the CLA.

But this accord must place upon the Government, which has introduced the Bill in the furtherance of ao electioo pledge, and upoo Parliament a very great responsi-bility to get it right and so ensure that those landowners who wish to let - and there are landowners private, charitable and institutional who wish to do just that - can do so confident that cootracts, freely gotiated, will oot be disturbed.

Much of the criticism of the Bill has centred on clause I oo rents. In his second reading speech (Hansard, col 772) my immediate predecessor, Lord Middleton, invited anyone who thought he could produce a rent formula that was better than the ooe in the Bill and was acceptable to owners, farmers, the professions and the Government, to do so before tomorrow's committee stage. I am glad that this challeoge has been takeo up and I look forward to the debate on the various amendments that have been put down.

Yours faithfully, PETER GIFFARD, President, Country Landowners Association, 16 Belgrave Square, SW1. November 21.

Ethiopian colonialism

From Mr Louis FitzGibbon Sir, It is good to read (November 10)

of Government support for the right to self-determination for the Palestinians, the principle for which we sent an armada 8,000 miles to the Falklands. However, the right is oot selec-tive; it applies to all subjected

peoples, who ever they are and by whomever subjugated. Nor is it just a desirability: its realisation is stated as a duty upoo us all.

Hertford, presided over in person by the same Theodore, decreed that "if any man shall put away his own wife who has been joined to him in lawful matrimony, if he truly wishes to be a Christian he will he joined to One forgotten, misunderstood or, t suspect, avoided case is that of the downtrodden oon-Amharic peoples inside Ethiopia - the only black colonialist regime in Africa and one so repulsive that it causes millions to flee in all directions.

Crincism of Ethiopia is muted

and within the United Nations even stifled, as witness the removal by Ethiopia of all the annexes to Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan's Study on Human Rights and Massive Exodus-es (No E/CN4/1503, of December 31, 1981) – one of them was coodemnatory of the Addis Ababa

regime.
Yet within that said-to-be Christian "empire" villages are devastated, wells are poisoned, cattle are slaughtered and people tortured or massacred.

Where is the international outcry against this abomination? Let your readers listen as hard as they can they will hear only the echo of silence.

I have the bonour to be, Sir, your obedient servant, LOUIS FITZGIBBON, 21 Bioomsbury Place, November 10.

No two ways on deterrence

From the Prior of Blackfriars, Oxford, and others

Sir. We believe that Cardinal Hume's well thought-out statement (November 17) on the nuclear dilemma needs to be enlarged upon. There is nothing in the present situation which would lead us to aoy cooclusion but that - according to the Cardinal's criteria - the present policy of nuclear deterrence should be condemned. Cruise missiles have this week been deployed, despite the iocreasing arms-race instability. And Britaio is at present engaged in giving its strategic deterrent an enormously increased accuracy and

fire-power. These actions, among others, show that we, as a oation, do not have the required firm and effective intention to extricate ourselves from the present situation as quickly as possible". It is after all acts, taken over a reasonable period of time, which are the guide to real

intentions. There appears to be nothing, apart from pious declarations, to suggest that our Government - any more than other governments - sees nuclear deterrence as "a temporary expedient leading to progressive disarmament", as the Cardinal requires. On the contrary, it is a settled policy, now being expanded and upgraded, for whatever reasons,

Although we can accept that certain bad practices may sometimes he tolerated as the lesser of two evils, we see oo evidence that our present policy of ouclear deterrence should be put into this category. As it is practised, it is not a stage on the way

to acything but ouclear war.

When things get out of control and we find ourselves about to use the weapons, then we shall indeed "have moved to a new situation".

And we know that, whatever the military intentions, cities with their people will be destroyed. Those cities cootain our brothers and sisters in Christ. Shall we theo plead that, although we prepared it, we did not really intend to move to the new situation? And how sball a Catholic bomber pilot or base commander act? Shall he obey orders to use the weapoos, or has the Cardinal ruled

this out? The answer seems to follow clearly ecough from the firm Catholic teaching of which he reminds us: that nothing could ever justify the use of nuclear arms as weapons of massive and indiscrimi-oate slaughter. Given what we know of the effects of nuclear weapons and their targeting, discrimination is not a practical possibility.

Yours faithfully, TIMOTHY RADCLIFFE (Prior of Blackfriars), PAUL EDWARDS, PHILIP HOLDSWORTH (Master of St Benet's Hall), ROGER RUSTON,

Oxford.

November 18. From Dr P. Baker

Sir. When Cardinal Hume writes that after the launching of the missiles "we shall have moved into a oew situatioo" I can only assume that be is referring to heaven. Yours faithfully, PAUL BAKER.

Ripoo College, Cuddesdon, Oxford, November 17.

Mosley's river of gold From Mr Walter Kendall

Sir, The Times teader (November 14) ioquires, regarding the Mosley-Mussolini funding affair. "Was there red gold from Moscow flowing alongside black gold from Rome?" The answer is "Yes": £75,000 of Russiao origin was passed over to one of the directors of the Daily Herald already in 1920.

This, for that era, enormous sum was intended as a subsidy to ensure that the then pro-Soviet newspaper survived a difficult period of economic stringency. Receipt of the mooey was publicly acknowledged by the Daily Herald in its issue of September 10, 1920. The board, to its credit, coce fully aware of the facts, refused to avail itself of the Russian fuods placed at its disposal.

As to the more general issue, J. T. As to the more general issue, Murphy, a former member of the party's all-powerful political committee, later conceded that "had the Communist Party not received big financial shots in the arm it would . . . have probably gone out of existence within a year or two of

formation".

Jim Braddock, as a member of the party's own Control Commission uniquely well placed to know the facts, subsequently wrote that in the 18 months up to 1922 *£85,000 bad been sent from Russia to the party, the income from subscriptions during the same period being approximately £7,500".

The dependence of the Communist Party oo Russian funds over many years is clearly established. The evidence for the initial years of the party's existence is cited at some length in chapter 13 of my Revolutionary Movement in Britain, 1900-1921 (London, 1965). Yours sincerely, WALTER KENDALL

52 Palmerston Road, Wimbledon, SW19.

November 14.

Winged chariot

From Dr Stephen Hall Sir, I was today reminded that there exists a unit of time so small that the events it separates appear, to all but the victim, to occur simultanenusly. I refer to the interval between the act of closing one's lips on the first forkful of Sunday lunch and the ring of the lelephone.

t have. Sir, the honour to remain Your obedient servant, STEPHEN HALL 21 Culverden Park, Tunbridge Wells, Kent. November 13.

your correspondent's claim; but this is a pseudonymous collection, committed to writing by a Northumbrian disciple. There is no means of checking whether or oot be correctly reported Theodore apart from comparison with the known and official teaching of this great

academic standards in schools by a mechanism that, because if its unreliability, ensures that many of indissolubility of marriage; so too was the Anglo-Saxon Church over the ablest will he rejected to enrich the undergraduate intake elsewhere.

College

obtained subsequently and asserts that the chief purpose of the examination is to maintain academic standards in school.

which embraces of course the The fear is not confined to timid gilt-edged market. For a Governstockbrokers: it is an acute ment and Party that believes in concern of the Bank of England, the virtues of a free market | Yours faithfully, which, again as a result of Mr economy and in wider share DAVID TERRY, Principal, Parkinson's initiative, is exercisownership as a barrier to corpoing a new, close supervisioo over ratism should have no doubt The Stock Exchange. that the right course is the one The third major issue is The set by Mr Parkinson on July 27. | West Midianus November 15.

COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

November 21: The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark Phillips this morning opened the Department of Education and Science's Presentation on Microelectronics Education Programme at the Grand Hotel,

Bristol.

Her Royal Highness was received upon arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutensni for Avon (Sir John Wills, Br) and the Secretary of State for Education and Science (the Right Hon Sir Keith Joseph, MP).

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips later visited the Bristol Telecommunications Business Centre on the 25th Anniversary of Subscriber Trunk Dialling in Telephone Avenue, Bristol.

Mrs Andrew Feilden was in Mrs Andrew Feilden was in

attendance.

Her Rnyal Highness this evening presented the Awards of the 1983 Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts and Daily Telegraph Award Scheme at the Savoy Hotel. London and was received by the Lord Mayor of Westminster (Councillor Mrs Phoebette Silwell). The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, Colonel-in-Chief, later dined with Past and Present Officers

of the 14th/20th Kings Hussars, at the Cavalry and Guards Club, London and was received by the Colonel (Major-General J. M. Mrs Richard Carew-Pole and Licutenant-Colonel Peter Gibbs were in altendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE November 21: The Prince of Wales this morning visited the Glamorgan Heritage Coast Committee Project

Donat's.

The Princess of Wales this morning visited the Cardiff Community Dance Project (Rubicon). Ruby Street, Cardiff. Their Royal Highnesses, attended

hy Mr David Roycroft, Miss Anne Beckwith-Smith and Mr Victor Chapman, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

Chairman of the National Electronies Council, took the Chair at
the Symposium "Electronics and
Information Technology" which
was held at International Computers Limited, Maochester Ioday.
His Royal Highness, anended by
Sir Richard Buckley, travelled in an
aircraft of 32 Squadron, Royal Air
Force.

and Miss H. Fraser
The engagement is announced between William, elder son of Mr
and Mrs Patrick Watson of
Ashstead, Surrey, and Helena,
younger daughter of Professor, Of The Priory, Marnhull,
Dorset, and Mrs Brenda Fraser of
Cheadle Hulme, Cheshire, YORK HOUSE November 21: The Duke of Kent, Chairman of the National Elec-

A memorial service for the Hon Denis Berry will be held at the Grand Prinry Church. St John's Clerkenwell, on December 16,

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Terence Davis will be held at the Church of All Souls, Langham Place, W1, inmorrow at 12.30.

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Lionel Robinson will he held at St George's Church, Hanover Square, WI, on Wednesday, December 14, at nonn.

Hall yesterday and continues today Karen Jones and Kenny Clare. The

Dance steps: Members of the Rudki ensemble from Poland dancing on the steps of the Albert Memorial, yesterday. The dancers, aged between 16 and 21, joined the 1,200 performers at this year's Schools Prom Concert Wallace, Antony Hopkins, Atarah Series, which started at the Albert Ben-Tovim, Stan Tracey, Art Themen,

and tomorrow.

Musical personalities taking part in the concerts include Gary Karr, John

series, sponsored by Commercial Union Assurance, the Rank Organisation and The Times Educational Supplement, is expected to attract an andience of more 15,000 young people. (Photograph: John Manning.)

Forthcoming marriages

Mr P. G. Dane and Miss M. L. Adams The engagement is announced between Peter Dane, of Eversley Cross. Hampshire and Maureen Adams, of Sideup, Kent

and Miss C. J. Lucking

The engagement is announced between William, youngest son of Mr and Mrs R. L. E. Ford, of Yarmouth, Isle of Wight, and Celia, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs P. C. Lucking, of Rochampton, SW 15.

and Dr K. A. H. Wheeler

The engagement is announced of in Mid Glamorgan.

His Royal Highness. President.
The International Council of the United World Colleges, accompanied by The Princess of Wales Later visited Atlantic College at SI Mr.S. Vantreen Mr S. Vantreen and Miss S. Y. Warner

The engagement is annunced between Stephen, only son of Mr and Mrs W. Vantreen, of 2 Abbotts Walk, Ceme Abbas, Dorsel, and Sarah, elder daughter of Mr John Warner, of Hythe Common, Fordingbridge, Hampshire, and Mrs P. B. T. Ross, of Maresfield Park, Uckfield, Sussex. Mr W. P. Watson

Luncheons

Law Society's Commerce and Industry Group-Luncheon Club Miss Sandra Krywald was host at a luncheon for the Law Society's Commerce and Industry Group held on Friday, November 18, to mark the launching of its Continu-ing Education Programme. The director of the group's legal drafting course, Professor R. M. Goode, was the principal speaker.

Some sixty members of the group attended with their guests who were Professor J E Adams, Mrs M Bonar, Mr J J A Hostonione, Mrs J A Sail and Mr P R Wood, The charmen of the group, Mr V Cowles, presided.

Society of Conservative Lawyers Officers and former officers of the At a function given by the Bridsh Techninn Society at the Savoy yesterday the guests of honour were Dr and Mrs Michael Kennedy Leigh. Mr Edgar Astaire, chairman presided and among those presen

Leigh. Mr Edgar Astaire, chairman of the society, presided and the guest speaker was Dr David Owen. Mp. Other guests included:
The Israell Ambessador and Mrs Avner Lord Schon, Mrs David Owen, the Hoo Sir Hugh Fraser, Mp. Str Monty and Lady Finniston, Str Cause and Lady Moser, Sir Signatud and Lady Siernberg, Mrs Elaine Blond, Mr Gerald Leigh, Mr and Mrs Edgard, Mr Davide Sala, Mr and Mrs Siddney Corob. Mr

Receptions

High Sheriff of Greater London Viscount Whitelaw, CH, and Viscountess Whitelaw, the Lord Lieurenant of Greater London and the Chairman of the GLC attended a reception given by the High Sheriff of Greater London and Mrs R. T. S. Macpherson at the Headquarters. The London Scottisb Regiment. Buckingham Gaic, yes-terday evening for members of the judiciary of Greater London. Others present included:

presemi included: Lord Diplock, Lord and Lady Roskill, Lord Drumalityn, Sir Michael Havers, QC, MP, and Lady Havers, Sir Patrick Mayhew, QC, MP, and Lady Mayhew, the Right Rev Dr J Fraser and Mrs McLuskey, Lerd Justice Walkins, VC, and Lady Waldins, Lord Justice and Lady Evelejoh, Lord Justice and

his house at Eton College.

Dinners

Monday Club The annual dinner of the Monday Club was held at the Savoy Hotel last night. Viscount Massereene and Ferrard, president, was in the ehair. Mr David Storey, chairman, prin David Slorey, chairman, proposed the toast to the Conserva-tive and Unionist Party to which Lieutenant-Colonel Colin Mitchell replied.

entertained Lord and Lady Home of the Hirsel at dinner at the Carlton Club yesterday in mark Lord Home's eightieth birthday (July 2)

Royal Institute of Charteres

Sorveyors

Mr Clifford Dann, president, was host at a dinner held at 12 Great George Street vesterday by the Royal Institution of Chartered the Bank of England, Mr Robin

Leigh-Pemberton, was the guest of honour, Also present were: Mr Peler Carco. Mr Chris Farrow, Mr George Ince, Mr Michael Mallinson, Mr Peler King, Mr Donald Troup and Mr Richard walnwright and Mr Robert Skel National Sporting Club The National Sporting Club staged a

boxing dinner evening at Grosvenor House last night at which Mr Robert sangster was the guest of honour, Major-General Sir James d'Avigdor-Goldsmid was In the chair and the other speakers were Wostenholme, secretary of the club.

Admiralty Board
The Admiralty Board last night cnicrtained Admiral Suanzes. Chief of Naval Staff, Spanish Navy, and MITS SUBJECTS, All dinner in Admirally House. Mr John Stanley, Minister of State for the Armed Forces, presided and those present included: The Spanish Ambassador and Dona Pag de Aznar, Mrs Stanley, Admiral Str John and Lady Freddhouse, Admiral Str Jandsay and Lady Bryson, Vice-Admiral Str Simon and Lady Responsible of the Admiral Str Simon and Lady Kenton, Mr and Mrs Allstatt Jaffray and Lady Kenton, Mr and Mrs Allstatt Jaffray and Lady Kenton, Mr and Mrs Allstatt Jaffray Mrs Suanzes, at dinner in Admirally

Eton dinner

and the Provosi of Eton, Lord Charteris of Amisfield, was guest of honour and principal speaker.

Service dinner

14th/20th King's Hussars Princess Anne, Colonel-in-Chief 14th/20th King's Hussars, was present at the annual regimental dinner of officers of the 14th/20th King's Hussars held at the Cavalry and Guards Club last night. Major-General J. M. Palmer, Colonel of the Regiment presided.

Getting to the root of food production

Science report

Remarkable increases in startling statistics to show

leave no room for com-placency. Far from having reached a peak of technological achievement, farms are still producing only a fraction of their potential. a worldwide average of less than 2 tonnes and an average That at any rate is the view in the most successful country, of soil scientists, as expressed by Dr G. W. Cnoke, former chief scientific officer of the

Have you lunched at the Trianon yet?

one of London's most elegant restaurants and

our new lunch-time menu will impress you.

Seasonal English dishes such as crab

consommé: steak, kidnev and ovster pudding:

game in season; and traditional roasts from

3 courses, coffee, and unlimited wine

inclusive of VAT and service.

(Le Beaujolais nouveau est arrivé, but we

have other fine French wines if you prefer),

101 Knightsbridge, London SW1 TRN.

Reservations Phone 01-235 8050 and ask for the Duty Manager.

The price is surprisingly modest: £12 for

heraton Park Tower

The Trianon at the Sheraton Park Tower is

Agricultural Research Conn-cil. Writing in the intest annual report of the conneil's Letcombe laboratory, he states that if the world is to feed itself for the rest of this century, average yields in developed countries must equal the best yet achieved and yields in the Third World must be doubled. If that sounds like a tall

notably in north-west Enrope,

order, Dr Cnoke has some

the trolley.

erop yields in recent years, what might be done. For example, a world record of 14 tonnes of wheat per hectare has been achieved under experimental conditions in the United States, compared with

> the Netberlands, of 6.7 tonnes. The figures for rice, maize and potatoes are even more striking, potential yields are said to be 25, 22 and 103 tonnes per hectare respectively, compared with world averages of 2.9, 3.4 and 14.4 tonnes. The corresponding highest yields are in South korea (6.1 tonnes), Greece (7.9 tonnes) and the Netherlands (39 tonnes). The main constraints on

production above ground are

Their incidence can be inspected, measured and sampled for laboratory work, so research and corrective action is comparatively easy.

It is much more difficult to

determine the effect of soil conditions on root actions. In many parts of the world the main limitation to growth is shortage of water, and progress is seriously impeded by lack of information on the interaction between water supply and nutrient input.

finding out more about how roots work. It is not only what they absorb but what they exude that matters; it is esomated that a fifth of the energy fixed by plants as photosynthate is derived either cbemical substances exuded by other roots or from

Much of the work at Letcombe is concerned with

discarded root tissue. The effect of plants on each other is known as allelopathy. metimes it can be harmful when exuded compounds interfere with growth; sometimes

beneficial, when they assist

the intake of natrients. Plants can assist their own mtrition by exading sub-stances which partly compen-sate for soil deficiencies. They also provide food for micro-organisms which, in turn, release nutrients and improve the soil structure.

One of the most urgent needs is to develop ways of preventing root disease, par-ticularly take-all which is estimated to affect about half the wheat and barley grown in Britain and to reduce the yield by more than a fifth. Letcombe laboratory annual report. (Stationery Office: £3.10).

Latest will Pevsner leaves £282,766 net

Sir Nikolaus Bernhard Leon Pevsner, of Hampstead, London, the art historian, writer and lecturer left estate valued at £282,766 net. He contributed in the evaluation of architecture in England by assessing buildings, county by county, in his 47-volume The Buildings of England.

Birthdays today

Mr Jon Cleary, 66; the Hon Sir Humpbrey Gibbs, 81: Mr Terry Gilliam, 43; Sir Peter Hall, 53; Sir Andrew Huxley, OM, 66; Mrs Billie Jean King, 40; Mr P. R. P. Iliffe, 39; Lord Robbins, CH. 85; Professor K. B. S. Smellie, 86; Miss Pat Smythe, 55; Sir Michael Walker, 67.

Meeting
Royal Over-Seas League
Major-General P. A. Downward Licotenant-Governor and Secretary of the Royal Hospital, Chelsea, was the guest speaker at a meeting of the discussion circle of the Royal Over-Seas League held at Over-Seas House, St James's, last night. Mr Harold Tull presided.

University news

Professor John Kingman, FRS (above), who takes up the sppointment of Vice-Chancellor of Bristol University on September 1, 1985.

Balliol College Oxford

Members of Balliol College, Oxford, are asked to send their addresses to the Balliol Society Secretary if they have not received their copy of the Balliol College Annual Record seni

Sale room

Racecourse scene sets record

By Geraldine Norman Sale Rnom Correspondent

A remarkable evocation of the racing world in the 1920s. "The Weighing Room, Hurst Park" by Sir John Lavery. secured an auction price record (estimate £6,000 to £10,000) at Christie's South Kensington vesterday evening.

The Weighing Room is full of jockeys wearing the colours of most of the leading owners of the day, the Duke of Westminsler, the Aga Khan, Mrs Sol Joel and others. The stewards are thought to be portraits and further research may prove that the jockeys are too. The painting was bought by the Pym's Gallery of Motcomh Street, Belgravia.

At Christie's King Street, professional musicians paid the two top prices in a sale of musical instruments, £29,160 for a cello by Carlo Ferdinando Landolfi dated 1758, and £27,000 for a Joseph and Antonius Gagliano cello dated 1837. Both prices were in line with pre-sale expectations. The Victoria & Albert

Museum added to its stock of D. G. Boushield's

A reception was held at the Turf

Club. Carlton House Terrace, Vesterday evening in honnur of Mr

D. G. Boushield. by old boys from

Marsden Club

Museum added to its stock of grand French illustrated books, the type of superbly produced dined at Goldsmiths' Hall last night.

Mr B. D. Barton was in the chair artists pioneered by Amhroise artists pioneered by Amhroise Vollard. It spent £4.730 (estimale £2,500 to £3,000) on one of the great elassics. Les Pastorales of Longus, illustrated by Bonnard and published by Bonnard himself in 1902. There are 155 lithographed illus-trations and this copy has a

simple but fine binding by P. L. Martin, a name to conjure with. Only 250 copies were published. Another outstanding price for an outstanding book was the £4,510 (estimate £2,500 to £3,500) paid by a Japanese buyer for the Rabelais illustrated by Derain and published by Albert Skira in 1943. It

contains 180 eoloured woodcuts and only 275 copies were issued. French illustrated books are always a tricky market, but on this occasion there were enough buyers to make good prices. There were also very strong prices for English books. Erie Gill's little Cantique des Cantiques de Salaman of 1931 made £1.375 (estimate £600 to £800), Michael Arton's 15 etchings of

Michael Arton's 18 etchings of 1972 illustrating Femmes/
Hambres by Verlaine £935 (estimate £500 to £750).

Surprisingly the Russian books, many of which had been on show at the Russian Futurist exhibition at the Royal Academy, when head to sell Kamansky's were hard to sell. Kamensky Tango with Caws of 1914 was unsold at £850 (estimate £3,500 to £5,000) and Malevich's On New Systems in Art of 1920 sold for only £935 (estimate £1,250

Phillips' sale of fine Victorian paintings made £172,829 with per cent unsold.

Most pictures were selling ilhin estimate and there were few surprises. The top price was £19,800 (estimate £15,000 to £25,000) for a paioting of handsome white carthorses by John Frederick Herring Senior entitled "Rest", first exhibited in 1846.

Action for Dysphasic Adults

The inaugural Mary Law Lecture was given at the Medical Society of was given at the Medical Society of London yesterday by Dr Clifford Rose, president of the society and head of the Department of Neurology at Charing Cross Hospital Sir Roger Falk, chairman of ADA, presided and the president of ADA. Miss Diana Law, was present.

Middle Temple

Sir Joshua Hassan, QC, Chief Minister of Gibraltar has been clected an Honorary Master of the Beneh of the Middle Temple. **Arbitrators' Company**

The Arbitrators' Company has elected the following officers for the cusuing year:
Master, Mr Norman A Royce: Senior warden, Mr Alderman Francis McWillagus, Junior Warden, Mr Francis E Rander.

OBITUARY

MR IVAN ALBRIGHT Idiosyncratic American painter disparaged values, when he visited his American colleague.

provided the basis for the technique of minute obser-vation and rendering of details

which he afterwards evolved,

while the subject matter with

which he was thrown into

recurred in the vision of life

which is apparent in his mature

After the war he studied

painting at the Art Institute

Design, New York.

works.

lvan Le Lorraine Albright, drawings of surgical operations, the American painter whose wounds and contusions. The work was noted for its seemingly morbid preoccupation with decay and death, died in Woodstock. Vermont, on November 13. He was 86.

Alhright's procedures have their origins to Surrealism though he is best described as contact at this period likewise an exponent of Magie Realism, America's particular assimi-lation of the genre. With a meoculous technique he produced, often over periods which might be as long as 10 years, pictures in which the subjects of aging, death, and putrefaction were delineated in a detail which, in spite of the hland evenness of graphic texture at which he aimed, often generaled a response of profound borror in those who saw them. Albright was born in Chicago in 1897. His father had been a

portrait painter and he himself studied architecture at Northwestern University and the University of Illinois. During the First World War he enlisted with his brother in

the American Army Medical Corps. Both were sent to France to a hospital at Nantes where Ivan was asked to make elinical

1950 until 1972.

States.

served as a model for his own.

tenure of the Oxford professor-

1st Class Honours in

Natural Science Tripos, and was awarded a PhD degree in 1945,

working under the supervision of Dr F. G. Mann, FRS, in the

Organie Chemistry Depart-

In 1946 Porter joined the

Nutrition Department of the

National Institute for Research

in Dairying under Professor

microbial synthesis.

animals was identified.

or professor in American universities, among them Bryn Mawr, Buffalo, Pittsburgh and California, besides being North-eliffe Lecturer in London University in 1958. This tale of academie ap-

pointments was a testimony to the quality of Seznec as a teacher and lecturer, in their elarity, epigrammatic brilliance and controlled eloquence, his Seznec was a Breton, born at Morlaix on March 18, 1905. When he came to Oxford at the lectures stood out from among When he came to Oxford at the those of his Oxford colleagues, age of 45 he had already held a The range of his scholarship is number of academic posts both in his own country and abroad, subjects ranging from sixteenlh-He left the Ecole Normale century engraving through Flau-Supérieure in 1929 to be a bert and Michelet to Turgener Fellow of the Ecole Française de and Henry James, that appeared Rome, where he studied under over a period of 30 years in such Emile Male, whom he always periodicals as the Gazette des revered and whose scholarship Beaux Arts and the Journal of the Warburg Institute, to which he was a regular contributor After short periods as a during its early years. Lecturer in French at Cam-

of French and Classics at the Lycec Thiers in Marseilles (1934), he spent five years as Lecturer on French Literature at the French Institute in Florence.
of which he became in 1938
Assistant Director. On the
outbreak of war he was called to the colours and served his country as an infantry officer until the cessation of hostilities. when he went to the United In America. Seznec found a. home in Harvard, where he held a succession of posts in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature, of which Christian art. he became Chairman in 1949. In the following year he was appointed to succeed Gustave

published (with E. Mongan and Rudler at Oxford. During his Philip Hofer) his identification Diderot's Salons. of 137 unpublished Fragonard ship. Seznec was frequently drawings as being illustrations Academy in 1960.

PROFESSOR GEOFFREY PORTER Professor Geoffrey Porter, of anubiotics in the diet of pigs and poultry caused a stimulation of growth.

Professor Geoffrey Porter, who died suddenly on November 17, aged 63, bad been Director of the National Institute for Research in Dairying since 1978. He was also Consultative Director of the Commoowealth Bureau of Dairy Science and Technology and Research Professor at the University of Reading. Later he intitiated work on carbohydrate digestion in the calf and showed that the young calf differs from many other young animals in that it can utilise only lactose and glucose. As Director, Porter reorganized the Institute on a divisional and Research Protessor at the University of Reading.
Joseph William Geoffrey Porter was born on May 22 1920, the son of Joseph and Alice Porter. He was educated at Repton and Emmanuel College, Cambridge, where be was a Senior Scholar. He gained less Clerce Honours in the basis and increased the empbasis towards research on nu-trition of simple-stomached animals, including man.

He served on a number of national and international committees, was a Scientific Governor of the British Nutrition Foundation, Chairman of the Nutritional Consultative Panel reporting to the dairy industry. President of the International Dairy Federation. Commission 'F, and a member of the recently formed Food Research Committee of the Agricultural and Food Research K. Kon, whom he was to succeed in 1965. In his early

Although he had been in poor health for some months, he days at the Institute he was largely concerned with the requirements of rats and rumiinsisted on continuing many of nants for the B group of vitamins and in particular with his duties and was active until the day of his death. He was he contribution made by greatly supported by his wife in 1944, throughout his career, the contribution made by ruminant had no dietary re- and especially in the last quirement for B vitamins since they could be synthesised by the Mr Rao Bhim Singh, GC who rumen microhial flora. This led

to studies of the synthesis of died on October 19, was vitamin B12 in the rumen and awarded the EGM, later conin the course of this work a verted to GC, for having shown variety of compounds having on January 1, 1932, great vitamin B12 activity for micro-courage and a lotal disregard of danger in effecting the capture of a native of the Juliundur organisms hut not for higher During the 1950s Porter was District who bad shot two involved in attempts to cluci- persons dead and had attacked date the process whereby another". He was a sub-lieutenincorporation of small amounts ant of the police at the time.

Did Not Do" which he created between 1931 and 1941. This picture which shows a mortuary door, a funeral wreath and a ghastly, clutching hand is replete with the atmosphere of dissolution and horror which he was to make his hallmark, and won Albright the Temple Gold Medal as the best entry in the Artists for Victory Exhibition beld in New York in 1942.

Albright's first major success was a painting entitled "That Which I Should Have Done and

of Chicago, the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts and finally the National Academy of Other striking works by him were "The Window", By this time he had already God Created Man in his Own begun to make a reputation not only for his paintings but from Image" and "The Temptation of St Anthony" a subject in which Albright affinities with the grotesque studio conditions which he worked. These the anatomy of corruption found full play. Indeed it is latter which consisted of an environment of nests of Wasps reasonable to see such pictures and mice; old clothes and underwear picked by Albright as twentieth century reworkings of traditional memento mori from the streets and encrusted

of all sorts, were indeed, such as to affright the senses of the French painter Jean Dubuffet, himself an assiduous Albright spent some time in Hollywood woth his brother and their paintings for MGM's version of The Photocock Control of Control o himself an assiduous enough Gray provided a gr follower of what he called the device for that film.

PROFESSOR JEAN SEZNEC

recalled to be a visiting lecturer Professor Jean Seznec, who died in Oxford on November 21 at the age of 78, was a scholar and critic who achieved success and distinction on both sides of the Atlantic, and in more than one field of learning. In this country, he made his mark as Professor of French Literature at Oxford, where he occupied the Marshal Foch Chair from

The best known of Seznec's bridge (1930-3) and as teacher

works was bis classic study of the mythological tradition in Renaissance art literature, La survivance des dieux antiques. which was published by the Warburg Press in 1940, received the Prix Fould from the Academie des Inscriptions et des Belles Lettres in 1948, and appeared in an English translation in 1953, and in paperback in 1961. It was remarkable his first marriage, which was for the learning, elegance, and dissolved in 1946, he had a son for the learning, elegance, and insight with which Seznec traced the continuity and the metamorphoses of classical mythology through more than a millennium of pagan and

of Ariosto's Orlando Furioso of his time at Oxford was bis edition of Diderot's Salons. undertaken initially in collaboration with J. Adhemar and published in four splendid volumes by the Clarendon Press (1957, 1960, 1963, 1966). In these studies, Seznec displayed to the full his expertise in iconography and his knowledge of the sources drawn upon by the artists who were Diderot's contemporaries. His laste and learning in this particular field maked also a slighter collection of Essais sur Dideroi et l'Antiquite (Clarendon Press, 1958). Seznec became thoroughly

acclimatized in Oxford, and there was nothing in his manner or appearance - precise, alert, clean-shaven - except traces of a foreign accent which he never quite lost, to suggest that he was not a native Oxonian. His Chair was attached to All Souls, of which he became a devoted member, he was popular with his colleagues and much relished the life of the college common room, He kept for some time a

small property near Sens to which he regularly retired in vacations, wheo he was not called to a visiting professorship in the United States. Seznec was twice married. By

who became a Professor at Cornell University. He married Mrs Simone Lee, who survives him, in 1954. On his retirement they settled near Oxford. In spite of ill-health he continued While at Harvard Seznec also 10 work and had the pleasure of

He was elected to the Brilish

PETER GLEMSER

Mr Peter Glemser, who died on November 17, aged 67 after a long illness, was responsible for many of the substantial improvements which have taken place io the design and layout of popular reference books io recent years.

His achievement at Reader's Digest which he joined in 1955, was to create a new kind of reference book - one in which the words and the illustrations would work together more effectively, with the traditional barriers between editor and designer broken down. Born on February 2, 1916, Peter Glemser was educated at

him to the Western Desert and to the Far East where he was engaged in psychological warfare.
After the war, his skills as a communicator were refined with the Hulton Press, at first on the magazine Leader and

Davenaot Foundation School,

London. His war service look

on the magazine Leader and later on Hausewife.

His first substantial book after he joined Reader's Digest was the Great World Atlas. published in 1961. It is still printed, and has sold in 24 countries 11 was followed by countries. It was followed by numerous successors, among them The Complete DIY Manual Encyclopaedia of Garden Plants and Flawers and The Cookery Year.

Glemser played a key rôle in setting up Drive Publications, a joint enterprise between Reader's Digest and the Automobile Association

Maoy popular reference works flowed from the partner-ship: Book of the Road.
Treasures of Britain, Book of the Car. Book of British Birds and Illustrated Guide to Britain among them. He leaves a widow, Made-

leine, a son and a daughter.



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Turbocharger' puts speed into gas

At long last CAFS. After 14 years of development and foor of low-key marketing. ICL is putting its Content Addressable File Store into what counts in the mainframe industry as mass

Despite the slow pace so far -ICL executives now admit that CAFS should have been developed more argently - the product still emerges as a truly innovative means of extracting information quickly from a large

Some eyebrows were raised in the industry when Computing named CAFS as Britain's most significant product of the past decade in its 10th anniversary issue last February, because ICL had sold only a dozen machines three years after lameling its first commercial

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But the magazine's panel of the first big step toward fulfilling that promise.

It means, according to working in parallel. Data Hamish Carmichael, the product coming off the storage discs are manager, that ICL will sell scream is searched simulyear. Alan Roussel, the com-pany's UK divisional manager, criterion. says that CAFS will bring ICL "substantial" increase in mainframe sales. If so it will be worth many tens of millions of

THE WEEK

Clive Cookson

Peter Davidson, mainframe business manager, calls CAFS the turbo-charger for the 2900 series. Field trials have shown that it boosts overall system performance by 30 per cent for a typical mixed workload.

For users who have to do a lot of file searching, the improve-ment can be much more dramatic. Mr Davidson quotes the example of North Thames Gas, whose computer processed inquiries between six and 60 times faster after CAFS was fitted. Average response times fell from 2½ minutes to 4½

CAFS is a hardware-based experts voted for CAFS on the basis of its immense promise for the future, and ICL's announcement last week that CAFS will contrast to all the alternative be a standard feature of its 2900 software-based systems which series mainframe computers is require enormous computer the first big step toward power to work as fast. The speed is achieved by

The current model, CAFS-ISP (for Information Search Processing), searches at a rate of one megabyte per second (a limit set by ICL's standard disc

drives rather than CAFS itself). That is equivalent to moving along a library shelf at one mile per hour, reading every word in every book and noting down anything that matches what you are looking for.

CAFS was inspired originally by British Telecom's requirement to computerize directory inquiries and it performed that application well in local trials. But BT decided early this year to spend £32m on an established merican system for its national directory inquiry service, rather than waiting a little longer for ICL to produce the right version of CAFS.

Although the decision was criteria, it was crazy in terms of national industrial policy.

However, ICL officials have stopped lamenting BT's de-cision, now that they belatedly appreciate the all-round commercial importance of CAFS.

The original commercial version, CAFS 800, cost several hundred thousand pounds in September 1979 and was a cabinet-sized computer in its cannet-sized computer in its sweep the home market, only nine were sold nine were sold. The current CAFS-ISP con-

sists of a few circuit boards that can be built into an existing 2900 series computer for £35,000. Size and price will, no dunht, continue to tumble, and it should not be too many years before CAFS is reduced to a losing its novelty and "translates" them into messingle chip for microcomputer.

Software comes in from the cold

By Maggie McLening Thousands of computing professionals and end-users converged oo Olympia last week for the annual Compec

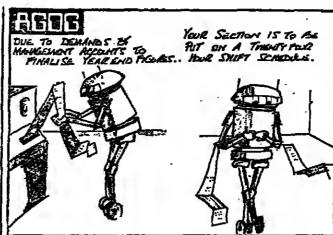
exhibition: the teddy bears' picnic of the computer industry. Computer games were generally less in evidence this year perhaps a reflection of the micro's growing maturity, but Acorn Computers had a steady stream of youthful visitors anxious to try out the BBC Micro and its sibling Electron.

Softwear came in from the cold, having been relegated to a marquee in the car park at the presumably correct according to previous Compec, and the 150 BT's short-term commercial stands in the Software Village grappled with the problem of exhibitiog an invisible product.

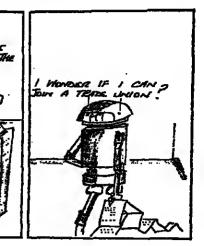
Most plumped for informal hands-on demonstrations, with systems software house Micro Focus carrying informality to the limit by inviting visitors to sit on an autheotic-looking fairground carousel to try out the Personal Cobol package.

British Micro unveiled graphics input device that could BBC machine, Sinclair Spec-trum or Commodore 64 10

Continued on page 16 | sages.







Nicola's talking machine friend

Ten-year-old Nicola Murray is a quadruplegic spastic with a severe speech impediment which makes normal conver-sation difficult.

Against all odds, Nicola is a bright child and a cheerful one and now, with the aid of a voice recognition machine (e com-puter synthesizer), she can communicate fully for the first time with people other than her family.

Her father, Joho Murray, of Sale, Cheshire, started experimenting with computers to add a new dimension to his handicapped daughter's life.

The computer synthesizer create two-dimentional drawings, and priced at £125 is one suitable for the purpose - is considerably cheaper than its a Votan machine made by a Cambridgeshire firm. This

For example, the sound "hung" which Nicola can make emerges in her father's voice: "I am hungry. Please can I have something to eat". The sound creates a voice pattern which goes into the memory of the computer and is recognized by

Earlier computer synthesizers reproduced phonetics and robo-tic type of speech, whereas Votan works on an audiorecorded principle and the speech pattern is normal.

The Voten is used in conjunction with an IBM or similar computer with sufficient storage for the vocabulary needed. This computer would cost between £5,000 and £6,000, but can be used for other tasks. The Votan would cost about £4,000.

John Murray, an airline captain, says: "I have great aspirations for the machine and not only for my daughter. It the extent he as an amateur can pm.

blind people searching for machine. information. He has developed a pro-

gramme enabling up to a thousand messages to be proshe will need to be as indepen dent as possibe. At present all who are involved with her are trained to understand ber. She goes to a special handicap school, the Pictor School in

"Her five-year-old sister, Julie Anne, communicates better with her than anybody else. When Nicola is older, she will be able to make telephone calls using the machine and this will enlarge her social life."

The family are pioneering the machine can be seen on TVS's project on their own and John Murray feels there is a limit to on Monday, November 28 at 7

would be a tremendous asset to successfully programme th

"I know how many hours I have spent programming, but it really needs professionals to take it up so that people skilled cessed through the Votan in writing software program-synthesizer and says: "My ideas ming can take the project a for this are not for Nicola now stage farther. The commercial so much as for her funire when possibilities for others could be tremendous as a result of the work done for the handicapped." John Murray emphasized

that the technology is still in its infancy and that the machine is not transportable and can only be used in a permanent setting such as home or office. "This is the position at present", he says. "But who knows how it will develop in another 10 or 20 years?

• A film showing how Nicola "talks" through her

British launch for the new Hero

In what amounts to a major administrations have agreed to re-launch of the American company, Mohawk Data Sciences hes announced a new networking micro-computer, which it hopes will put the company in the public eye,

Robert Amman, head of MDS Systems Division, speaking in New York at the launch of the Hero personal computer, said he is targeting his attack mainly on the IBM 3270 network market.

Hero, he claims, can fill many needs of the automated office as an Individuel machine, as a small office cluster and by linking with the MDS Super 21 Communications Processor, create local area November 2. It will be in Sydney. Australia, from October 30 to November 2. It will be hosted by the Processor, create local area networks and provide access to mainframes allowing the user to withdraw data, process or amend it, end return it to the mainframe.



Networked, It is able to run ten programs concurrently, and with the screen window facility can display several programs and e scratch pad simultaneously. When it is used with the Super 21, it can connect directly to IBM 3270 SNA or IBM 3776 remote job entry

The Hero, a 16-bit desktop micro, is based on the 80186 chip, and in its basic form, comes with 256K of RAM, which, with a neet 256K of RAM, which, with a neat modular expansion, can grow to a healthy 1024 K. It is a standard three unit machine; a slimiline keyboard, with ten programmable function keys, a lightweight monitor, and the central processor unit, all designed for modular storage and memory expansion.

With the European launch planned for later this week, the product should be available both in Britain and in the USA by early next year.

Speakers from three of the world's top telecommunications

give keynote addresses at ICCC 84, the seventh international conference on computer communi-cations. They are Sir George Jefferson, chairman of British Telecom, Dr Yasusada Kitahara. executive vice-president of Japan's Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation, and John Segali, vice-president planning of American Telephone & Telegraph.

Telecommunica Commission (Australia) and Tele-

com Australia.
The organizers say they have already been offered nearly 300 papers from 19 countries. Telepad, a terminal which allows handwriting to be emered

direct to computer systems, is now being marketed by BCU Computers (GB), a recently formed British company which specializes in fall-safe computers.

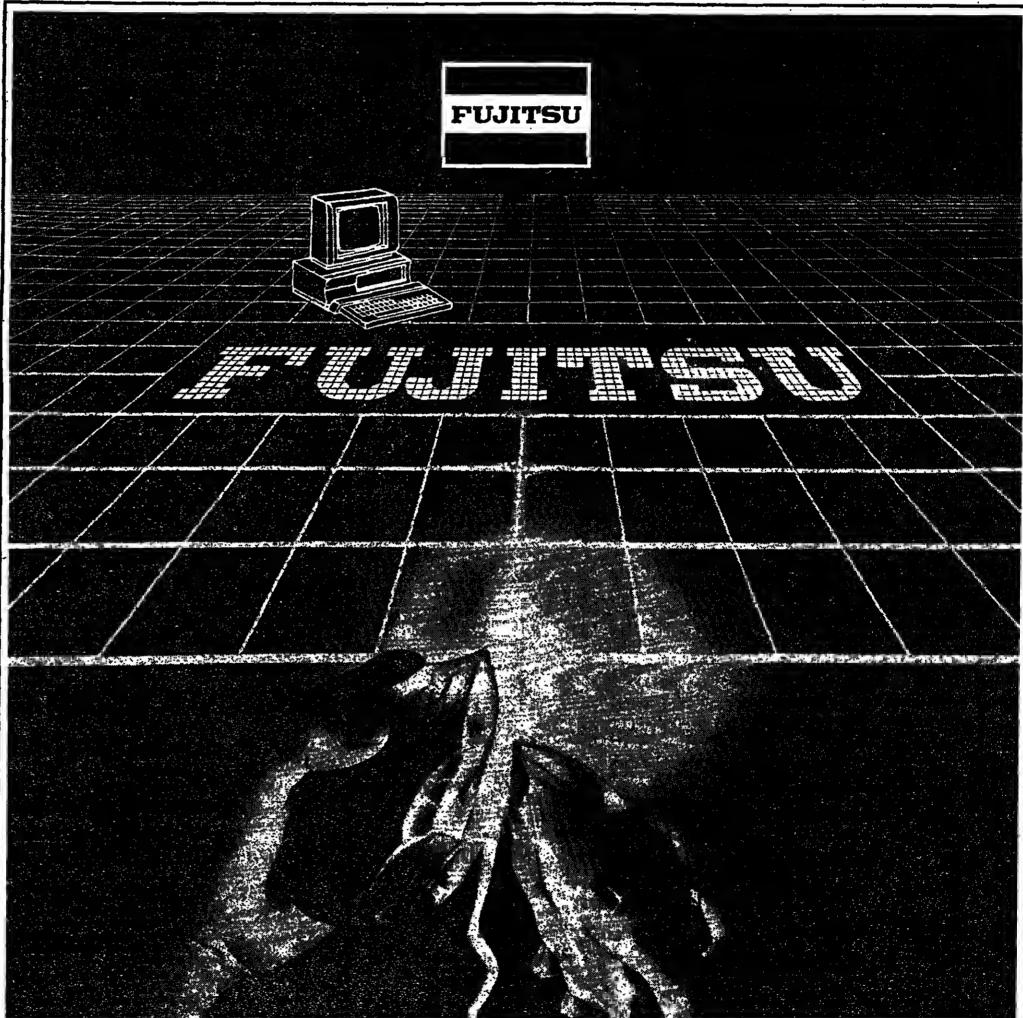
Described as the natural manmachine interface, Telepad consists of a pad measuring 13 by 11 inches, a screen of 40 characters, and an electronic pen. It allows direct handwritten input from work areas such as the office desk or areas such as the office desk or factory floor, and is said to recognize all alphanumeric and many special characters. Telepad is available for under £2,000.

UK Events

Northern Computer Fair, Belle Vue, Manchester. November 24-26, BBC Micro User Show, Westminster Exhibition Centre, December 9-11. Office - Automation - the Challenge to the DP Manager, Park Lane Hotel, Piccadilly, W.1., December 15 Your Computer Christmas Fair.

Your Computer Christmas Fair Your Computer Christmas Fair, Wembley Conference Centre, December 15-18 Which Com-puter? Show, NEC, Birmingham, January 17-20, Northern Home Entertainment, Excelsior Hotel, Manchaster Airport, January 19-22, Acom Education Exhibition, Cen-tral Hall, Westminster, January 25-

Overseas Events Guif Computer Exhibition, Dubai, November 21-24, Computer Indo-nesia, Jakarta, November 22-25, Computer Dealers Exhibition, November 28-December 2



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opportunities for interactive discussion. For further

details and registration form contact:-**Projects Office** The British Computer Society 13 Mansfield Street

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Computer **Appointments**

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amount of time working with our south coast.
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A prize for the two Andrews

cation,

Two boys, aged 12 and 15, are Chris Jooes, South Warwick Classroom Computer eighth competition. They are Andrew Hartley of Abington High School, Wigston Magna, Lei-cester and Andrew Hughes of Eltham College, Mottingham, London SE9.

The winning decision was made by a tie-break question. The answers were 1) A; 2) C; 3) B; 4) C; 5) A.

The winners will both receive an Atari 600XL computer for their schools, and a personal gift of The Times Atlas of World History.

The eight runners-up are:

Andrew Hughes, 15, uses his father's computer. "He has a Truscan S 100. My father is interested in micro electronics, and he designed computers as a bobby. I was interested too, and we talked about it. I took it up for a bit-at school, but in the fifth year we have to make a choice between physics and computers and I choice physics." Andrew hopes to make a career in the RAF.



shire College of Further Edu-

Robert Moore, Hethersett High

School, Norwich; Rnpert Curwen, Park High School, Stanmore, Middlesex; Mark Langrish, High Storrs School, High Storrs, Sheffield; David

Gongh-Conper, Danscore Pri-

mary School, Dunscore, Dum-

fries, Scotland; Julian Foad,

Farnham Common Middle School, Farnham Common,

Bucks: Myfanwy School Monmouth School for Girls.

Monmonth, Gwent, Wales; Michael Borcherds, Northfield



Andrew Hartley is not yet on a depends oo whether he is school now has five computers, among the 12 top maths

students in his year. John obmputer course, because be is Hornsby, who is in charge of 12, and they don't start them computer studies at Abington until they are 13. He has a High School, points out that computer at home, which this is the second computer the belongs to his family, and has school has won in *The Times* been "playing around with it for competition. The school's first the past four months". He has computer was bought as a beeo playing games oo it, and teacher aid about 18 months has dooe one program for a ago - he tries to give everyone a friend's firm, a simple one for "hands on" experience, but it is logging orders which come in. only when pupils reach thitd He would like to take up year that they get the opporworking with computers, but it tunity to work with them. The

Systems

Astoo Technology's Crystal 68000 was also on show, running under its five alternative operating systems. These inclode the almost obligatory Unix, Digital Research's CP/M, MPSL's BOS and the increasingly popular Pick. Backed by Birmingham City Council. Astoo University and Lloyds Bank, Aston Technology has already signed contracts with dealers worth more than £1 million, and is delivering Crystal systems worth £100,000

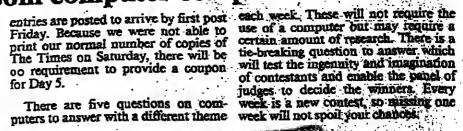
THE TIMES

Classroom computer competition

Here is the eleventh of our 12 weekly Classroom Computer competitions for young people up to 18 years old. There are Iwo age groups - up to 15 and 15 to 18 inclusive. Entries are individual efforts but because we are keen that schools should become involved, the main prize - two Atari 600XL computers a week, one for each age group - will be presented to the school of the winner's choice. Io addition, 10 copies of The Times Atlas of World History, five in each age group, will be awarded each week to individual

entrants, including the winners of the

school computers. The competition is simple to enter. Cut out the entry form each week and collect the cotry tokens from the back page of The Times (you will find it at the foot of The Times Information Service) on the five following publication days - Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday - and stick them nn the form. Those who entered last week should be sure that





FULL NAME.

SCHOOL/COLLEGE

SCHOOL TELEPHONE.

HOME TELEPHONE.

WEEK BLEYEN DAY 1

DAY 4

SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS.

World History new maps and of narrative history in th context of the places where it

RAM memory, expandable to 64k with a memory module, 24k ROM and software. compatibility with other ATARI home

Imagine you have to design an exhibit for the Science

Museum illustrating the developments in computing during the past 50 years. List briefly the three most important exhibits that you would include.

Times Computer Competition No. 11, PO Box 99, Sudbury, Suffolk.

DAY 2

DAY 5

TIMES COMPETITION:No 11

History 2

Study the 5 questions below carefully and select your answer from the choices given. In each case write only the appropriate code letter into the answer box. Remember to oomplete the tie-breaker and all other parts of this entry form in accordance with the rules - and to attach 5 entry

Closing date for entries - 1st post Friday, December 2.

Ada Lovelace was:		
A the world's first progr B inventor of the FORT C a film star	rammer FRAN language	1

A Apple II B PET C Atari 400

Chuck Peddie helped develop the:

Napier developed: A BASIC B logarithms

C bigary arithmetic

A showed that logical machines could do arithmetic
B developed ASCII
C iovented the Wiochester disc

Shannon invented: A the bit B the transistor C the dot matrix printer

order, in the event that not enough

all-correct entries qualify.

5. If identical entries are judged to

have won, the entrants may be asked to submit to a further similar

4. You must be under 19 years of age and be a full-time student of the school or college nominated at the time of entry.

8. The decision of the panel of Judges appointed by the Editor is final on all matters connected with the competition. No correspondence at any stage of the competition will be entered into.

DAY 8

DAYS

9. Employees and their families of Times Newspapers Ltd. its associated companies or anyone connected with the operation of this competition are not eligible.

Su Control for networking. Several other machines were also making their first public appearances at Compec. Digital MEET THE CHALLENGE OF Equipment revealed the Micro-Vax. a micro with the power of A MOVE TO CONSULTANCY a 32-bit "supermini", and promised a VAX on a chip by the end of the year. **FARNBOROUGH** 14-18K Software Sciences is a major UK systems house which has for many

years been involved in the design and implementation of leading edge real-time operational computer systems. The company plays an important role in the development of effective

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computing for civil and defence application, where it operates at every level from consultancy to the supply of turnkey systems. To meet the growing demand for real-time information systems for

command and control applications, Software Sciences is looking to strengthen its consultancy team by appointing senior consultants with experience in this area.

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For further details contact Sharon McKeever, Senior Recruitment Officer, Software Sciences, 282-292 Famborough Road, Famborough, Hants, Tel: 0252 544321

○SOFTWARE SCIENCES LIMITED

Compec

Continued from page 15 Televideo's Supermouse on special offer at £99. The Supermouse was making its UK debut, together with Televideo's first portable micro: ooe of the 8-bit portables to be used

this month.
For those who prefer to carry their computer around with them, Ministry of Defence supplier Husky Computers was showing a machine claimed to be the "world's toughest, smallest, large memory portable". Priced at £997 for 80Kbytes of

1. The prizes will be divided and awarded equally between the two 18 years as at date of entry.
2. Those entries with all factual

Judging

questions answered correctly will be judged first. The early which in the 1. All entries must be made via the opinion of the judges gives the most apt and imaginative answer to the ue-breaker question will win a Computer for the School of College nominated, and a personal prize of 2. Each individual entry must be applied to the programment of the pr

answers and judged to bave submitted the next 8 best answers to the tie-breaker will win a personal

prize of an Atlas.

4. Those entries with less than all-correct answers will be judged in those without a nomination.

number of computer symbols as printed in The Times relevant to that week's compension. 3. All entries must be made clearly

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time of entry.

5. Names of all winners will be

published in The Times not later than 2 weeks after closing date. All entries become the sole property and copyright of The Times, Prizes will be despatched to the School. than once in any one weekly

competition.
7. Proof of posting is not acceptable as proof of entry.

10. All entrants will be decayed to have agreed to abide by the rules of which all instructions form part.

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Rapid expansion arising from increased demand has created the need for two experienced professionals to take up key managerial roles within the computer group: responsibilities will include management of professional staff and of major projects, undertaking strategic-level consulting assignments and aiding in the development of the company's business into hew areas.

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The successful appointees will be encouraged to actively contribute to the management and growth of the company as a whole and can be assured of sound career progression towards Directorship status within an expanding and forward-thinking organisation. Opportunities will exist, if desired, for short-or long-term assignment overseas, with appropriate benefits, and to move into more general business

To discuss further, contact Barry Latchford on the number below or on Newick (082572) 3197 evenings and weekends; alternatively, send a brief career history quoting ref. 760.
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In supplementing this team, we are looking for staff with an excellent appreciation of modern software engineering tools and of the concepts of software quality and productivity. Experience of introducing new software engineering practices and of develop-ing software in a variety of environments will be particularly valuable.

As a member of the team, you will work on a range of projects which support business areas throughout Logica. Our current activities include:

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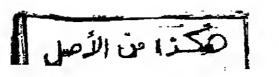
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IBM. As British as Brunel?

Isambard Kingdom Brunel was the son of a French engineer.

He was brought up and educated in Paris. Yet he became one of the leaders of the industrial revolution that made Britain one of the most powerful nations on earth.

He built over 1,000 miles of railway, the greatest ship of the age, the SS Great Britain, and designed the Clifton suspension bridge and the first transatlantic cable system.

You don't have to have British parents to contribute to Britain.

IBM came to Britain in 1951.

in 185 andres Se 182 andres Consuma

We are now one of the leaders in Britain's information technology revolution.

Our British laboratory develops new products for use throughout the world. Our factories at Greenock and Havant manufacture products for export to Europe, Africa and the Middle East.

We work with 11,000 British suppliers of parts and services. And every year we train thousands of people for the information technology age.

Today our products and systems are important to Britain's modern communications, as were Brunel's railways and ships to the Victorian age.

They help make industry more competitive and government more efficient.

Information technology is of course an international business. Our investment here helps ensure that Britain still has a leading role.

Like Brunel we wouldn't claim to have British origins. But the contribution we now make to Britain speaks for itself:

- 1982 investment £119 million.
- Britain's ninth largest exporter.
- 15,000 British jobs.
- Two British factories.11,000 British suppliers.



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The recent surge of activity in shares of Gestetner Holdings, the troubled photocopier group amounts to a mystery as to the reason. Yesterday, the price rose a further 3p 10 61p - just 9p short of the year's high - on hopes of a bid from across the

Atlantic. Last month the shares slumped to a mere 36p as de Zoete & Bevan, the stockbroker, became fearful of problems in the US and downgraded their full year's estimate from pretax profits of £5m to £4m.

Last year Gestetner made a loss of £3m. Other brokers are taking a more optimistic line, including Scott Goff Hancock which apgraded its profits

But owing to the complicated other structure with the Gestetner family owning the bulk of the all-important voting shares, any bid would have to

MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

talk lifts Gestetner ACCOUNT DAYS: Deslings Begen, Nov 14, Deslings end, Nov 25, Contempo Day, Nov 28, Settlement Day, Dec 5.

was valued at about £37m, with Shares of Finlay Packaging

have performed well since Francis Industries sold its 22 per cent stake last month at the 32p level. The shares yesterday held steady at 38p and are starting to attract speculative support after cent.

Bampson Ranimex Hanover Ranson

You would probably know account on a subdued note with before I did."

A subdued note with the FT Index closing at its low efore I did."

the FT Index closing at its low for the day 2.6 down at 718.8. was busy denying rumours it had been casting an eager eye over that old takeover favourite

Dealers reported good two-way trade at these levels on hopes of some renewed activity in the equity market after last week's optimism from the Chancellor on the economic recovery.

But the announcement of a new "tap" £500m of Exchequer interim figures showing pretax
profits up from £337,000 to
£609,000. For the present year
the market is looking for profits
of more than £1m. The market
the market still managed to hold on
the looking for bridge the market still managed to hold on
the still managed to hold on
the still managed to 500 in 21/2 per cent 1986 st a minimum

slipped below the water line, be agreed.

Mr David Gestetner, chairman, was abroad yesterday and shares from American invessinking 9p to 249p nn suggestions Trafalgar House may
decide to withdraw its bid even unavailable for comment. but 10rs. There has also been if the Monopolies and Mergers

mission clearance and then we will consider the P & O Trafalgar ended the day 1p dearer at 195p.

Meanwhile, Trafalgar House

It looks like being an interesting

run-up to Christmas for Glaxo

shares. Yesterday, the group

lunched with a dozen insti-

tutions at the offices of Buck-master & Moore, the stock-broker. Buckmaster refused to

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BAT Industries refused to comment on speculation that it was prepared to bid for Royal Bank of Scotland 2p higher at 150p, after 153p. At this level RBS is valued at £338m.

Shares of Eagle Star Holdings case 5p to 649p as the market waited for news of the next move by Allianz Versiche-rugns, the West German insurers whose £692m takeover bid for Eale has been topped by BAT's £796m bid.

comment, but the meeting was Allianz is expected to ansaid to have contained "interestnounce details of an increase in its 500p per share offer today. ing discourse". One leading broker is expected to publish a strong buy recommendation before the annual meeting on Yesterday the company's mer-chant bank advisers, Morgan December 12. The shares rose Grenfell, promised a statement

Burmah, up 2p at 170p, after 175p. Mr Eric Parker, managing director of Trafalgar House said: "We have no interest in Burmah". Asked if Trafalgar to have used the recent buy recommendation that its result on the interest buy recommendation that its result on the interest buy recommendation. would abandon its assault on P from the influential US broker & O, he added: "We are Merrill Lynch as an excuse to awaiting Monopolies Com- dump nawanted stock.

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another director Mr Jonathan support on the option market Gestetner was mystified by the sudden popularity of the shares and unaware of any bid from The rest of the equity market were being dismissed by obthe US. He said: "who knows? opened the second ig of the new servers last night. Gross
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S.W.Resources 303 653 1652 1223 78 120 120 110 1560 1166 203 22 27 156 123 74 +25 3.0 25 22.0 2.00 24 12.5 7.1 20 14.7 5.0 7.2 11.2 2.96 1.5 2.9 14 21.6 1.7 0.1 11.0 0.7 2.5 12.2 +5 Just. F.

New £500m

tap stock

The Government has again used the firmness of

the gilt-edged market to boost its coffers. Yesterday,

it announced a new short "tap" of £500m of Exchequer, 2½ per cent, 1986, at a minimum tender price of

This latest cash-raising excercise failed to dampen

the rest of the gilts market, which beld on to the majority

of gains, extending to 50p in

But the equity market

remained undecided over the course of the economy.

STOCK EXCHANGES

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Akroyd and Warburg lead the City revolution

Exchange Council decided to examine Mercury Securities' plans to acquire 29.9 per cent of the number two stockjobber Akroyd & Smithers with a fine toothcomb. That delayed the announcement of terms until yesterday, the eve of the fulldress House of Commons debate on the hill to exempt the Stock Exchange from the restrictive practices law.

It confirms a remarkable feature of the deal cooked up between the Exchange and the Government. Since then, the value of leading Stock Exchange firms had soared far above their valuation in the old protected atmosphere as outsiders queue to take part in the complete restructuring of the financial services industry that is already well in train.

The Akroyd deal is quite complex. Mercury will be paying £21m in cash for new shares plus another £21m in convertible loan stock which will entitle Akroyd to 8 per cent of Mercury Securities. The deal almost doubles Akroyd's net worth to £83m showing that it is geared to expand dealing.

It effectively values Akroyd shares at £6 against 470p only a couple of weeks ago. As expected, profits for the year to September have fallen from £24m to £16m, so Mercury is paying almost 12 times earnings. Two years ago profits were

Only a fortnight ago Citicorp paid £20m, or 15.5 times the average of three years' earnings for its stake in the broking

firm Vickers da Costa. The deals are different. Citicorp bought the whole of Vickers apart from its London brokerage and has an option to two stages (with the cash coming second) is geared to forging an international ment to do its deal v partnership between Akroyd and Mer-Exchange in the first place.

big dealing busioess in Eurbonds.
But both deals are specifically geared to laying the foundations to exploit the restructuring in London's financial arena and the boom in international securities trading between London, New York and the Far East. Vickers has particular expertise in Japanese shares. Akroyd has a specialist broker/dealer business on Wall

Now Warburg and Akroyd will merge their American opertions with Warburg taking a half share in Akroyds' expanded American operation.

This opens the door to a potential link with a big American investment house and makes more likely the establishment of a joint international dealer subsidiary being formed in London. The Stock Exchange has already announced that these dealerships can begin operating next

The joint chairmen of Akroyd, Mr Brian Peppiatt and Mr Timothy Jones, are joining the Mercury board and two Mercury directors will join Akroyd, when the new rules of the Stock Exhange are introduced. Within the Eurobond market, worth \$50 billion in new issues so far this year, Warburg is dominant in the primary market and Akroyd's is a force in the secondary sector. Certainly, pulling that business into the confines of the Stock Exchange trading floor appeals to the

Stock Exchange Council. A stake in Akroyd enhances Warburg's placing power for both bonds and equities, which will not go unnoticed among its corporate clients. These now include the Government. Warburg is advising on next year's massive British Telecom privatizabuy the rest of that if Stock Exchange rules tion. Ironically, it was the need to avoid permit. The Mercury deal, to be done in upsets during the privatization programme that belped persuade the Government to do its deal with the Stock

Private roads cul-de-sac

Privatization is the best way of dealing £200m on top of the Government's £600m with the alleged shortfall in public investment, according to mr Peter Rees, Chief Secretary to the Treasury, in last week's debate on economic recovery organized by The Times and Coopers &

But the only case where private financing of national projects has been explored in detail, in road building, the result seems to be a non-starter.

Unless Whitehall thinking is forced dramatically off its present direction by a olitical decision, the prospect of largescale private financing of roadbuilding in Britain seems to have been put off indefinitely.

Mr Nicholas Ridley, the Transport Secretary, is expected to deliver his final verdict on the subject by the end of the year. He might still give the go-ahead for a pilot scheme to test some of the bolder elainms about private financing. But even that is looking increasingly unlikely.

This is bad news for Tarmae, which originated the idea and for Charterhouse Japhet, the merchant bank employed by the transport department to report on the feasibility of City finance for roadbuilding.

Charterhouse has been thinking in terms, of the City providing £100m to

annual budget for roads. This support operation would have been administered through a national road fund to which contractors would tender for individual projects. As in the original scheme put forward by Tarmac, National Westminster Bank and Saturn Management to build the Black Country Route in the West Midlands, investors would get their return via a shadow toll - a royalty paid by the Government, based on use of the road.

But the economic effect of this, the reasury has argued, is little different from the public sector financing roadbuilding in the usual way. This would be the case whether or not the Government guaranteed the funds, as the private builders would like they cannot actually own the road. Since the private sector finds it more expensive to borrow than the Government, it would untimately cost more, even though it would push government spending into the future.

The only argument that the private road lobby has so far come up with to counter this is that private finance means more roads sooner and that the disciplines of privat financing will mean greater efficiency. This, however, has failed to

NEWS IN BRIEF

consortium

£109m bid for the Percy Bilton

The other members of the consortium are Mr Stuart Lipton, who yesterday announced his resignation as a director of Greycoat City Offices, and Mr Elliott Bernerd.

a senior partner of Michael Laurie & Partners, the West

OMK Electric Group has

announced a rise of 36 per cent

in pre-tax profits from £5.6m to £7.6m for the half year to the

Investors' Notebook, page 20 A Initial Services, the cleaning

group, raised pretax profits for the six months to the end of September by 10.6 per cent to £13.6m. tavestor's Notebook,

 Hambrossaid that its operating profits for the first half of the year were above those of the

same period last year. The

interim divident was unchanged. Investors' Notebook,

Industrie Zanussi, Europe's

largest maker of domestic

clectrical appliances, will lose between 140 billion lire (£58m) and 150 billion lire this year, its

chairman said in Italy. But he

added that a recovery plan was

A Group of West German

banks has agreed to grant Wibau; one of the troubled

construction equipment groups with which Babcock Inter-

national of Britain is involved, a DM 3m (£750,000) credit

staving off the immediate threat of bankrupicy.

being implemented.

page 20

End estate agent.

end of September.

page 20

British skills to help Japan search for oil **Option** for Rothschild

Howard Doris, the Scottish-

year agreement to export its technical expertise to Japan.

A three-man consortium, which includes Mr Jacob Rothschild, has been given the option to buy a 14.99 per cent stake in Trust Securities Hold-The deal with the Toa Harbor Works company of Tokyo should ensure British engineering participation in the exploi-tation of oil fields in the Beaufort Sea off Alaska. ings, the property group which this year made an unsuccessful

> Initially, the project involves gravity structures in the Beau-fort Sea to form the outer skin of concrete and gravel islands through which oil wells will be drilled. the placing of concrete and steel

In the longer term, Doris, operating from its Kishorn Yard on the Clyde will be involved with the Japanese in marketing their products to the major multinational oil com-

his industry filed a global

which would effect imports not

The intention of the suit,

Inland Steel Corporation and

Europe as well.



Reed International yesterday ran into further opposition to its plans to sell Mirror Group Newspapers (MGN) as one unit when employers and managers at the Daily Record and Sunday Mail, the group's Scottish titles, they will launch a campaign today to persuade the company to let Scottish institutions buy the two papers.

But union representatives at the Daily Record and Sunday Mail, embracing more than 800 of the workforce of 1,000, failed in a two-and-a-half hour meetion yesterday to persuade Sir Alex Jarratt, chairman of Reed, to allow a seperate sale of the ewspapers.
Mr Harry Templeton, deputy

that Sir Alex had declined to provide the financial information necessary for potential Scotlish investors to judge the potential of the two newspapers as a seperate company.

The controversial plan to float off MGN from Reed was

announced in October, MGN's six titles include the Daily Mirror, the Sunday Mirror, the Sunday People, and Sporting Life, as well as the Scottish publications.

The group also bolds 7.8 per

British economy next year is

not shared by the Organization

for Economic Cooperation and

due next month have been

eaked to a Japanese newspaper.

predicting 2 per cent growth in 1984 and the first half of 1985

forecast last week that the

By Andrew Cornelius

Comet Group, the cut-price

electrical retailer, benefited

from the surge consumer

spending over the past year to

produce record pretax profits of

£19.5m for the 12 months to August 28.
The 165 per cent rise in

profits compared with the

previous year was achieved on

sales which grew by 32 per cent to £333m. Demand in the first

half of the year was helped by

the easing of hire purchase controls last year, but sales of

colour television sets and video

The growth pattern has continued into the first three

months of the current financial

year, but a cautious statement

on prospects from Mr Michael

recorders remained steady.

Pretax profit £19.5m (£7.4m)
Pretax profit £19.5m (£7.4m)
Stated earnings 39.1p (17p)
Turnover £335m (£253m)
Net dividand 5.7p (4.4p)
Share price 320p down 1p

Comet Group Year to 28.8.83



value the company at £1,000m. leader of the union side said In the last financial year, MGN made pretax profits of £8.1m oo a turnover of £25m. Reed as a whole made pretax profitsof £39.2m on a turnover of £719m for the half year to October. Reed has long left that MGN does not care sufficient return, and according to City calculations it could sell MGN

> But the Scottish employess argue that the Daily Record, Scotland's biggest selling daily

OECD 'doubts' on Lawson

By Frances Williams, Economics Correspondent

are prepared in consultation

with national governments, has

ful about Britain's growth rate in 1983 than it was in the

summer. Then it was predicting

an increase in national output

of 1.75 per cent. But it has

cent, when the British Govern-

Mr Nigel Lawson's optimism which is rather more than most

on the likely growth of the outside economists expect.

British economy next year is The OECD, whose forecasts

Development whose forecasts apparently become more hope-

after 2.5 per cent this year, This revised downwards its forecast compares with the Treasury for 1984, from 2.25 to 2 per

economy would expand by 3 ment has been adjusting its own

Spending boom lifts

Comet by 165%

per cent this year and next, predictions upwards.

They made pretax profits of predator," he said. £3.5 on sales of £42m last year. Mr Harry Conroy, a member the Scottish delegation to Reed International yesterday, said that Parsons & Co, a leading Scottish stockbrocking firm, had expressed interest in

advising the paper's employees on the feasibility of a separate sale. Several big Scottish institutions were also interested. But at the meeting, which was also attended by Mr Clive Thornton, the present ebief

An OECD spokesman said

last night that the forecasts were

He would not comment on the accuracy of the figures quoted.

The performance of the Western industrial nations as a

group has been better than

expected this year, the draft OECD report suggests, with

growth of 2.3 per cent against 2 per cent predicted in July. The

American, Japanese, German and British economies are all

expanding more rapidly than then seemed likely.

WALL STREET

'Ma Bell'

dominates

New York (Reuter). - Trad-

companies dominated activity

on the New York Stock

elephone companies were

below expectations, particularly those of Nynex Corp and Bell

Atlantic. He said: "Both appear

The original AT&T was inchanged at 62%, while the new AT&T (when issued), minus seven regional companies,

to 1259.25 in early trading.

pointless to provide financial information because he had no intention of selling separate

white the sale is an important change of direction for Reed, which has just emerged from a long struggle to restore its paper making activities to profitability, it has provoked alarm within the Labour Party and trade union movement because the Daily Mirror is the only Fleet Street daily to have consistently supported the Labour Party.

Mr Templeton said one reason for seeking a separate sale of the Scottish titles was to preserve their independence. We reckon that would give us

The workers believe that the sale of MGN will have to be completed by March. Assessors have already inspected the Glasgow offices of the Daily Record and Sunday Mail.

MGN, however, has already turned down a request for a management buyout in which the National Union of Journalists was involved. Nevertheless. the Scottish workers hope that their campaign, which will be discussed at a mass meeting in The group also bolds 7.8 per newspaper with a circulation of general manager of the Abbey classow today, will put pressure of Reuters, itself a hig anraction because of the long circulation 802,000, are the awaited floatation which could most profitable part of MGN. Sir Alex said it was national's shares fell 2p

Laundry stake for developer

Mr Boris "Bobby" Marmor, the controversial entrepreneur who cut a dash in the heady property market of the early 1970s, emerged yesterday as the owner of a half share in a near 30 per cent stake in the public quoted Wolverhampton Steam Laundry.

Mr Marmor and Mr Cecil Rosen, said to be involved in property development, will own 29.14 per cent of the laundry equally. General & Overseas Trust, acting on their behalf.

Agency.

The agency is controlled by Rlackpool Mr Owen Oyston, a Blackpool builder and developer, who also

ing in the stripped-down American Telephone and Telephone and telephone and its seven regional telephone The news of the joint stake sent Wolverhampton Steam Laundry's shares up from 54p Exchange yesterday as prices moved higher. The Dow Jones to 90p, increasing the value of Marmor-Rosen investment by Industrial average rose by 8.23 £100,000 to more than £300,000

Mr Larry Wachtel of Pruden-tial-Bache Securites said the opening prices of the new Mr Marmor once controlled Scotia Investments before leav-ing to concentrate on Westmo-reland Properties where he was

None of Wolverhampton Steam Laundry's directors was available yesterday and there is no indication whether the two want a seat on the board or intend to bid. Wolverhampton Steam Laundry has a long history but is currently controlled by Mr Bill Hersham and

opened at 19 and later dipped to 18%. Mr J. A. Tongue who own about 35 per cent of the shares. The dollar continued its surge against the rest of the world's currencies yesterday, as foreign exchange dealers seemed sure that US interest rates would be forced higher. Sterling, down two cents last week, dropped another 70 points yesterday to \$1.4640. his advice.

By Jonathan Clare

has contracted to buy 381,500 shares from Oyston Estate

has a big stake in Red Rose Radio, the new commercial station for Preston, Lancashire.

The former chairman, Mr John Nash, of Nash Industries and the Reliant car group, resigned two years ago after shareholders voted Mr Her-sham, now chairman, and Mr Tongue on to the board against

FT Gilts: 83.25 down 0.10

FT All Share: 451.95 down Bargains: 20,604

Datastream USM Leaders Index:94.95 down 0.1 New York: Dow Jones Average: (latest) 1259.25 up

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 9,409.78 up 21.95 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 837.18 down 29.31 Amsterdam: 148.6 up 0.2 Sydney: AO Index718.1 up 3.2

Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 999.5 down 9.8 Brussels: General Index 126.38 down 0.53 Paris: CAC Index 144.8 Zurich: SKA General 294.9

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE

Sterling \$1.4640 down 60pts Index 83.6 unchanged DM 3.96 down 0.0125 FrF 12.0375 down 0.0675 Yen 344,75 down 2.25

index 128.8 up 0.1 DM 2.7060 NEW YORK LATEST **Sterling \$1.4680 Dollar DM 2.6980** INTERNATIONAL

ECU£0.570122 SDR£0.709926

INTEREST RATES

Bank base rates 9 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week fixed 9-8% 3 month interbank 91/4-91/4

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 913/16-915/16 3 month DM 63/16-61/16 3 month Fr F131/8-13 **US rates**

Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 9/8 · Treasury long bond 1021/8-1021/4

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period October 5 to 9.393 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$374.75pm \$374.25 close \$374.50 (£255.25) New York (close): \$375.25 Krugerrand* (per coin): \$385.50-386.50 (£262 Sovereigns" (new): \$87.75-88.75 (259.75-60.50)

*Excludes VAT

Interim statement

SKF Group sales for the first nine months of 1983 rose 14% to 11,932 million Swedish kronor (10,505). Profit before exchange differences was 383 million kronor (502).

	an/Sept 1983	Jan/Sept 1982
Sales (MSkr)	11,932	10,505
Operating income before depreciation (MSkr)	e 1,015	1,147
income before exchange lifferences (MSkr)	383	502
Capital expenditure (MS	kr) 463	410
Average number of employees at work	43,050	48,144

Following a slow start to the year that held the sales increase for the first six months to 10 per cent, sales during the third quarter were up 23 per cent on the same three months of

Restrictive production measures helped improve the inventory/ sales ratio to 43 per cent (48).

It is expected that the gradual improvement of the second and third quarters will continue, though not compensating fully for the weak start. Consequently, the Group's full-year profit is likely to fall short of the 1983 level.

Aktiebolaget SKF,S-415 50 Göteborg, Sweden,

With the completion of its

Mr Jack Bruce, Doris husi-

the concept to other oil

other nationalized sectors.



adopt new practices. He attacked government support for multinational oil com-with interests in the such as British Shiphuilders and

based offshore construction ness development manager, company, has signed a seven-said yesterday: "Recently our own state-controlled shipbuildfor help, yet here we are in exactly the reverse situation".

contract for Phillips for the Maureen oil field in the North Sea, Doris had recently demonstrated the success of its method of manufacturing the decks of offshore platforms on land and mating" them with subsea structures. Now it bopes to sell

Hollingbery, chairman, was enough to send down the share price by 1p to 320p on news of the results. He said that although the group's cash position remains strong with a net balance of £22m, trading margins have been shaved by higher costs and tougher price negotiating by Shareholders who have re-

mained with the group during the recent years of dramatic growth are rewarded by a onefor-one scrip issue to mark Comet's 50th anniversary. Comet's 50th anniversary.

The board has also recomnon-electrical divisions will
sended an increased final mended an increased final

of 5.7p net for the year, against .4p last year. stores before Christmas, bring- earnings continue to stay ahead stores before characteristics, orangering continue to stay anead of inflation.

Mr Albert Granville, Doris throughout the country, which chairman and managing director, called on other industries to for electrical goods. The context in crude oil opened yestertinuing relocation away from



Michael Hollingbery: caution pushes share price down

The expansion of photographic equipment sales and the bome improvement division should also aid growth. Six stores have been converted to the new Jupiter Homemart format, which has proved successful in breaking into the top end of the do-it-yourself market. A further six stores are planned before the spring.

In addition nine experimental First Avenue fitted kitchen shops have been opened in Scotland supplied by Comet's Ideal Timber factory in Clydebank. Plans to enter the business computer market have

dividend of 3.7p, making a total bution to growth in the future years. He was confident that retail demand would remain Comet is opening three more strong this year as long as real

day with 224,000 barrels being

US threat to pact on steel

European Community officials fear that a three-year with the US steel agreement with the US may fall apart because of new 20 per cent level. efforts by American companies suits and restrictive legislation comes as the Community to negotiate even greater restraints on imports.

Mr David Roderiek, chair-

attempts to establish contro-versial emergency price mea-sures to stabilize its own man of US Steel, has said that it was only a matter of time before depressed market. import release suit under section 201 of US trade laws Community officials have raised their concerns with the Reagan Administration over only from the Third World, but the Ihreat by US Steel Corporation and others to file a new

per cent for sheet products. American trade suit. which would be joined by The filing of one of more Bethlehem Steel Corporation, suits by US companies would

Community carbon steel to about 15 per new import relief cases would of mandatory quotas for each be brought for the duration of the three-year pact which expires on December 2, 1985. The US industry, in addition to backing a new trade suit, has

European imports, under the also supported proposed new three-year agreement with the legislation submitted in the Community. are at present waning days of Congress to restricted to an average of 5.46 place additional restraints on per cent of the US market for 10 steel imports. different categories of carbon Mr Roderick said last week that even though the Reagan

> year when unemployment was steelmakers still high.

concern in Europe was so strong violate an understanding of the severe injury from unfairly- that steel would be a priority al others, would be to limit steel restraint agreement nego-priced imports which should be the high-level talks with the US sharply imports of basic and liated last year which said no curtailed with the establishems in Brussels. In December 8 tiated last year which said no curtailed with the establishem! in Brussels, on December 8

high street sites to larger units traded - the equivelent of about with car parking will help the one-tenth of Britain's daily group's growth and put pressure output. The day's business was on Currys, its main rival.

EEC fears end to the three-year deal on import restraint

cent of the US market, down substantially from the present The threat of new U5 trade

> and basic steel. The average encompasses a Administration can be expected wide range from about 2.2 per 10 oppose new restraints, the cent of the US market for domestic industry would be in a tinplate products up to 21.85 strong position in an election

> > elaimed that the domestic industry continued to suffer

Community officials said

By Jonathan Clare

The traditional camping and leisure business associated with Black & Edgington has been sold by Mr Michael Ashcroft's Hawley Group for £3m.

The buyers are a consortium called Windmount led by Mr Gerry Bass and Mr Jim Higgins. executive and finance director respectively of Scoutshops with backing from Mr Swraj Paul's Caparo Group, Britannia Unit Trust and private clients of Capel-Cure Myers, the stockbrokers.

Hawley Group controls Black & Edgington Holdings after a £15m bid last June. Hawley was attracted by Black's travel husinesses, which includes Evan Evans, the coach operator and travel shops, and said it would review the remainder.

Under the deal announced vesterday Windmount is buying the business, which has net assets of £1.45m, for £1.7m, but will also repay loans of £1.3m. The investors will get Black's 25 retail shops,

Caparo has invested £260,000 in a one-fifth share in Windmount. It has also made a shortierm loan of £405.000. Windmount is to be renamed Blacks Camping & Leisure, the name under which the shops

BCL, as part of the parent Yet this could be a year in company, is shown as making a which Initial does not do quite loss of £65,000 last year.

However, Windmount says the shops were profitable last

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

Initial stops riding crest of a wave

cent at this stage. Its forecasts suggest that there will be scope for a payout at least 0.5p net higher than for 1982-3, and the company has chosento narrow the gap between the kinterim and the final now. Nevertheless, it has tried the same policy in previous years, only to be thwarted, ironically, by unex-pectedly good second-half fig-This time, however, there are

no obvious windfalls. The full benefit from the clutch of acquistions made in America and on the Continent since the end of the previous financial year in March will not fully materialize until the financial year.

Against that, Initial will also have the cost of the acqui-sitions, chiefly financed by overseas borrowing which, in the case of United Service, have not yet been made.

Initial Services has been wept along on the successive waves of its earnings record, the enthusiasm for turning personal services into big business, and the profit potential of privatiza-tion. But the shares fell yesterday, despite the higher interim profits. Inflated expectations, of

course, are part of the answer. Yet this could be a year in so well. Last year, when pretax profits were £27.1m, was exceptional because the second half

SHARE PRICE RELATIVE TO FT/A

NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV

So on the crude basis that the that the long-term growth may second six months of 1983-4 will be roughly the same as the the business wherever possible opening half year, pretax profits in this country, and it is this will not be greatly different combined approach which in will not be greatly different from last vear.

The policy on acquisitions is price earnings ratio of 14. At 4 to stay within the company's admittedly wide ambit. The heart of the business remains washroom services, which for many years have provided the bulk of profits. The three American purebases - Consolidate Laundries. United Service. and Teitler Linen Service - are fully in keeping with this string of negatives in its strategy, and they have the announcement was clearly inadded advantage of being well-

defined geographically. But it is in the other areas of cleaning, privatization contracts, and industrial services States oil and gas disasters.

Jan Mar Jan Mar Abr 'Jun Jul Sep Oct Dec Jan: Mch Abi Jine Jun Sep Vol: Tone: Uncertain SUGAR Mch May Vol:

BANK OF ENGLAND PROSPECTUS

SEE PAGE 2

CRAFTSMANSHIF

LONGINES

LONGINES

World's Most Honoured Watch

no further provisions against the Norwegian tanker loans, and is hinting that a deal to take the five former Reksten vessels off its hands at above their greatly, reduced book value should be completed to the oext few months. Similarly its oil and gas operations on the other side of the Atlantic - which lost £1.9m last year and produced a write-off of more than £18m are now losing less than last year and Hambros says it is not expecting further write-downs.

Banking profits meanwhile have improved, and the group is, therefore, making more at this stage of the year than in the corresponding period last year. Without detailed figures it is hard to make much of this, but Hambros would clearly be disappointed if it failed to match last year's result which was £9.4m before exceptional

Hambro Life, in which Hambros stake is down to 25 per cent, will produce only 80 per cent of last year's income however, even asuming that the 17 per cent interim dividend hike is maintained over the full

The shares, which are up from their year's low of 98p. announcement was clearly in- will clearly benefit from any tended to convey that the group recognition that the programme is now embarked on a consoli- of selling good quality assets to dation phase after its counter the drain of past Norwegian tanker and United misfortunes is finally coming to an end. But there must still be a

of the management to produce underlying growth.

MK Electric

MK Electric, on the face of it. had achieved another spectacular rise in profits. In the half year to end September, the pretax surplus rose by 36 per cent from £5.6m to £7.6m.

The uoderlying increase however, is less impressive for three reasons. Gent, the fire alarm and detection systems group acquired in July last year, contributed a full six months of profits, against only two months in the same period the previous year. Finance charges were reduced by a £14m rights issue a year ago. The group also disentangled itself from the loss-making Westinghouse venture. After adjusting for these factors profits rose by only 13

The stock market was nevertheless happy enough with the results and the shares which bave underperformed over the last six months rose 8p to 301p. Profits growth was hindered by increased expenditure on

product development, particu-larly in the application of electrinic technology to the company's established prod-ucts. There has also been further beavy ghough unquanti-fied investment in circuit protection products in which Britain is still lagging consider-ably behind the Continent. WALL STREET



Combined Technologies trims losses to £1.1m

By Jeremy Warner

half year to end September was the group's seperately quoted recorded by Combined Tech-offshoot. Mnemos. nologies Corporation, the Mnemos lost £3.2m before company formed out of Tricentax in the half-year, Mnemos is trol's non-oil interests two-and-still in the early stages of trying a-half years ago.

This was lower than the achieved four evaluation con-£1.4m loss made in the tracts. corresponding period od 1982 The hut larger than the market had Booz. Allen and Hamilton cxpected and the company's reviewed the company's busishares fell 1.5p to 28.5p, ness plan in March, it projected a total of only three such to 109.5m.

The learner was a provided by the contracts for the entire fiscal

The losses were caused by a year.

A £1.1m pretax loss for the continued high level of deficit at

Mnemos lost £3.2m before to sell its system and has so far

The company said that when

rafismanship – in Swiss watches it is known as the Longines Style, Longines watch-makers have practised it since 1832. Two of their

recent masterpieces are these goldplated quantz watches. His. £298.50 (Mod. 12852). Hers. £259.50 (Mod. 12781). Or in 9 ct. gold at £625 (Mod. 23316) and £445 (Mod. 14203)

respectively.

the sheet contains with a com-ALTER AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

Cattlegue from Lagguese 85 Larranglest Rd., London FC (M. 1111)

Longines watches from £95.

Frank eache, Fife contiers. Bloscom of this Broad histocowits, General

COMMODITIES

come. Initial will try to expand

the market's view supports a

per cent the yield looks rather

Hambros Bank

Hambros Bank was not in

particularly informative mood

vesterday when it produced an interim statement, but the



COPPER HIGH GRADE Tone Steadler STANDARO CATHOOES one, Idle IN STANOARD

LONDON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL

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Base Lending Rates

Barclays 9%
BCCI 9%
Ciubank Savings ... 1104%
Consolidated Crds 9% onlinental Trust ... Heare & Co Lloyds Bank ... Midland Bank Nat Westmioster 9% Viltiams & Glyn's

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

British Investment Trust Hall-year to 30.9.83 Revenue £6.1m (£5.5m)

Plessey Connectors Half-year to 30.9.83 Pretax profit £750,000 (£1.1m) Stated earnings 15.6p (23.2p) Turnover £7.4m (£8.2m)

Swindon Private Hospital Year to 31.7,83 Pretax profit £56,000 Stated earnings 3.04p

Regalian Properties Helf-year to 30.9.83 Pretax profit £439,000 (£197,000) Stated earnings 5.69p (3.37p)
Turnover £2,6m (£2.6m)
Net interim dividend 0.75p. Final of 1.75p forecast Dividend payable 9.1.84

Southwest Resources Half-year to 30,9.83 Pretax profit £513,000 (£373,000) Stated earnings 1.98p (1.40p) Turnover £1.3m (£1.1m)

 Montfort (Knitting Mills) is to issue 14.15 million new shares as coosideration for the reverse takeover of Palma, the Leicester-based childrens' sock manufacturer. A further 2 million shares in Mootfort. together with the 1.7 million already owned by Palma, have been placed to raise

the group.

On reflection our success was

inevitable... A Multi-user system A Senes 8600 computer needs

grow enabling you to retain the onginal investment in the system khilsl upgrading from single la multi-screen operation

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Report and Account MINION BENSON LIM

Marketing and advertising: Torin Douglas

Will ITV become too costly?

And that is where television

did the plan, the cost per thousand housewives was 21

per cent over January, 1982, to

which 5 per cent audience decline had contributed

decline had contributed. Assuming some softening in

that horrendous rate, as indeed

there has been, but extending

the likely trend over the next

few years - with costs increasing

"In January, 1983, when we

costs come in.

The ITV companies, not for the first time, are enjoying a boom in advertising revenue. New figures show that they took £95m last month, an increase of 34 per cent and some advertising agencies expect a similar rise this munth – and that would net ITV more than £100m for the first time in a single month.
The arrival of Channel 4 a

t lost or wont

year ago has played a part even though revenue to the new channel has been a disappointing £30m-£40m in the first year.
The ITV companies have been allowed to shift two minutes' advertising a day from off-peak in peak time to compensate for the reduction in Channel 4 revenue caused by the dispute between advertisers and Equity, the actors' union. This concession may have been worth

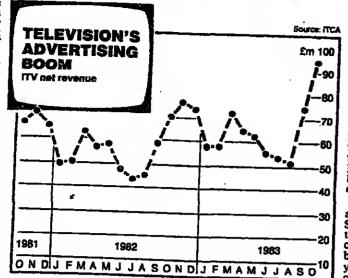
The underlying reason for the increase, however, is the rise in demand for television time, particularly from companies in fields that traditionally have not advertised on television, such as finance and office equipment. The supply of "real" airtime is virtually static. The number of minutes available has been increased by 60 per cent since Channel 4 came on the air, but the audience available to advertisers has risen by far less. So any increase in demand produces increases both in the price of time and in ITV

Falls in audience ratings - a problem ITV appears to have overcome this autumn, but long-run campaigns, which is simply aggravate the problem, by further increasing the cost to an advertiser of reaching each for us.

nance of television advertising elements in this plan are, of is causing great problems both course, pricing and the marketto advertisers and to the rival ing appropriation.

On price, we believe that we

and poster companies.



the best way to compete is by inflatinn level in 1988 will accepting that most advertisers increase hy 37 per cent. On the want tn use television and marketing appropriation, we do persuading them to make the money go further hy putting a nnt see that it can inflate in real terms at a level higher than all proportion of their budget into nur other costs and our capacity other media. in charge the consumer more.

The issues were aired last week at a media course for executives in advertising agencies, client companies and the media, nrganized by the Communication Advertising and Marketing (CAM) Foun-

dation.

Mr Keith Jacobs, marketing director of Birds Eye Wall's, explained the advertisers' dilemma: "We know television why this year we have 80 per cent of our theme investment in television. It does a splendid job

But what happens in 1988, Welcome as the boom must with television ensts at twice be to ITV and its shareholders - today's level, a prospect that at though you might not know it, present rates of increase seems so loud has been the bleating not impossible? My company about the cost of Channel 4 – has just prepared a lung-term plan and two of the key

shall not be able to charge at a Many advertisers are finding rate higher than the retail price they cannot afford the increases index for food - say about 6.5 television is asking while the per cent a year. On that basis, other media are realizing that our maximum cost and price

st. say, 15 per cent – it seems nut impossible to anticipale an inflation of 100 per cent in television costs by 1988, versus the 37 per cent we believe is the must the consumer will bear in our price increases.

That's where the mathematics begin to defeat us.

The only solution for advertisers like Birds Eye Wall's, said Mr Jacobs, would be to turn to nther media. If television costs in 1988 were twice the level of today, televisinn's share of the Birds Eye Wall's hudget would have to drop to just over 50 per

Mr Mike Samuel, advertising and marketing manager of J Sainshury, revealed that while televisinn had taken 78 per cent of the Sainsbury advertising budget in 1978-9, in the present year its share had alreay been cut back to 44 per cent. The beneficiaries were magazines, which now account for 33 per cent of Sainsbury's spending, and radio, which takes 5 per cent, while national newspapers now take 18 per cent.

The switch in the balance of Sainsbury's media budget, though prompted by the rise in the cost of television, was partly made for creative reasons. A number of other advertisers have taken inspiration from Sainsbury's pioneering work, particularly in magazine adver-tising, to encourage their agencies to look elosely at multi-

media schedules. The sales departments of the non-television media have

now attempt to advertisers of the benefits of a mixed media schedule, instead of trying to meet television head-on.

This was graphically illus-trated at the media course when advertisement directors and media managers were invited to pitch for an advertiser's budget, in this case, Butlin's. London Weekend Television, Mirror Group Newspapers, Capital Radio, Television South, IPC Magazines, poster contractor Mills & Allen, the Regional Newspapers Advertising Bureau, TV-am, the Direct Mail Sales Bureau and Rank Screen Advertising all pitched for a share of the £2m budget and all took it for granted that a longest proportion of the expenditure would be put on television.

Butlin's with its customers

firmly in the C1, C2 and socioeconomic categories, is a natural for television. But more and more types of advertiser are now using television as a main medium, from computer companies and business couriers tn prestige car companies and airlines. This new business skilfully won by the larger televisinn sales departments - is fuelling the cost increases for the traditional advertisers, the food and packaged goods

Several advertisers have pulled out of some ITV areas and transferred the money in those regions to other media often with surprisingly good

companies.

Industrial notebook

Jobs minefield for EEC

ping warily into a minefield, is asking Britain and nine other members to reduce and reorganize working time to create more jobs.

It also wants much stricter its on systematic overtime

imits on systematic overtime and suggests extra time off, rather than money.

This, it suggests, should be done in such a way as to avoid increasing production costs. It should help bring about structural changes and greater competitiveness and further economic recovery, it says. omic recovery, it says. The proposals are now being mailed over by the

governments before discussion in the EEC's Social Affiars Council, probable next month. They take the form of a recommendation or set of guidelines for governments unions and employers.

on has gone ahead with its proposals despite the failure of its own efforts to persuade the trade unions and employers to agree nn the question at European

The European employers representatives are against the idea. They are sure it would increase costs and reduce competitiveness The union are generally in favour, though they balk at any suggestion

that it could mean lower pay.

But the Commission believes that the time has come to put the proposals into practice and take the question

of reorganizing working ar-rangements from the realms of

this as the only short-term action which can be taken on a European level to reduce

unimployment.
Despite widespread scepticism, several countries have already started i this direction. They inclue Belgium which is run hy a centre-right govern-ment as well as socialist-

governed France.
In Belgium the government has called for a 5 per cent reduction in working time with a 3 per cent increase in workforces, and collective agreements along these lines are now reported to cover the majority of workers. In most cases, however, the reductions in time have turned not

souewhat less than 5 per cent. The Belgians have also restricted overtime and the government claims that about 80,000 jobs will either have been saved or created by the

In France the government has brought the legal working week down to a standard 39 bours with five weeks holiday. A number of companies nr organizations have "solidarity

contracts" in which new jobs are created with earlier retirement, shorter working time and reduced social charges. The government claims that 70,000 jobs have been saved in industry and the services, but

employers contest this figure. The Netherlands has a national agreement which provides for a 10 per cent reduction in working time over labour costs do not increase.

In Italy, unions and ployers have reached agreement which provides for a cut of 20 hours from the total annual working hours during the second half of pext year and a further 20-hour re-duction in the first half of

British employers think the idea is unrealistic. A confeder-ation of British Industry spokesman said: "It is based on an assumption you could reduce hours without reducing pay and still create jobs."

The TUC's enthusiasm for negotiated reductions in working hours, and particularly cuts in overtime, is ac-companied by concern that workers should

financially.
It is anxious about high overtime workers, many of whom are on low pay scales, and says that in such cases reductions in hours should be phased in with increases in basic pay.

The Government's attitude is one of considerable scenticism. Above all it believes such matters are best hammered ont between employers and work-

The Department of Employment says it would have to be convinced that the Com-mission's approach would increase both employment and competitiveness

Patricia Clough

Liberty chairman named

Liberty: Mr H. Wehlin will succeed Mr D. E. Pike as chairman on Mr Pike's retirement next August. Mr R. Walker will become deputy chairman. Mr Pike will remain

GKN: Mr Frank Winter will be chief executive of the special steels division and managing director of Brymo Steel Works from January -1. Mr Brian insch, a GKN corporate management director, will also come chairman of Brymbo.

American Express Europe: Mr Christopher Rodrigues has become divisional vice-presimarketing and sales, Europe, Middle East and Africa.

Glass Manufacturers' Federation: Mr John Small, group managing director of United Glass Holdings, has been elected president for two years from January 1.

APPOINTMENTS

Hick Hargreaves: Mr K. B. Roberts has been elected a

Hingin Group: Mr Michael Shanks has been appointed chairman, Mr Leslie Coulthard deputy chairman and Mr Nick

tors): Mr Derek Mottram has become managing director.

Forward Trest Group: Mr W G. W. Stein has been appointed senior manager of the central management office at group headquarters. Mr J. Hastie has Asset Finance at the group's Birmingham Business and Mr Andrew Fisher has bee appointed regional manage Industrial Sales and Marketin

imited An open-ended Investment Trust listed on the London Stock Exchange. Results for 1983 $\pm 128\%$

Delta

Investment Company

Delta anticipated the **US Stock Market rise**

Extracts from statement by the Chairman.

Sir Guv Henderson INVESTMENT POLICY

Your Company has concentrated on well managed medium and smaller companies in all sectors of the American economy **FUTURE INVESTMENT STRATEGY**

"Your Company's objective is to maintain its long term performance by reacting flexibly to changing economic conditions. Investment will remain concentrated in well chosen medium and small sized American companies which are capable of achieving a high level of growth above the stock market average.

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The homecoming feast for margin of safety in these Mickey Duff have had to ask others to crane to the aid of the party. Sibson's new opponent, his third since Barrett anages to raise even a trot. nounced the Wembley bill three

ney and Jimmy Cable at light- Curry, the present WB middle also fell through. Barrett tried to bring in Noel Quarless and even advertised him as boxiog an American opponent yet to be announced. But the excitable Liverpool heavy-weight choked the promoters off million pounds"

Hastily, Nick Wilshire was roped in to box Bruce Johoson from Florida, who was Sibsoo's overmatched, but so great is the sold out.

Tennis Centre, Coventry.

thered more and more in the way confidence. She served well and

where, in losing to Isabel Cueto, of West Germany, in last week's semi-

finals, she made all too many errors

on easy balls, she wasted few

By Srikumar Sen. Boxing Corresponden

Tony Sibsoo fans after his transatlantic matches that Barexciting victory in Atlantic City rett says "it is an even money looks like being somewhat fight". Jimmy Cable, who was thinly spread. Because of late in for a tough night against defections, Mike Barrett and Prince Rodney, should have no

Sibson's opponent, Jiminez, The two cracking British title into a light-middle. His claim to night televising of the Quartess bouts between Lloyd Honeygham and Cliff Gilpin at welterweight and Prince Rod Who had knocked out Bruce Ouarless boxes for him or had been contained by the best Domingo Ayala, came the dispute as to whether who had knocked out Bruce Ouarless boxes for him or had been contained by the best Domingo Ayala, came the dispute as to whether who had knocked out Bruce Ouarless boxes for him or had been contained by the best Domingo Ayala, came the dispute as to whether who had knocked out Bruce Ouarless boxes for him or had been contained by the board. The first was over same-night televising of the Quartess boxes for him or had been contained by the board. The first was over same-night televising of the Quartess boxes for him or had been contained by the board. The first was over same-night televising of the Quartess boxes for him or had been contained by the board. The first was over same-night televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising of the Quartess boxes for him or high televising or high

world no I light-middle, Mike European flyweight title the McCallum. Though beaten same evening oo televisioo. McCallum. Though beaten same evening oo televisioo.

easily, he is believed to have wohbled McCallum in the seventh. But a full middle like Wallace bout by ITV oo by saying: "I wouldn't box for them even if they paid me a too strong for the pudgy Puerto thought, they feared it would

second scheduled opposent. Oo at Wembley, Barrett assures me show Bruso live, Warren could the face of it Wilshire should be that the Arena is threequarters be hoping that the board will

Having now collected nine points

New York (Reuter) - An appeal by Guillermn Vilas against a one-year suspension and a fine of \$20,000 will be heard early next

month. Vilas was suspended for one year and fined \$20,000 for allegedly

TENNIS

Lesson from teenager

By a Special Correspondent

Kate Brasher, the number two victim was Hilde Kauffman, a seed vesterday lost 0-6, 0-6 to Suzie Belgian, who stands out not just for Mair, aged 15, of Scotland, in the her shoulder-length blonde hair but first round of the LTA's inter- a somewhat out-of-the-ordinary

Despite her seeding and the fact on this satellite circuit, the

that she is currently ranked seventh No I seems set to take her place in in Britain and 173 on the world the Masters tournament, which computer, the fact is that the 21-

in primit and 1/3 on the world the Masters foundation. Which computer, the fact is that the 21-starts next week at Telfand, Joanne Sear-old Miss Brasher nowadays Louis, of Devon, however is not so tanks tennis second to the studies will placed. She started this week she began at London University in

ctober.

She was still at her books before picked up only one more as she went down 4-6, 5-7 to Sabine Hack,

she went on court and it was an unemntional young German.
apparent from the start that she was RESULTS: J FROM (US) bt L Dodgen (US) 6-4.

apparent from the start that she was not match hard.

Nor did Miss Mair do Bnything to help ber get into her stride. The Scot, who reached the semi-finals of the LTA's satellite events, both at lpswich rwn weeks ago, and lanchester last week played a good pening game and from there in the way.

An unemating long to the semi-finals of the LTA's satellite events, both at lpswich rwn weeks ago, and lanchester last week played a good pening game and from there in the way.

New York (Particular Cerman.

RESULTS: J Fikoff (US) bt L Dodgen (US) 6-4, 6-4; L Wiczo, US) int A Cantago (ES) 6-4, 7-6; O Mosa (Rom) bt A Canapi (t) 5-7, 7-6, 6-1; K Canamans (Bo) bt J Wood (CB) 6-2, 6-4; S Mair (GB) bt K Brashor (GB) 8-0, 8-0.

chances yesterday.

Ellinore Lightbody, of Wales, also had a 6-0, 6-0 win yesterday. Her acceptting an illegal guarantee to play in a grand prix tournament in Rotterdam in March.

al satellite event at the Ace forchand,

SKIING

Big name absentees

Bormio, Imly, (Reuter) - Ingemar Stenmark, of Sweden, the Otympic champion, and Phil Mahre, World Cup-holder, will be the only big names missing when the world ski series begins here tomorrow. They have said they prefer to concentrate have said they prefer to concentrate on the Warld Cup, which apens in Kranjska Gora, Yugoslavia, on December 1, and the 1984 winter Olympics in Sarajevo in February.

ney, of the United States, contest three races - a giant slalom, a supergiant slatom and a special slatom.

Miss Quario, slatom specialist, said:

"My World Cup and Olympic
season will certainly begin at
Bormin, I want to get off to a good
start." Stemmark's Swedish teammate Stig Strand, a winner here last year, and Paolo de Chiesa, of Italy, will be among the favourites in the two men's events – a statom.



Sibson: new opponent

Barrett is not the only promoter who is having a hard time. His rival, Warren, is now into his third row with the Barrett and Duff, and finally, champion. Jiminez also whether he can show Keith went the disteoce with the Wallace's challenge for the

clash with the recording oo BBC at Frank Bruno's fight at the While it does not seem to be Albert Hall the day before. But the most exciting show put oo now the BBC are intendiog to

Most leading men and women skiers, however, will take part in five days of competition on the artifical snow 2,000 metres above this purthern tralian resort on the Swiss border in this warm-up to the 1983-84 season. The women, including Maria

Rosa Quario, of Italy, Erika Hess of Switzerland, and Tamara McKin-

RUGBY LEAGUE

Widnes favoured by draw but Cardiff curse their luck

The fates seem to be conspiring Widnes to provide another piece of silverware for an already groaning sideboard. Widnes were yesterday drawn at home to the holders Wigan in the quarter-finals of the John Pieces Translation of the John Player Trophy, and the recent form of both clubs indicates firmly that Widnes will march on to

However, the draw has been less than kind to Cardiff City, who have reached the third round of the trophy for the first time in their brief existence and who hoped for a glamorous tie to bring the crowds to Park. Instead, David Watkins's team carry the flag of the Principality to Leigh, where they will expect short shrift after hearing about the 12 tries and 68 points gained by Leigh at Carlisle on draw:

Sunday.
Still, any major competition tends to bring out the best in an underdog and Cardiff could give Leigh a fight. For City's sake it is to be honed that the word is not used too literally by the Blne Dragons as it was by half the team at York and Leeds, and Deryck Fox. of by Paul Ringer against Huyton on Sunday.

Leeds, and Deryck Fox. of Featherstone, in Sunday's tie underlines heavily a report on the

progress of the British Amateur Rugby League Association, Keith Mackin writes.

In the report, which reflects on the success of the recent history-making New Zealand Maoris tour of Swinton, of the second division, have a great opportunity to indulge in giant-killing with a home the against Leeds, who were almost beaten by Blackpool Borough in the first round, Maurice Barnford appears to have stiffened up the Britain the national administrator Maurice Oldroyd, says. BARLA celebrates its tenth anniversary this year, and its international record since formation in 1973 has done

Leeds tackling, but they are still inconsistent and Swinton have shown considerable immprovement since formation m 1973 has Gode much for the expansion of the game at all levels. During this period of international progress BARLA has never neglected the game at home, and in its 10 short years it has seen the formation of almost 700 new teams and an increase of 18,000 new players." The greatest giant-killers of them all, Featherstone Rovers, travel to St.
Helens, and will hope to repeat the
victory they gained at Knowsley
Road, on their way to their famous
Wembley triumph last season. The

Leigh v Cardiff City. Swinton v Laeds. Widnes v Wigan. St Helens v Featherstone. • Magnificent, match-winning tries by the former amateur

nternationals David Creasser, of

coach relaxes a bit." John Rost, the

coach relaxes a bit," John Rost, the Streatham coach, said later. "For a 10-minute period we weren't picking up the men Halpin and Walker kept finding space in front of goal. First Brine, who had another splendid game in a splendid season, made three close-

range saves from Halpin in the space of five seconds. Then the goal

"It wasn't just one player, ereryone was out of position" Robin Andrew, the Streatham defenceman,

On Sunday Streatham gained

beating Murrayfield with the help of

four goals from Halpin and two from Walker, are in third place, well

within reach of the prize.

within reach of the prize.
BRTISH LEAGUE: Premier division: Ayr 6
(Bedard 3), Cleveland 3; Nothingham 5 (McKey
3), Fite 3; Dundee 9 (Halpin 4), Murrayfield 4;
Durham 9 (Bernett 3), Ayr 5 (Bedard 3); Whitey
1, Streathsm 8 (Merkosky 4), First division:
Blackpool 9, Deeside 7; Grimsby 3,
Southampton 14; Abrincham 9, Bournemouth
1, Peterborough 7, Crowtree 8; Richmond 3,
Bristol 1; Solinal 13, Glasgow 3, Autumn Cupr
Final: Streathsm 6; Stefan 4, Goldstone,
Merkosky), Dundee 5 (Welker 4, Hatpin 2),
Dundee won 2-1 on penalities.

Oueen of the links Jane Thornhill, aged 41, has been named Avia Watches British women's golfer of the year for 1983.

ICE HOCKEY

Surfacing with treasure from the depths

By Robert Pryce They also received considerable help from their opponents. Strea-them gave the game away. Halfway through their fourth game in eight days, their conceotration slipped out of the building. But the time it

The Dundee Rockets are the pearl-divers of the British League, Just when you think they must be drowning down there, they come up with the valuables.

Their latest trophy is the Autumn Their latest tropny is the Autumn Cup. Their run of success since their return in senior ice hockey just over two years ago is still unbroken. In that time, they have won every national competition in the British

game.

Midway through Saturday's final in Streatham they were 5-1 down to the home team. Gary Stefan had exposed a number of failings in their defence in scoring four goals. It seemed certain that Streatham, who have not lost this season, would carry off the richest prize of their

recent history. Instead. Dundee scored the next five goals in under 14 minutes, resisted a late burst of desperate pressure to hold on to a 6-6 draw and won the Kohler Engines Trophy by proving marginally more efficient s1 converting the penalty shots which were used to decide the game. "t inid the boys, I don't understand it. I don't have an explanation", Roy Halpin, Dundee's player-coach,

Struggling with minor injuries and suspensions, Dunder have looked at their most vulnerable in recent games. Two weeks ago they ost 11-4 to Streatham in the league. On Saturday they were without Pennycook ion a North Sea oil rig) and survived with the help of four goals from a limping converted defenceman (Walker) and Iwn from an asthmatic with a sore knee

said afterwards. "It's self-confi-

dence, I guess."

IN BRIEF **Decision on** Lynch today

Surrey batsman Monte Lynch will know today if he has a future with know today it he has a ruthre with the county, it has been placed in jeopardy by a ruling from the Test and County Cricket Board, who have said that Lynch, born in Guyana, will lose his English qualification if he plays for the rebei West Indian team, currently touring West Indian team, currently touring South Africa. Surrey already have sonth Africa. Survey already have the permitted two overseas players, Silvester Clarke and Geoff Howarth, Surrey, having taken legal advice over the TCCB ruling, are expected to announce their decision today.

SAILING: Weekend reports that the America's Cup winner Australia
II is up for sale in Italy are "totally untrue", according to Australia II Syndicate executive director Warren

GOLF: The Cheimsford player Grant Turner has received a £2,000 cheque for becoming Rookie of the

On Sunday Streatham gained some consolation by moving back to the top of the British League, sponsored by Heineken, with an 8-1 win at Whiteley Bay. Ayr Bruins, who had taken over at the top after beating Cleveland 8-3 on Saturday, went down to their first defeat, 9-5 at Durham, despite another three goals from Bedard, Dundee, after beating Murravfield with the help of Year. The award goes to the player making the most successful debut on the European tour. Turner, with just nver £6,000 in prize money, beat Richard Boxell of Surrey by just

HOCKEY: The Great Britain selectors have picked Billy McConnell (Northern Ireland) and Imran Sherwani (England) to fill the last two positions in the squad of 16 for the international tournament in Hongkong, starting on December 10, Sydney Friskin writes. Britain's first match is against Pakistan on December 10.

MOTOR RACING: Osella, the small Italian Formula One stable. will have only one car on the world championships circuit next season. Pakistan hold off **NSW**

for draw Sydney (Reuter) - Mudassar Nazar's third century of the tour helped Pakistan to stave off the embarrassment of a defeat by Now South Wales just four days before the second Test match against

Australia.

Qasim Omar also hit a century as the touring team, who had been forced to follow on 297 behind, reached 435 for four when the match ended in a draw yesterday. He and Mudassar carried their second wicket stand, begun on Sunday, to 164 in four hours before Mudassar was out for 139.

Qasim and Javed Minudad then continued to thwart the New South Wales' bowlers with a third wicket stand of 155, Qasim making 131 and Javed 69 not out.

Mudassar's century boosted his

and Javed 69 not out.

Modassar's century boosted his aggregate of runs for the tour to 573 and will put him in good heart for the Brisbane Test match. He batted for 408 minutes and hit. 14 boundaries. Qasim, recording his first century of the tour, was at the crease a minute longer than Mudassar and also strack 14 boundaries.

Mudassar and also struck 14 boundaries.

Both were innings of great character, Mudassar displaying the gritty determination demanded by intikhab Alam, the manager after the first innings collapse on Saturday and Qasim again exhibiting the courage he displayed in the first Test match in Perth.

When he had made 49 he was struck in the face by a delivery from

Kolhapur (Reuter) -- Richie Richardson made the most of his chance to inpress the West Indian chance to impress the west indian selectors on the final day of the three-day match against West Zone yesterday. He was top scorer in the first innings with 77 and struck a confident of out of his side's second nnings score of 205 for seven as the came ended in a draw.

game ended in a draw.

The latter stages of the day's play might have been more exciting had Richards, captaining the West Indies in the absence of Lloyd, enforced the follow-on after West Zone had trailed by 182 on the first innings. He decided to give some of the less experienced batsmen a chance to prove themselves.

chance to prove themselves.

West Zone, resuming at 145 for six were bowled out for 235. The off-spinner Harper trook three of the last four wickets to finish with five for 62 from 29.3 overs. The rebel West Indian cricketers

collapsed against superb seam bowling on the second day of their three-day match against Northern Transvaal in Pretoria yesterday. They were dismissed for 153 in reply to Northern Transvaal's first innings total of 288 for nine declared. At the close North Transvaal were 36 for one. SCORES: North Transvast 285 for 9 dec. (W Morris 73 not out. L. Barnard 60), and 36 for 1: West Indian XI 153.

Mudassar: third century Pascoc but, although stunned he quickly regained his composure and drove the next ball through midwicket to reach his half cen The only moment of drams came when Mudassar was dismissed. He when returned down the pluch to remonstrate with Paccoe and Chappell. The three players argued before Dirk Wellham, the New South Wales captain, intervened and Mudassar returned to the partition.

Qasim's innings ended shortly before the close when he was bowled by Gilbert.

NEW SOUTH WALES: First Indigs 491 for 8 dec (Ff M McCosker 157, D Wellbert 96, S Smith 67). PAKISTAN: First Indigs 194. Second Insings

Muduspair Nazar o Dyer b Papore Muduspair Nazar o Dyer b Papore Molech Khan o Batnett I Matthews Casles Omer b Gilbert Jeved Mandel not out Ashari Ali o Dyer b Gilbert Managor Akhier not out. ensoor Akhigar nez ouz..... Extras (13 no, 6 lb., 14 no) Total for ther welcom.

The richer Richardson

Total (7 wkts) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-48, 2-68, 3-55, 4-101, 5-160, 8-175, 7-190.

BCMM.INC: Sandhu, 13-0-49-1; Kulkarni, 5-0-24-0; Daniela, 5-0-28-0; Hazare, 15-1-51-5; Patel, 8-1-22-0; Borde, 4-0-15-1; Pandit, 1-0-2-

grest 2006: First finit Partor e Baptiste b Roberts Pradium: Richards b Dovis Granial b Davis C Panelt e Harper b Davis BS Sandhu b Harper R Borde e Greenlegeb Harper

BOWLING: Roberts, 21-8-62-1; Davis. 19-7-50-3: Supilsto, 7-9-25-0; Richards. 5-4-5-0; Harper, 29.3-11-62-5; Somes, 3-9-28-1.

Authorized Units & Incurance Funds

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Could the Tardis

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AWARDS

Durie and

Brian Gianville

on last season's goalless draw between inter and Ascoli. The Italian FA have started an

will happen even if they win. A far cry from the days when they twice won the European Cup under the

darkest of clouds, the most prevalent of suspicions - 1964 and 1965 - without UEFA lifting a linger. Shades of Al Capone. who eventually went to gool for tax

Speaking of which, the Finance Police, the Guardia de Finanza,

have raided the offices of Juventus, Verona and Fiorentina, seizing

of foreign players and deals with

Glittering prize brings a ground dilemma for Windsor and Eton

handed the biggest match in their 81-year bistory when they were drawn at bome to Bournemouth iothe second round of the FA Cup.

The Isthmian League club will meet the police tonight to discuss arrangements for the tie, which they may not be able to stage on their

Etoo secretary, said "obviously we would love to stage the match, but we will have to let the police decide." Crowd segregation could be o problem, but the police have already

wild move heaven and carh to help us stage the game."
Windsor and Eton's Stag Meadow groung holds only 5,000, but in recent times no competitive recent times no competitive matches there has attracted a crowd of more than 1,500. League attendances this season have averaged around 300. When Windsor and Eton were drawn at home to Brentford io the first round



successes of recent seasons have coincided with the management of Geoff Chappie, a former Isthmian coach of the Army side.

The club are nicknamed the Royalists: their ground is inside Windsor Oreat Park, within n mile Edinburgh is their patron. Mr Drummie said: "I loope he might come to the match, although this will be rather short notice for him. He takes a very keen interest in the

Second round draw

est senson, the game was switched Wherever the match is played, it is certain to provide the club with some much oeeded money. Some £18,000 was spent during the

summer on ground improvements, including a cell-system pitch similar played io the second round, but have reached the first round three times in the last four seasons. Three years ago they lost 7-2 to Wimbledon, last year they went down 7-0 to Brentford, but on Saturday they won 2-1 away to

Less than three years ago Windsor and Etoo were playing in the Athenian League. Having won promotion last season from the

uding v Oxford United

Harrow Borough, are celebrating their fiftieth anniversary in style. Harrow reached the semi-finals of

decided to take oo action against the Nottingham Forest manager Brian Clough for his recent outburst against Wolves chairman Derek Dougan. Wolves reported Clough Dougan. Wolves reported Clough after he had made a scathing attack

been rewarded with a home tie

Town, the two non-League clubs to beat League opponents to the first round, both have to travel to the

test for either side, for they currently lead the Northern League and have been beaten only once this season. They have already played six matches in the Cup and in six

rounds have been drawn at home

Bristol City and Bristol Rovers,

who both travelled to London on Saturday and played goalless draws against non-League clubs, will face each other at Eastville if they win their replays. Rovers cutertain Barnet tonight and City play bosts to Corinthian-Casuals tomorrow.

Harrow reached the semi-finals of only way Wolves would avoid a toe FA Trophy earlier in the year and on Saturday they appeared io be if Dougan left Molineux."

No TV for semi-finals

semi-finals will be televised live, but there will be live coverage of one match in each of rounds three, four, five and six. This was what the FA council decided yesterday, rejecting earlier suggestions of allowing o live semi-final on either Friday night or Sanday afternoon.

when Chambers ran round io a little circle to take the ball out of danger the lads beside me almost passed

But neither goalkeeper was-troubled overmuch. Jones of Poole, intercepted one through ball by belting the ball to the opposite and

endall's pastiest moment came

when Courtney ran elear but since Courtney hit the ball straight to him

life could have been very much worse, though Matthews nearly beat bim when trying to emulate Hereford's Radford with a thunder-

ous whack of 25 yards, but the ball went wide.

The sound of the final whistle gave both sides profound pleasure, for there were moments when hoth sides looked like the away team, and a draw depressed neither. Newport can hope to do better in Wales tonight while as for Poole the lads there will not forget how they took a league team to a replay. So three cheers for them – and who cao tell what a replay migh bring?

Simon Barnes

The sound of the final whistle

Could the Tardis transport underdogs into the third round?

Damp squib at Poole and Newport are over the worst

For Newport County, and for music before the game. a hint perhaps that they wanted to go back in time: the only League side Poole opponents. Poole Town and for me, it was the fifth, We had been through six hours of football, each of us knocking out a team in every round: Poole got past Saltash. St Blazey and Frome by scoring more goals that they wanted to go back in time: the only League side Poole have ever beaten in the Cup are none other than Newport, beaten 1-0 57 years ago. There was a crowd of 4,470, woodering if the Tardis would land and time go into reverse: there might have been 4,469 but I decided to go through the turnstiles. account for Chalfont St Peter,

Uxbridge and Hampton.
Then Slough Town came to Poole to battle for a place in the first round proper and the less said about that were out talking to me after my criticisms of the match in which they beat Slough and they declared, via their local oewspapers, that all their facilities would be denied me. Who needs me when you have got Newport? Newport it was who descended from their place of honour in the third division to the hard and bumpy fields of Poole on Suoday and the fight for a place in the second round goes oo, for the match finished goalless.

May the best side win tonight, It was bard to fell who that was on

was hard to tell who that was on Sunday. On paper it should have been a walkover for Newport: "I'd like the team at the top of the third division ... whoever that is Poole's manager Roger Bazeley said after the excitement against Slough. Newport are handily placed and by rights they should be in the second on Easter Monday last season, and needed three wins to make promotion certain, Instead they managed a solitary win and a draw.

Dave Bardsley, the Blackpool right back expects in sign for Watford tomorrow, Watford, who spent £200,000 on the Partick forward Maurice Johnston last work, will pay nearly £150,000 for the 19-year-old defender, who has played 49 first team games for the fourth division club.

The Manchester-born Bardsley, an England youth cap, had a

an England, youth cap, had a medical at Watford yesterday if the signing goes through, Blackpool will use the cash to sign a full back and a forward in addition to paying off a large chuck of their overdraft.

Newport, managed by the peripatetic Colin Addison, were not perpatetic Conn Addison, were not the men to underrate a non-League side: Addison himself had been involved in just such an occasion from the opposite side as manager of the non-League side Hereford United when they beat Newcastle 2-1, a match in the early Seventies. memorable for one of the longest goals in the history of football, and getting longer every year. Ronnie Radford was the man who scored it from - oh, was it 45 yards? "Well, about 33" Addison said. "But it was the goal of the year".

There were no such fireworks at Poole to give delight to the home team or to give Addison nightmares:

"At the end of the day I thought 0-0 was a good result for us" he said.

"They did not exactly bind us with respect that it was a good result for us" he said. science but it was a hard and competitive match. But it never really caught light, did it?"

Well in a way it didn't. Poole were completely overrun, for almost

were completely overrun, for almost three minutes, and after that they had much the better of things. They did oot play in the time honoured up-and-at 'em style of underdogs, but they harried, they got behind the ball, they ran and they played some football. Little Baber was whizzing about like a clockwork mouse and

same lines as the World Cup. The same lines as the World Cup. The public relations consultants West Nally wanted to bring the world's top clubs together every four years and proposed that the first together every state of the consultant to the co

tournament would be held to England in 1985.

UEFA's executive committee

have already turned down the plan and the FA council followed suit vesterday. The FA secretary, Ted Croker, said: "We have so many other commitments to toternational football that another competition

Football League clubs should be able to appoint as many paid directors as they want next season. Clubs can currently pay only one director, but the FA Council yesterday recommended that the restriction should be lifted as long as extra directors are full time employees of the club. Their proposal cannot come into force

Italians offer more for Olsen Manchester United are investigaing the possibility of financing
the signing of the Danish player
Jesper Olsen with the insurance
money they will be paid for Steve
Coppell's premature retirement.
United hope to collect a large sum
for the England winger who was
forced to stop playing because of
knee trouble.

united are behaved to bave increased theoffer to Olsen, who would become the best paid player is British foothall whichever club he chooses. But Atkinson revealed that a "King's ransom" had been offered to Olsen by an Italian club.

Nothing dud about these Czechs

Watford, who may well find they have caught n Tartar in Sparta Prague, their UEFA Cup opponents tomorrow, meet two of the talented enfants terribles of Cachoslovak football. The third round tie brings the skilled midfield player Jao Berger and the dashing young forward Tomas Skubaravy to

thrown out of the Czech team which played and beat Italy 2-0 last week secause he spent four bours out of training camp, even though he went only a couple of miles nway, to see

the country's best strategist, fell out of favour after a midnight brawl in which he was beaten up in the streets of Prague. According to the unofficial version, his assailants were a couple of policemen. round, both have to travel to the second. Telford, 3-0 victors over Stockport Couoty, play the winners of tomorrow's replay between Waterlooville and Northampton Town: Whitby, through to the second round for the first time to their 87-year history after winning 3-2 at Halifax Town, must travel to Bradford City or Wigan Athletic. Whitby are certain to provide a stiff test for either side, for they currently In the previous round, Sparts fioished off their opponents Widzew Lodz, once Boniek's team, with a

Lodz, once Boniek's team, with a 3-0 win in Prague, the last of the goals going to Skuharzvy.

Bayern Munich, who receive Spurs, staggered through on penalues after their 0-0 home draw against PAOK Salonika. Despite the presence of the two Rummenings. Amsterdam, the attack has been pretty sterile of late, and it is plain that the team is missing the huge influence of Breitner, now retired. Dremmler and Augenthaler, supremer for Baseco storoger for his Barnet tonight and City play hosts to Corinthian-Casuals tomorrow.

Reading have been drawn at home to Oxford United; last season Robert Maxwell, the Oxford chairman, tried to merge the two clubs. That march is certain to draw a good attendance, but the biggest crowd of the round could be at Lincoln City, where Sheffield United are the visitors.

against Nothern Ireland.
Augenthaler, in fact, gave way to Bernd Förster in West Germany's squalid success against the ten men of Albaoia last Sunday.
Spurs would be well advised to take the play to Bayern, in Munich, and give Karl Heinz Rummenigge as little of the ball as possible. Watford always take the play to everybody, specially at Vicarage Road.

against Nothern Ireland.

domestic as well as the European front. By an odd freak of chance. their reprise of the game away to Genoa, which caused so much prouble last season, took place last Sunday. This time, it was drawn.

Last season, it may be remem-bered, there was a great scandal over a betting coup on fixed odds. Bagni and Bini of loter were significantly ignored when they scored goals to give inter a 3-2 victory, and Juary, their Brazilian forward, was quoted as saying that both were sub-sequently attacked to the dressing-room. But Juary denied what he had

his papers seized by the Genose magistrates, who have re-opened the case. Puricelli says he was unfairly banished from all cootact with Inter

Davies is a -worry for Macdonald

manager, has dropped bis goal-keeper, Jim Stannard, and club captain. Roger Brown, for tonight's Milk Cup third round replay against more concerned, bowever, about bis Welsh forward, Gordon Davies, who looks certain to miss the match. Davies fell sick the morning after the Wales game in Bulgaria last week and is still suffering from stomach pains. Macdooald said: "He came back a virtual invalid, and we still don't know what is wrong. He did some light training today, but I can't see him making

the game".

If Davies is absent, Macdonald will play Coney and Marshall in attack. He has already decided to play Parker in preference to Brown in defence and Peyton is given his first game of the season in goal instead of Stannard. Macdonald said: "He's looking the better goalkeeper at the moment".

Lawrenson has recovered from a foot injury sustained against Stoke City on Saturday so Liverpool will be unchanged. The winoers of the game will be away to Birimingham City or Notts County, who meet at

Chance of revenge

Norwich City, holders of the FA Youth Cup have a chance to average a defeat by their senior side in the second round of this season's competition. They play at the Goldstone Ground against Brighton, whose senior side beat Norwich in the FA Cup sixth round ast season.

Iast season.

DRAW newcaste v Hull: Blackpool v Bohon:
Everon v Huddensfield: Burnely v Sunderlend;
York v Merine or Billinghum; Middlesbrough v
Manchesser Gity; Leede v Wiger: Chesterlaid
v Laicestur; Chester v Socke; Wolves v
Barnsley: West Brownich v Aston Ville;
Birminghum v Wresham or Mansfield; Sheffseld
Wednesday v Walself; Lincoln or Hednesday
Liverpool; Notis County v Manchester Untact,
Derby v Conventry; Driant v Ipswich; Graveand
and Northleet or Working v Gusen's Park
Rangera; Dertond or Windoor and Blon v Weet
Hart: Chattee v Charlon; AP Learnington v
Crystel Pelson; Charlon; AP Learnington v
Crystel Pelson; Charlon; AP Learnington v
Crystel Reson; Charlon; AP Learnington v
Mikwell; Gillinghum v Linon; Weldord v Fulliarn;
Brighton v Norwich; Swindon v Southersbore;
Cardill v Bristol Rovers; Plymouth v Oxion
United, Portanouth v Torquey,
Maches to be pleved on or before December

of foreign players and deals with sponsors. Will Internazionale get away with it, as Joventus did in 1973, or will UEFA, after the scandalous indulgence shown the Turin club over the Solti-Lobo scandal, be shamed into taking action when they make their belated decision on the Groningen affair, on December 15? Even the Dutch fear that Interwill shither out of it as Juventus did on the grounds that Apollonius Kronijeoberg, the Dutch agent secused of trying to bribe Groningen's manager to let Inter win their UEFA Cup tie in Bari (which they easily did, 5-1) was not an official of easily did, 5-1) was not an official of the club. Kronijcoberg faited to turn up in Zurich last Thursday. When I visited Giampiero Results from the European leagues

Scots brimming with confidence By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

The European Super Cup, an Hamburg expect 8 crowd of additional prize for two of the between 20.000-25,000 for tonight's reigning kings of the Continent, first leg galanst Aberdeen. They will be a proper to a part than a beat few a bar few and and and and a part of the contract of the became oo more than a battered too pot last January. Spanish thugs from Barcelona saw to that by engaging in a disgraceful bloody battle at Villa Park, losing their tempers, the tie 3-I oo aggregate and almost £20,000

Aston Villa, fearing for the safety of their players, had considered withdrawing from the two-legged eveot but decided to compete for the financial rewards, estimated at over £50,000. Now Hamburg, the European Cup holders who were knocked out in the second round of this serson's competition, echo their this season's competition, echo their

Although they currently stand at the top of the Bundesliga with three other West German clubs, they have taken only one point from their last three games and their home gates have dropped accordingly. Gunther Netzer, their business manager, admits that "we need international success to be able to market our name better".

time. Alfredo diStefano, Real's manager, was needlessly wary of the physical strength of the Scots and Netzer yestenday also echoed his words. "They are very robust and hard tacklers," he said, "and we must expect a few bruses." Black, the scorer of Aberdeen's opening goal to Sweden, is absent because of a backstrain but they will otherwise be at full strength

School for internationals

A new football school is to be set up, and the FA hope it will produce a regular supply of international footballers.

The school, based at Lilleshall, is the brainchild of the England manager Bobby Robson, who was asked to produce a bineprint for the development of international players when be was appointed as national coach.

when be was appointed as national coach.

Boys aged between 14 and 16 will be eligible for selection for the school and the first intake of 25 will start full-time football education in September 1984.

After that only 15 boys a year will be taken on the course, although nothing will be finalized until the FA can find a sponsor to pay for the school.

The foundation for England's assault on the Warid Cup in the 1990s were laid by the Football Association yesterday. "We hope this scheme will produce a certain number of top international players. We also hope that the regular output will also bring a higher standard to League football generally.

"The French FA introduced a similar scheme in the early '70s and it has brought them from the doldrams to their current position as one of the top countries in Europe." Boys who are selected for the course will live at Lilleshall and travel to the nearby Idsall School in Shropshire, for their scademic education.

The FA have not revealed how much the scheme will cost, but they are already talking to at least one The process for selecting boys will be decided at a later date.

FOR THE RECORD RUGBY UNION



Portuguese referee. Lobo, before "Juve's" European Cup semi-final versus Derby County, his only comment was. "Brian, if there are those madmeo going around!" The "madman". Hungarian refugee Dezso Solti, was subsequently proved tohave acted officially for Juventus as their representative in the Netherlands in

Augenthaler: to sweep up against Spurs

riendly against Real Madrid a week earlier, was jecred off the field when Milan substituted him, against

The Lazio president Giorgio Chinaglia promised disciplinary measures against his players,

Cooke goes back to the sidelines

Richard Cooke, the 18-year-old who scored on his debut for Tottenham on Saturday, will almost certainly be left on the sidelines fortomorrow's UEFA Cup third round, Cooke travels with the rest of the

also hope for a healthy lead and although Hrubesch has been sold and two other internationals. Kaltz and Milewski, have been ruled out through injury, they will still start with eight of the 12 that triumphed over Juventus in the European Cup Cooke travels with the rest of the 17-strong squad to West Germany today because Tony Galvin is still injured, but Mike Fiazard is likely to return to the side. Keith Burkinshaw, the Tottenham manager, said "I think Cooke half expected to be in and then out again. Had it been at home I would have been tempted to leave him in but this is a tough again with Burkins and of the

final in Athens last May.

Aberdeen claimed the Cup
Wioners Cup in the colder and
wetter climes of Gothenburg by
beating Real Madrid after extra leave him in but this is a tough game, with Bayern top of the Bundestiga."

Mabbutt also misses the trip, but Burkinshaw has added Brazil, Price, Parks and Brooke as well as Hazard to the 12 on doty on Saturday.

Watford have ovecome all the

but have more problems against problems against Spartak Prague at Vicarage Road, as new signing Maurice Johnston is ineligible. Reilly and Simott also Graham Taylor, Wanford's man-ager, faces another reshufile.

Colin Todd has been ruled out of the Nortingham Forest side to play Celtic at the City Ground tomorrow because of n hamstring injury. His place goes to Chris Fairclough, 19, who came on as a substitute in the

Meanwhite David Hay, Celtic's manager took time off from planning his tactics against Forest to strengthen his squad. But John Colquboun, signed for £60,000 from Stirling Albion, will be meligible for the UEFA tie. The 20-year-old forward, who has hit 51 goals in 102 games, will travel to Nottingham for the experience.

Cram at apex of acclaim source Chain and sports-woman of the year in the annual poll of the British Sports Writers' Cram and Durie scored comfortable victories in their respective triumph went to Jayne Torvill and Christopher Dean whose third successive team-of-the-year award it rounded off a triumphant sesson by setting the 1983 world best time for 300 metres, runner-up was Daley Thompsoo last year's winner. He collected 136 points with Nick Faldo scoring 44 points for third place. Miss Durie who had 181 points. Miss Durie who had 181 points. won by a margin of 46 points. The Bristol player resched the semifinals of the French and US Open championship and the final of the Daihatsu challenge tournament, and a Virginia Stims event in America. Fatima Whitbread, who took the worded athletics championships was



world athletics championships was runner-up with 135 points, while third place went to Rachel Baytiss, the European three-day event champion, with 52 points.





Cram (top): sportsman supreme. Miss Durie: pre-

REAL TENNIS

Ronaldson reaches up

Christopher Ronaldson, the world champion, and professional at Hampton Court, dely advisaced to the quarter-finals of the British Open singles Real Tennis championship, sponsored by George Winipey, at Queen's Club, Londoo. yesterday when he eliminated Peter Dawes, the professional at Sea Court, Hayling Island, by 6-4, 6-1,

Dawes, aged 42, is n doughty fighter and led 3-0 and 4-2 in the first set; he is a compact player of classical strokes with careful footwork and he bent low over the hell to impart maximum cut, while the tall Ronaldson used his reach to return the ball while conserving energy. As he moved up a few gears, Ronaldson was able to assert his

authority as Dawes tired.
Norwood Cripps, rackets professional at Eton and open real
tennis chamion in 1971 and 1973,
faced a much improved Gerard

Colin Todd has been ruled out of the Nottingham Forest side to play Celtic at the City Ground tomorrow because of n harustring injury. His place goes to Chris Fairclough, 19, who came on as a substitute in the previous round

But England defender Viv Anderson, who twisted his knee in the first half against Inswich on Saturday, will be fit.

Van Breukelen has a shin injury and Sutton retains his place in goal. Brian Clough, Forest's manager, said: "We shall have to play very much better than we did against Everton and Ipswich. If we don't, Celtic will walk all over us." He added he had not watched Celtic since the draw was made but had a dossier on them prepared by a part-time scout.

Meanwhile David Hay, Celtic's mast effective high down service. now a much steadier player with o most effective high drop service, which was the main reason for his

winning the third set. However, the talented johnson re-applied his concentration to win 6-2, 6-2, 2-6. CONCENTRATION
6- ().
SECOME ROCKEC: C J Ronaldson (Hameton Court) bt P L Device (Secourt) 6-4, 6-1, 8-0; N A R Crippe (Bon) bt G Parsons (Queen's) 6-5, 6-4, 6-4, D C Johnson (Queen's) 6-5, Ronaldson (Carriord School) 6-2, 6-2, 2-4, 6-0.

MOTOR RALLYING Mikkola makes his move

Stig Blomqvist continued to dominate the Lombard RAC raily is it moved down from Scotland yesterday. After 25 stages, the 37-year-old Swede held an impressive seven-minute lead over his fellow countryman Bjorn Waldegaard.
Blomqvist, rated the fastest rally driver in the world, emphasized the point by being quicker over 17 of the 25 stages in his Audi Quattro.
Hannu Mikkola, who has already secured the supply su secured the world driver's title, made a brilliant comeback during the night after losing a wheel on Sunday and forced himself into third place but was trailing. Blomqvist by seven and 2 half

Blomqvist by seven and a man mioutes.

The British drivers Jimmy McRee and Russell Brookes are poised to fourth and fifth places, just waiting for the leaders to make mistakes. The are just 39 of the original 129 starters remaining. LEADING POSITIONS: 1, Bigmonyst 3rd 4min 12sec: 2, Waldegaard 3 11 25; 3, Affidola 3 11 25; 4, McRas 3 18 12; 5, Brookes 3 13 45; 6, H Tohoron 3 14 46.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

● The Football Association have refused to support an international

Watford splash out again

FOOTBALL 7 30 unless stated European Super Cup First leg Hamburg v Aberdeen (7.0) Milk Cup Third round replays Hudersfield v Stoke
Hudersfield v Stoke
Liverpool v Futherr
Notts County v Birmingham
Sundarland v Norwich Second division First round replays Bangor v Northwich Bolton v Transiers

STHEMAN LEAGUE Pearable divinions Berling
Divinich Hamiss, Bromley v Worthing:
Commission to Begins Hardis: Hendon w Bishop S
Scrittord, Sutton United v Tocoling, and
Marcham, Wolongham v Historia, Pirat divinions
Borellam Wolong's Chapterer: Exposing and Evel

v Woking, Kingatonian v Chearlant, Wation and Hersham v Metropolitum Police, Windsor and Elton v Farthorough, Secend difficient Florified Florific Carly v Car

Hungerford v Tring: Reinnem v Seattourne Unstad.

MIDWEEK, LEAGUE: First division: Derby v West Brosmych Abson (7.0): Sheffield Wednesdry v Burniey (7.18): Second division: Biscippol v Grinetty (7.0): Bractiond City v Notts County: Chestrafield v Barseley; Chien v Wigen (7.0): Rollertem v Middestrough (7.0): Footbartem v Middestrough (7.0): Swindon v Brighttel (7.0): Footbartem v Southempton (2.0): Swindon v Brighttel (7.0): Swindon v Stellows (2.0): Swindon v Brighttel (7.0): Second round: Amount of Swindon City: Second round: Skught v Challert St Pater MIDULESEX SENIOR CITY: Second round: Harryw v Edyware Susying.

GTHER MATCH: Weithermister v Tenury.

RUGETY UNION RUGBY UNION

CLUB MATCHES: Orreit w Helitex (7.15) Rosetyn Park v Looghtorough Saudents (7.15) CORDENALL MERIT TABLE: Launceston v OTHER SPORT REAL TENDER Braish Open Singles (at Open's Club). SNOOKER: UK Champiorathy (at Guidhal. Preston, 230 and 720).

SNOOKER: UK Champiorathy (at Guidhal. Preston, 230 and 720).

SOURCER RACKETS: RAF and WRAF individual championships (at RAF Undridge).

Torvill in the British champion-ships (at RAF Undridge).

The second state of the second state of the second second

ICE SKATING New areas to conquer

Jayne Torvill and Christopher Dean, who achieved their sixth successive victory in the British ice dance championships in Notting-ham on Friday night, will lead the home challenge to three inter-national competitions over the next four months. Dean and Torvill are hot

favourites to win all three – the favourites to win all three – the European event in Budapest.

January 9 to 14, the Winter Olympics in Sarajevo February 7 to 19, and the World Championships in Ottawa March 19 to 24 – after revealing their new programme to other world contenders on their home rink at the weekend.

The British selectors announced two other couples to join them, Nicky Shater and Karter Barber, of Richmond, and the Solihull pair, Stephen Willams and Wendy

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE Minnaots Vilings 17,
Potitioning Steelers 14, Delas Cowboys 41,
Karnass City Chiefo 21, Washington Redakina
42, Lea Angeles Rame 22, Alfarin Felcons 28,
Sin Francisco Allers 24; Misrri Dolphins 37,
Ballmons Collis 0, Cleveland Browns 30, New
England Patrioss 9; Lea Angeles Resonn 27,
Buffalo Bille 24; Derney Broncos 38, Seattle
Seatures 27, St. Louis Cardinals 44, San
Diogo Chargass 14, New York Clearia 22,
Philipatiphis Englas 0, Chochmell Bengalis 38,
Houston Dievs I& Delroit Liona 28, Green Bey
Packars 20; Chicago Been's 27, Tampe Bay
Buccaneers 0 AMERICAN POOTBALL BASKETBALL

New York Nata Washington Bullets Central division L Pct GB 5 545 -6 530 ½ 6 400 ½ 6 273 6 10 143 4½ Allanta Hawics Milwasikae Bucks Delvoit Pietoni Cricago Bulls Indiana Pacers Clavatand Cavallera

ICE HOCKEY

CHICACH SHEELD SHEELD: Nelbourne: Western Australia 464 for 4 dec. Victoria 276 and 286 for 5 (6 Vellop 146 port ozt. M Toylor 56 not cut). Mintch drawn, Shiebantis: South Australia 405. Outernained 350 for 6. No play on finel day because of rain Matter drawn. Campbell Conference

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All Blacks make a long-term profit as tour pays off for home nations

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

from which to view the New Argentina where they might Zealand tour of Scotland and have been able to bring on their England which ended on Satur- newcomers away from the glare day: that of the All Blacks who of publicity which has attended this year have introduced 11 them here. Against the Lions new players to international they capped three new players rugby and may therefore may who found their feet in the possible start. After the inter- such conferences are winning see five victories, a draw and a company of such experienced single defeat as no bad return; and that of the two host unions this past month who have had their confidence repaired after finishing bottom and second bottom of last season's inter-national championship before in in the space of three weeks. seeing several of their leading players endure an unhappy tour of New Zealand.

There is of course more to There is of course more to tan, the loose head prop and touring than results, yet that is Braid, the lock, improved from how tours are remembered. Many of the 1983 Lions enjoyed an amiable New Zealand winter an amiable New Zealand winter would - proved the steadiest of away from the playing arena. It full backs, Green was a sinoous is one of the drawbacks of short runner in midfield and I am tours such as the one just ended that players have little oppor-

United Kingdom tour in place visit of France they will be able

There are two perspectives of their scheduled visit to to choose from a strong hand, thorough approach, the rapport om which to view the New Argentina where they might since many of their older heads he has established with players performers as Dalton, Haden and Loveridge. A further eight players were capped in Britain through force of circumstances and that is too great a number even for New Zealand to bring

There is oo doubt however that they will have profited from the experience. McGratmatch to match. Deans - as all Canterbury always knew he sure that the tour management was much tempted to pair him tunity to see much of the countries through which they rush and too little time to do the amount of visiting they might wish.

New Zeeland prepare next summer than the set of the countries of t New Zealand accepted a for a tour to Australia and the

with those blooded in Britain.

they are due to tour South to smile about. Africa with a fixture list that is likely to include two internationals. There is the 1984-5 are the visitors, another ioter-national championship and a visit io May 1985 to New Zealand

In all of these games they are due to have as their coach, Richard Greenwood, who has already impressed with his

will still be available together and a certain mordant humour which could see him and his England too have a hertic current captain Wheeler de-schedule facing them to which velop a useful double act at post they have made the best match press conferences. If all national championship is over ooes they will have something

> A crop of minor injuries to key players has forced the Welsh selectors to delay until November 27 the announce-ment of their B team to take on France B in Bourg - en-Bresse

Welsh Butler is leaving his teaching job at Cheltenham College for Boys for a post with the BBC in Cardiff next Easter.

No more Moon down-under

The Queenslander, an almost permanent fixture in Australian teams for the last six seasons, has been so disappointed with his tour form that he feels he has achieved

Paris, (Reuter) - Brendan Moon, who has scored more tries for Australia than any other player, will almost certainly retire from representative rugby at the end of next season. Moon aged 26, said here that be had thought of playing only club football in 1984, but his poor tour performances in Italy and France, because of a thigh muscle

Mike Rafter is fit to lead will be replaced by Nick Price, of prepare to meet Yorkshire at Bath in the 1981 county championship loucestershire in their county Gloucestershire, will on Saturday, Rees has a hamstring final against Gloucestershire, will Cloucestershire in their county championship semi-final against Middlesex at Gloucester on Saturday, but John Carr, the left wing is out. Rafter played for Bristol United on Saturday and reported yesterday that the hamstring injury, which has restricted him to five senior games this season, has got better.
Rafter said: "I am planning

another game on Wednesday to improve my match sharpness, but

the hamstring injury seems to have healed completely.

Carr. the Bristol wing, who scored two tries against Yorkshire to the last group match, cracked a collar bone against London Welsh on Saturday. The 23-year-old teacher

Bryan Barley, the Wakefield centre, is recalled by Yorkshire for the semi-final against Somerset at Bath on Saturday. Barley has not played for the county this season because of a hairline jaw fracture, but two first team outings after a two month lay-off for his club have been sufficient to move his match. been sufficient to prove his match

Also recalled is Simon Tippingh, flanker, who withdrew from the last match against Gloucestershire with a stomach upset, centre Steve Burnhill, and Bill Lockyer, the No 8 move to the replacement bench. Alan Rees, the Bath centre, is Somerset's only injury worry as they on Saturday, Rees has a hamstring strain but hopes to recover in time. He is playing in place of Simon Halliday, also of Bath, who has had his broken ankle pinned. He is oot his ordern ankie pinned. He is out expected to play again this season. Paul Simpson, flanker, who made a tremendous first appearance for England against New Zealand, is fit despite a gash on the forehead which had to be stitched after Saturday's intermedical.

Scott Hastings, the Watsonians wing, who made his debut for Northumberland against Surrey, has decided to play for his club on Saturday, rather than the county. That means that Steve Gustard, who led Northumberland Gustard,

win his 50th cap against Devon in the first division relegation play-off Warwickshire want Alsager Colwarwickshire want Alsager College to release Mark Lakey to play in
their division two county championship relegation game with
Hertfordshire at Croxley Green on
Saturday, Lakey, stand-off half, is
the college cluh's secretary and
cannot turn out for Coventry at weekends because of these commitweekends because of these commu-ments. The county hope, however, that the college will release him for this game. He is preferred to Chris Southall and the only other change sees Charlie Bend, of Rugby, making his county debut on the wins in place of Furt Whitmenth

wing in place of Russ Whitworth.



Wheeler: on sidelines

Wheeler has operation on hand

Peter Wheeler, England's captain is due to have a three-hour operation on his left hand at the West Middlesex Hospital today and will spend the pext month away will spend the next month away from rugby, David Hands writes. Damage to his hand sustained playing for the Midlands against the New Zealanders oo November 8 was exacerbated during the international at Twickenham last Saturday and there is a fracture at the base of the thumb.

Wheeler was only one of several England casualties, of whom Carleton, the right wing is also likely to be away from the game for some time with a damaged knee. Pearce, the tight head prop will spend a week recovering from n broken nose and a gashed ear but hopes to return to Northamotor oo December 3.

Scott and Simpson, from the back scott and Simpson, from the back row, both sustained cots about the head but Simpson hopes to play for Somerset in the County Champion-ship semi-final against Yorkshire at Bath on Saturday. He has been named in the team and was doe to train with the county squad

to Leicester yesterday on returning from Camden, South Carolina, where he rode Flatterer to victory in

Sunday's Colonial Cup, and part-nered Sea Image to win the Leicestershire Silver Fox Handicap

Leicestershire Silver Fox Handicap Chase for the second year running. In the space of 48 hours, the champion, successful on Gratifi-cation on Saturday, had two winners in England and one in the United States, an unusual feat for a Jomp

jockey. Francome's schedule was so tight that he had to change in a car

on the way to the airport for his

on the way to the apport his less return trip.

Sea Image, Francome's only mount of the day, led all the way and held the strong challenge of Tudor Folly by half a length, the pair going clear of the top weight, The Ludy's Master, on the run-in.

BASKETBALL

Doncaster now face a tall order

Association in name only. The first division is dominated by American players and from today there will be more American coaches than ever. Bob Mitchell of Devenports Birmingham is left as the sole Englishman in charge now that John Carr Doncaster have parted company with the only other one. Dave pany with the only other one. Dave Ransom, whose successor, Mark Stevens, flew in yesterday to become the twelfth American in charge of a team in the National League, sponsored by Wimpey-Homes. Stevens, aged 28. a 6ft 6in product of Northern Arizona College, also gained vital playing experience in The Netherlands, which Doncaster hope to put to use should they decide to employ him as 44 points from Smith.

should they decide to employ him as a player as well.

Doncaster, who are fourth from bottom, decided to release Ransom after their 26-point home dereat by Leicester two weeks ago. What accentrated the Yorkshire club's humiliation was that their second half collapse was seen live by viewers oo Channel 4. Clubs can normally live with the odd heavy reverse but not when the nation can winess it.

Ransom, who could not devote his entire ottendon to the club as they wished because he is a lecturer io general studies at Sheffield, is o player as well.

Doncaster, wh

general studies at Sheffield, is

The way things are going it will taking a week off to consider soon be the English Basketball, whether to continue as assistant to Stevens, whose first game in charge is tomorrow at Hemel Hempstead. The hosts should avenge an earlier defeat by Donesser on the evidence of their 96-94 win over Planters Leicester on Saurday. Leicester seemed capable of repeating last mooth's win on the same court when they led 48-46 at halftime but Hemel, oo the strength of

> The English Basketball Association are likely to ask the club now known as F.S.O Cars Liverpool and Warrington Vikings, following the completion of last week's sponsorship deal, to shorten their name. "It amp deal, to shorten their hand. In must be the longest name in Christendom let alone basketball." Peter Draper, the EBBA's adtoinistrative officer said. "It's anacceptant of their said." able and I think we'll be speaking to

able and I think we is to specially them."

If Vikings are worried at not be cocerned, because on Saturday they became joint leaders of the First Divison for the first time after their 3D-72 win over Kingston.

It were a long, hard weekend on their 80-72 win over Kingston.

It was a long, hard weekend on the road for Kingston as they had arrived in the North-west via the South Coast, where they had been swamped 124-79 by Solent in the previous day's ASDA National Cuption

Schneeman coach for **Olympics**

Tom Schneeman, coach of the Scouish champions Murray Inter-national Metals, Edinburgh, has beaten off the challenges of six other American coaches and the only English applicant Bill Beswick to be appointed coach to the Great British Olympic team. Nicholas Harling writes.

Schneeman, aged 40, was previously coach to Bayreuth in West German League and to the Seattle University team.

The chairmen of four first division clubs, Jimmy Rhodes (Hemel Hempstead), Harry Smith (Solent), Brian Nay Smith [Bracknell) and Dennis Roach (Kingston) are in represent the new organization. known as the Basketball Owners Association

Under its chairman, Roach, the Under its chairman. Roach, the main intention of BOAC will be to safeguard the interest of the first division clubs. The three main issues they intend to press the English Basketball Association for any I. No referrition this season or are: 1, No relegation this season or are: I, No relegation this season or for the next two years so that elubs can obtain good sponsorship contracts. 2. A closer look at the format of the Asda National Cup and National Championship playoffs at Wembley: 3, Discussions concerning the future developement of basketball marketing.

VOLLEYBALL

Speedwell, Hillingdon play monopoly By Paul Harrison

By Paul Harrison

The English League continues relentlessly to go the way of the form book, both in the men's and women's sections. Speedwell Rucanor, the meo's league and cup holders, defeated Polonia in West London on Saturday night to move closer to the top of the league with games in hand.

Hillingdon had two easy 3-0 wins, against Spark and Trident, and seem certain to repeat last sesson's domination of the women's cup and league programmes.

league programmes.

The danger in both leagues is that things will get pretty boring with two such dominating sides. Speedwell won at Polonia by 15-7. 15-13.

15-13 with the bome side making

It marked a rare appearance of Ravi Tikkoo's colours at the winter

game, although Parallelray won for his wife over hurdles at Newbury in

the spring of 1979.

David Nicholson, who now trains
Steel Kid, had sent out only three

winners before the start of this month, but his score for the season

mouth, but his said to the intends runing Steel Kid again at Newbary on Saturday, in division two of the Speen Novices Hurdle.

Only two of Steel Kid's six rivals

eventful Brian Ingam Club Nevices Hurdle.

High-flying Francome

lands timely treble

many unforced errors. On Sunday, ing are already to in Bristol, Speedwell reached the semi-finals of the Mikasa Chp. beating Beini 3-1 despite losing English Volleyball streep Pincott, one of their leading attacking players, with a twisted ankle early in the game.

Pincott will miss Speedwell's two hard matches next, weekend in Bath.

Accome, who

hard matches next weekend in Bath, when Spark and Capital City Spikers visit. If both London sides Spikers visit. If both London sides lose, then Speedwell will have defeated all their nearest rivals and the destination of the League title will surely have been settled. In the semi-finals of the cup, Speedwell will meet Polonis again, who beat Liverpool 3-0 on Sunday in their quarter-floal.

Hillington, confidence a bubbl-

onnpeting in Europe in 1984. They have sortled the dispute with the English Volleyball Association over money which prevented them from entering this season and oow describe themselves as "financially visible".

Ashcome, whom Peter Stringer. the Hillingdoo coach, describes as the best team they have played this season, went down narrowly at home to Spark, 3-2. It was 15-13 in the fifth sex, and Spark are now lo Scotland, only Team TAK of

the first division sides lost in the men's second round of the Royal Bank Cup, beaten 3-1 by East Kilbride.

Saint-Martin in command

on Darshaan From Desmood Stoneham

Darshaan had yesterday's Cri-terium de Saint-Cloud won from a

New records hardly a hit with backers

Rafter hopes to be match sharp for Saturday

Two course records were smashed at Wiodsor vesterday and it is a fair bet that a great many backers must have felt like getting that way themselves. Only one favourite, End Of Era, in the selling race obliged and once again it was the bookmakers who emerged into the frozen evening with a warm glow in the area of their

Pitlochry, who was beavily backed to provide Alan Aylett with yet another successful foray from the Isle of Wight, looked like putting another one over on the old enemy when George Jones brought him to challenge Skylander two flights from home io the White Hart Hurdle. Furthermore, you would not have blamed lander, who was having his fifth face in six weeks, for deciding to be just a little less than cooperative on this occasion.

Nothing of the sort. Under the strongest driving from Kevin Mooney Skylander put his head down and simply refused to be passed. The time of three minutes 41.8 seconds beat the record for two miles set up by Gay Maoicou in 1972 by 2.1 sec.

Mark Bradstock, who is assistant to Fluke Walwyn, Skylander's trainer, said that the four-year-old had ohviously earnt a rest, but added that if the ground remains firm they would have to coosider relying oo Skylaoder's good nature and running his again soon. Bradstock also coofirmed that affected the result, however, Everett would be Watwyn's because Colin Brown was only runner to his attempt to win an eighth Hennessy Gold the winner. Kennard was Richgard Rowe's brown a templana like Cup at Newbury oo Saturday.

began it Kill in Ireland on Saturday and the Tattersalls sale at Newnarket actually overlap tonorrow. Europe is not big enough to have Gott's selling 179 lots on the day that Tettersalls are also auctioneering 199. Perhaps, this clash is something that the newly founded Society of International Auctioneers, of which both houses are members, can resolve.

This year Tattersalls sale, which runs from tomorrow to December 1, again has two catalogues. Com-

runs from tomorrow to December I.
again has two catalogues. Combuted, they embrace more than
1,800 lots although more than 100
have been withdrawn already. The
first is confined to yearings and
foals; the second to breeding stock.
With so touch to offer Newmanton the impairable become the

ket has inevitably become the magnet as far as thoroughed interest worlwide is concerned. One

interest wortwide is concerned. One only has to refer to last year's stadstics to see that. Then a record breaking aggregate of 220,548,020 guiness include more than £800m spent by foreign buyers, with the lion share being nurchased by

lion share being purchased by

Americans.
This time buyers from the Utoted

States will take a colossal interest io

the three-year-old filly Addenda as

she is a half-sister to All Along who

has recently captured everyone's imagination by winning the Roth-mans International at Woodbine.

the Turf Classic at Aqueduct and the Washington DC International at

Laurel and all that after her success in the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe in

Addends is being sold by Dayton Ltd which belongs to Daniel Wildenstein who owns All Along.

By Carvin, out of a mare by Vienz Manour, Addenda has thoroughly French pedigree. This has never put Americans off in the past. It may

also appeal to the Arabs, so the atmosphere should be well and truly

stoked up by the time that Addenda



Skylander leading Pitlochry in the White Hart Hurdle at Windsor

Quazar Light, who rewarded of 3 toin 55.8 sec was 0.6 sec Do Well, who went on to win Les Kennard's long trip froto faster than the previous best set the first division of the Royal Round Oak Novices Chase. Ten Bears crumpled into an undignified heap when level with horse and also considered that

It is doubtful whether this up at Newbury oo Saturday. delighted to have won a race covery from a kamikaze-like. The other record-breaker was with Quazar Light (whose time dive at the last hurdle by Will

It must be a matter of regret that the big sale of bloodstock which began at Kill in Ireland on Saturday and the Tattersalls sale at Newmar-

offs who should be in demand.

offs who should be in demand.

At the December sales 12 months ago Tenes became the first horse ever to be sold for over 1m guineas at public auction in Europe. Io the meantime her record was passed three times during Tattersall's Highflier Yearling Sales proving that European prices are beginning to fall into line with American, at least in the top echelon.

With bloodstock records continu

ing to turble, there is no sign of slackening in any area of the booming market. Currently in the limelight are foals, and the trend at Goffs Sales in Ireland over the past

three days is sure to continue at the Newmarket December sales.

Newmarket December sales.

Golfs decision to stage their first iovitation session as a centre pace of their breedingstock sales was fully vindicated with 73 of the 75 lots

(£4,770,000) at a substantial overage of 77,774 Irish guineas, (£65,000).

of 77,774 Irish gumeas, (203,000).

The aggregate at the select evening was half a milion guineas above the total for the entire five days sale last year. The 49 foals sold averaged 69,786 Irish guineas (558,500) while the 24 mares achieved an average of 94,083 Irish surposes (570 000).

guiness (£79,000). Two studs were responsible for

Two studs were responsible for more than half of the turn over. Thomastown Castle Stud, managed by the former National Hunt jockey Tommy Stack, sold 11 foals and 14 mares for 2,486,000 Irish guineas (£2,090,000). Barronstown Stud

5.677.500

changing hands for Irish Guneas

she was good enough to win both the French Oaks and the Grand Prix

de Saiot-Cloud and subsequently be

mated with the expensive Derby winner Golden Fleece should add to the excitment. Dunette is being sold because her owner has died.

General Assembly has already made the headlines this year both as

Quality foals keep market booming

From Simon O'Loughlin Kill, co Kildare

on Simon O'Loughlin Kill, co Kildare
aggregated t.211,000 Irish guineas
(£1,020,000) from 12 foals.

Thomastown Castle Stud Co
Tipperary is owned by the Sangster
O'Brien team, and they also have
substantial interest in the stock at
Barronstown Stud to Co Wicklow—
which is managed by Goffs
auctioneer David Nagle,

Thomastown Castle Studs' star
offering was the Sherzar colt who visit Helio Gorseous next were

offering was the Shergar colt who visit Hello Gorgeous nert year. was described by Nagle from the Hello Gorgeous is the sire of the rostrum as "rarer than a penny black and just like his daddy". The European record price at Newmar-

restrum as "rarer than a penny yearling who set the 1,550,000 gns black and just like his daddy". The functional, just 187 days old, was not an outstanding individual but he is one.

The first foals by King's Lake

won the Champion Stakes and to set Irish gas (£168.000) for a Be My age sold at auction in Europe. The Classid winner Pidget.

Bloodstock sales should avoid clash

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

that European prices are begining to a leading first season size and also as fall into line with American, at least in the top echelon.

Were she not by Hard To Beat who is not exactly the height of that brilliant filly April Run and the

won division two of that race. Quazar Light at the third last fence and in so doing badly hampered the favourite, Struck race well, Quazar Light will run again at Wincanton on Thurschange of fortune. One thing Horgan has io common with the gallant Captain, he says, is that he never bets. Thank heaven there are at least one or

two sensible men around in this

Canadian Oaks winner Cool Mood, who is by Northern Dancer, are among the mares on offer in foal to

him.

Pig Tail, the Yorkshire Cup winner Line Slinger, that fast filly winner Line and Annie Edge are

arguably the pick of the fillies who will come on the market.

Visitors to Newmarket later this week will also be able to catch a gimpse of some of the foals from the first crops of Beldale Flutter; Hard Fought; Henbit; King's Lake; Known Fact; Moorestyle and Runnett.

Plumpton 1.00 NOVEMBER HURDLE (Div I: 3-y-a: novices: £690; 2m) (6 numers) 12 RECORD DANCER (Mas H Genrs) G Prichard-Gordon 11-1 S Smith-Ecdes DIAMOND GEORGE (Mas P Townsley) Mas P Townsley 10-10 LMr P Townsley GAMEGUARD (M McCommick) M McCommick 16-12 P Bertun GAMEGUARD (M McCommick) M McCommick 16-12 R Bertun DIAMOND GEORGE (Mas A Healty) PM Taylor 16-12 K Caplen 7 TOUGH CLISTOWIER (Chingford Organ Studies) H Westbrook S McNeil PADDYS BELLE (Mrs P Tucken) O C Tucker 10-5 Burles ord Dancer, 6 Gameguard, 8 Paridys' Balle, 12 Tough Customer, 16 Diam 1.30 RON BOLTON CHASE (novices: £1,260: 2m 3f 90yd) (10) O HON BOLLTON CHASE (NOVICES: 11,205.2113) 9-42th IMPORTANT (J Blott) J Blott 5-11-8 4071 VIEWED AWAY (C) (Blatt L City) T City 6-11-6 4024-3 GLEHADE IN Wheeler) N Wheeler 8-11-3 200-90 KARS (Fleching Ldd) J Ott 7-11-8 400-21 KNEGH HIGHWAY (T Doyle) R Howe 8-11-3 900433 POOR EXCUSE (O Henley) O Henley 6-11-3 900433 TUDON SOURE (D Tudon) O Tudor 6-11-3 1000-4 WESTON FAVEL (New His Bookmatons) N Gase 90-242 WESTON FAVEL (New His Bookmatons) N Gase 90-243 WESTON FAVEL (New His Bookmatons) N Gase 900-6 GINGEROOE (A Bradley) O Tudor 7-16-12

9-4 Weston Pavell, 11-4 Viewed Away, 4 Important, 7 Glanison, 10 Poor resty, 16 others. 2.0 PETER CAZALET TROPHY (Handicap Chase: £1,671: 3m 11) (3) P-13214 HOLIND THE TWIST (CD) (R Smith) O Oughton 7-11-7
0,040-U THE VINEGAR MAN (D) (L Root) C Fox 11-10-0
F000-03 KINTYRE (Mrs A Granthem) M Madgatck 8-10-0 2-9 Round The Twist, 5 The Vineger Men. 12 Knitre. 2.30 STANMER CONDITIONAL HURDLE (Selling handlcap: £694: 2m)

trophy.

Steel Kid, whom Robert ArSatchville Hurdle.

(37)
03-000F XEMA (Mrs. Z. Kennedy) R Howe 5-11-7
000-010 ALLADO (CD) (A Neares) A Neaves 7-11-3
F-003 THOMAS A BECRET (P Brown) Mrs. R Smith 4-11-3
GS00 MERCREDI (M Madgwick) M Madgwick 4-11-5
GS00 MERCREDI (M Madgwick) M Madgwick 4-11-5
GS00-0P HODALAN (Mrs. S Waring) Mrs. S Waring 5-10-9
GS-200 CHOCOLATE BBD (M Tucker) O Troker 10-10-7
30SFP0 RISH PAGEART (6) (T King) W Ying 5-10-5
S-2 Troynes A Becker, 7-2 Alledo, 4 Chocolates Ing. 11 Xerie, 5 M

3.0 BBC RADIO SUSSEX CHASE (Handicap: £1,536: 2m) [4) 103FU0 CHELSEA BAR (5) (D Sprackland) P Ballay 9-11-10 11204 TRUNCHEON (D) (F) Bastlern) M Madgatck 8-11-7 2/20-5F PALICLADO PALACE (A Bas) D Banckolo 6-11-3 204321 BRAHMS AND LISET (S) (J Paristr) P Butler 7-10-8 (5 ex) 6-4 Falidand Palace, 9-4 Brahms And Uszt, 3 Cheises Ber, 7 Trunch 3.30 NOVEMBER HURDLE (Div II: 3-y-o; novices: £690: 2m) [6) 11 JACK RAMSEY (D) DA Stewforsbury) M McCommack 11-6.

8 GARDCHETS ARMS (P Scott M Ryen 16-10 J.

10 MARMAX (A Store) Per Mikherst 10-10 J.

10 POM MCETOR MAN (D) (N°s J Marky) Miss P O'Connor 16-10 J.

11 FOME THE FARR (A Neurosity A Neuros 10-8 J.

12 TEA DANCE (M°s M Scribt) M Bisnethard 10-5 J. sey, 7 Gerdeners Arms, 12 Nestor Men, 16 Meurmen, 20 Tex Dence, 25 Flore

Plumpton Selections By John Karter 1.0 Record Dancer. 1.30 Viewed Away. 2.0 Round The Twist. 2.30 Allado. 3.0 Falkland Palace, 3.30 Jack Ramsey

Windsor results Going: Firm, 1.00 ROYAL BOROUGH STAKES (Div novices: £483: 2m 30yd) WILL DO WELL b g by Royalty - Rosialis Hittode Farming Co Ltd 5-10-10.8 Ro (33-1) 1J N Device(5-7) 2S Johar(6-1) 3 Pate Rocket. JN Device(5-7) 2 Highland Beauty S John (6-1) 3 TOTE: Wirt 223.10. Please: 23.70, 21.50, 22.10. DF. 280.20, CSP. 2174.55. E Witts at Randing, 11, 11/1. Fest Service (6-4 fee) 451. 11

TOTE Win: 21.60. Pieces: 21.20, 21.70, 21.40. DF: Za.60. CSP: 25.91. J Jankins at Horston. 41, nk. Letin Light (20-1) 4th, 0 ran. Bought in 1,100gns.

onistanding individual but he is one of only 14 Shergar colt foals in the world and it was no surprise that he broke the European record price for a foal sold at auction.

Tommy Stack said vesterday: "I thought it was a fair price and it he Horama family of Tecnoso, who was brought by Timmy Hyde of make a profit on him as a yearling."

A sign of how times are changing is shown by his price of 325,000 from the gas (£230,000). Hyde, who made is shown by his price of 325,000 from the sold as yearlings at Goffs last month, speculated a further 200,000 was the Champion Stakes and to set 2.00SALT HR.L. CHASE (Handcap £1,763; 3m) 2.505ALT WILL GROUP I WHERE BY A STORY
ANOTHER PLATER by 0 by Dear Gazelle Mag Virtue (Sherri) 5-11-47 Stronge
(1-3) 1
Subgroup S John (Event Feb) 2
Donnelsmother - L Devins (5-1) 2 TOTE: Wire \$1.60. Placen: DF: \$1.40. CSF. \$2.86. P Belley at Selbsbury. 8t, diet. 3 ran.

2m 30yd)
SKYLANDER b g by Airlean Sky - Lapesta (Mej-Gan Sir d'Arigdor-Goldsmid) 4-10-12 K Nooney (3-1)
PRockny - G Jones (11-6 jaw)
Long John - Y McKwitt (25-1) TOTE: Wire \$3.00. Places: \$1.40, \$1.50. \$7.70. DP: \$3.30. CSF: \$2.11. Tricest: \$28.20. F Welseys: as Lambourn. \$9.40. Norfolk Pageant (16-1) 4th. 11 rm. Nr. Bourgacks.

3.00 ROUND DAK CHASE (povices: £1,257: 2m 40yd)
CHAZAR LIGHT ch g by Hot Spark- Wrong
Call Galtz R Gobden) 6-11-0_C Brown(7-2; 1
Little Trouble _________ R Hyelt (13-2; 2
Laxespia ________ VM; New (2-1) 2
7(772 Wir SS.9. Places (2-2) (2-1) 0
C10.20. CSP: 223.79. L Researed at Tamico. 6,
9, Stock For Words (6-4 last) 4th. 7 ran.

3.30 ROYAL BOROUGH FRINDLE (Div 1 nonces 5482: 219 80 yd) TOTE: Wir: 25.80. Places: 21.90, 21.90, 27.80. DP: 22.00, CSF: 21.98, C Morgan at Pradon. 8, 28, Gledys Ellen (25-1) 4th. 10 ran. PLACE POT: \$45.00.

John Francome

hich clipped a tenth of a second off. Greenhills Lad's 1964 record for the. The fourth odds-on favourite

ne avarua occasion tavoutile to recore was Scottish Agent, who also led all the way and ran on well to win by five lengths from Noble Philip in the Stoughton Novices Hurdid.

See Image, Francome's only mount of the day, led all the way and held the strong challenge of Tudor Folly by half a length, the pair going clear of the top weight, The Ludy's Master, on the run-lu.

Mrs Olive Jackson, who owns and bred Sea Image, missed her relding's exciting victory. "She is at house with her ponles" said her husband, George, who collected the Camden on Sunday COLONIAL CUP CHASE (230,675; 2m 9t)
PLATTERIER br g by Mo Bay - Horizontal (W L
Pape) 4-16-11 Franctime 1 ustrong trained to win three times
on the Flat this summer, made a
winning debut over Timber, landing
Migrator was timed at 3min 41.1sec,

lony way out. Under the guidance of Yves Saint-Martio the handsome Yves Sant-Mariro the handsome son of Shirley Heights defeated Grand Orient by threequarters of a length with the Irish filly Real Gold a length and n half away third. But the official winning distance does not describe Darshaan's total dominance of his 11 rivals.

Rasmi, and Lester Piggott raced in mid division until the straight where they made no further Movee for from-the long-time leader. Prado, Darsham took cotomand of the ten furiong race

soon after entering the straight and was never put under the slightest pressure by his jockey. Cash Asmusten flew out to Japan leaving Saint-Martin and Freddic Head to fight out the French jockeys' championship. In only his second season in France Asmusten has totaled up 107 victories but had no chance to catch Saint-Martin who leads Head by three with a current total of 116 wins this season.

SOUTHWEIT	
2.45 POPLAR CONDITIONAL CHASE (£878: 2m 74yd) (4 runners)	
4 900F EXTRACTOR (Mrs P Harris) P W Harris 6-11-0 G Charles Jones 4-900F ARRIS EDEL SON (in Partial) J Jefferson 6-11-0 P Backburn 7 P0/P00F MSS DANZA (i) Ower) M James 9-10-9 C Confey	5555
4-5 Mark Edelson, 3 Royal Don, 6 Edizactor, 6 Mins Danze.	
.15 SYCAMORE HURDLE (selling handicap: £508; 2m 4f) (8)	

1.15 SYCAMORE HUNDLE (Selling har	10(Cap: 2500; 2111 41) (8)
2 404000 PROBABILIST (B) (1 Jardine) W	Clay 4-11-8C Mann
3 040301 HIVER WAJRROR (J Braney) J 201	1018Y 5-11-8
4 0040-00 LIGHT OF ZION (R Manufact) R Ma	ming 6-11-5
5 1FB022 WHATTON MARINA (B) (W Payli	rg) F Felgate 5-11-5P Dover
6 4-38203 CHEEKY MONKEY (M Robinson) C	Morrie 4-11-5 P Blackburn
6 204044 LITTLE TYRANT (B)(D) (C France	s) a Richmond 6-11-2P Corrigan
9 002200- LORD CHARLES (P Williams) Mrs 1	K Coulman 4-11-1 W
12 POO BRIGS BROOK (Mrs M Bennett) J	Twibes 4-10-13 Hanson
7-4 River Warrior, 5-2 Whatton Marina, 9-2 Che 12 Probabilet, 20 others.	
1.45 HAWTHORN CHASE (handicap: 9	
12 000-S11 BALLYICE (P Simpson) H Wharton 14 F14U0-P FOUR POSTER (G Pykem J Twibol	8-11-7 J 07
16 22PP-P3 OLD CAATLE LINE (MIS V Castled	ne) S Cole 7-10-4V McKevitt

2.15 ALDER HURDLE (handicap: £944: 2m) (5) 0-00300 CURCKTHORN CD) R Hertop R Hertop 7-11-7 PDever 42210- SEENT ECHO (A Blackmore) A Blackmore 8-11-3 AR R Durawoody P-10102 RBDCDEN (D) D Rebards B MoMaton 8-10-8 JJ Chi 100300- WISE MAN (D) (K Wingrow) K Wingrows 7-10-3 M Bowthy 00420-0 LANCE OF ST (250)(GE (J Townson) J Townson 4-10-8 Alles 6 James 13-8 Riborino, 5-9 Silent Echo, 4 Oxidathoro, 8 Lance Of St George, 10 Wise Man.

2.45 BIRCH CHASE (novices: £882: 3m 110yd) (5) B23461 WORV (REST (I. Corrue) P O'Conco 6-11-0

033-F13 TIERENEE (W A Stephenson 6-11-0

004079 PUBLIC RELATIONS (R Manning) R Manning 8-10-9

119400 JUST FOR THE CRACK (G Wile) K Bailey 6-16-7

JUST FOR THE CRACK (G Wile) K Bailey 6-16-7 6-4 Tierwise, 9-4 Ivory Crest, 7-2 Just For The Creck, 10 Public Relations, 12 Tieros Lover. 3.15 WILLOW HURDLE (novices: £414; 2m 4ft (8)

CONTROL | CO 15-6 Cusensway Boy: 2 Mr Jet, 9-2 Sulzano, 6 Riberion, 8 Polar Ics, 12 Ass Southwell selections

By Jobn Karter

12.45 Mark Edelson, 1.15 Whatton Marins, 1.45 Ballyice, 2.15 Riboden, 2.45 Tierenee, 3.15 Mr Jel. 2.15.40 MIC O'GALINT CHASE (Novices: 21.28)

Leicester results Guing: Firm 12.45 JUNIOR HUMBLE (maling: 97%; 2m); VESTAL TELEGRAPH to g by Sayter-Plying Non - (G Woolland 4-11-1.M Hemmond (16-1) 1C Marm (7-1) 2D-Chinn (5-1) 3

TOTI2: Wir. \$14.50. Places: \$2.50. \$1.50. \$1.20. DF: \$18.90. CSF: \$107.38. P Allingham at Luton. \$2. 61. Batton Mattch (\$-2 fav) 470. 11 stag. Bought in 1,000 gns. 1.15 BRIAN INCAMELLS SNOCKER CLUB FRIEDLE (4-y-o novices: 2874: 2m). NTER. KBD b c by Garo-Gallent Triel - (R Tikkob) 10-19 P Studemore (2-5 fee) 1 Nonysol P Tuck (16-1) 2 Jeknhou Kalle C Menn (33-1) 3

TOTE: Wir. 21.50. Places: 21.10. 28.00. BF: 23.70. CSP: 27.75. O Michalson at Slow on the Wold 151.21.7 ran, only 3 finished. 1.45\$2.VER POX CRASE (hendhap: 13,160: 2n,41)

TOTE: Wire 21.40, Places: 21.00, 21.90, DF: 22.00, CSF: 55.19, F Winter at Lambourn, Al., 7), Capasin Shedow (53-1) 4th, 6 ran,

TOTE: Wire 23.70: Places: \$1.40, \$7.40, \$7.40. Or: 93.80. CSP: \$12.49. P Principard at Shipstone-on-Stour. 21, 30. Peditius (11-4 ju-fav). Le Fon 2.45 THORPE SATCHVILLE HURDLE (21,738: MIGRATOR by by My Sw (Shelids All Abu Khamai TOTE: Wir: £1.10. DP: £1.40. CSF: £1.81. Mrs M Rimeli at Severn Stoke. 14, dist. Base's Choice (25-1) 4th. 4 rap. 3.15 STOUGHTON HUMBLE Playbes: E520: : 2m)
SCOTTISH AGENT or g by Porto Bello
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Ulemench Hill B de Histri 4-1) 2 TOTE: Wir: 22.40. Places: 21.10, 21.20. DF: 22.50. CSF: 23.07. M Pyan at Newtonriot. St. 30. Sean About (33-1) 4ft. 5 ran. NR: hystor, Cloribonary. 1CEPOT: 26.15.

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Legal Appointments

Assistant in the Company Secretary's **Department**

Burberrys Limited, manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers of high quality clothing and accessories requires an Assistant in the Company Secretary's Department at their Head Office in London.

The successful applicant, who will be either a Chartered Secretary or Law graduate in the 25 to 35 age range, must be capable of handling important matters with minimum supervision and be prepared to work as a member of a team.

Reporting to the Company Secretary, he/she will be responsible for the statutory work of the Company and of the Associated Companies within the jurisdiction of the Department, minute taking at Management Meetings and assisting on property administration, banking and other administrative and legal work specifically in relation to the group of retail stores in the United Kingdom and overseas. A good knowledge and experience of Company Law and Secretarial practice are essential, and experience in other aspects of the post would be an advantage.

The salary would not be less than £11,000 p.a. but is negotiable, depending on qualifications and experience, and there are the customary fringe benefits. Applications in writing only and accompanied by a C.V. should be addressed to:- Miss S. C. Phillips, Burberrys Limited, 18/22 Haymarket,

Burberrys

Attorney General

GIBRALTAR

The post of Attorney-General falls vacant in February 1984.

Duties: The Attorney-General is the principal legal adviser to the Government of Gibraltar. Duties include advising the Government and Government Departments on all aspects of civil law and for the conduct of civil litigation in which the Government is a party. He is also responsible for drafting all Government legislation and the conduct of criminal

proceedings. (3 year tour initially) Qualifications: Candidates should be British citizens, must be below the age of 60, and be qualified as either Barristers or Solicitors with a minimum of 10 years' ODA

professional experience. Appointment: Basic salary,

currently under review, in range £20,634 -£22,201 per annum. For an officer designated under the Overseas Service Aid Scheme, an additional supplement may be payable. Terminal tax-free gratuity 25% of basic salary. Other benefits include air fares, paid leave and children's education allowances,

For full details and application form please apply, quoting ref. AH3 12/E/JC. stating post concerned, and giving details of age, qualifications and experience to: Appointments Officer, Overseas Development Administration,

Room 351, Abercrombie House,

Eaglesham Road, EAST KILBRIDE. Glasgow G75 8EA.

OVERSEAS

Royal Air Force Legal Officers

to recruit officers for the RAF Legal Branch,

Applications are invited from barristers or solicitors aged between 26-32 who have experience in criminal and family law and in

advocacy.
Successful candidates will be commissioned in the rank of Flight Lieutenant at a salary commencing at £10,453. Subject to satisfactory service, officers on a permanent commission will normally have a career to age 60 with time promotion to the rank of Wing Commander. Promotion beyond that rank is by selection.

Initially officers will serve in London but opportunities will occur

A Selection Board will be held shortly for service abroad on tours of dut up to three years. For further information and details

of career prospects, write with comprehensive CV to: 09/LC/0 Air Vice-Marshal G.N. Forman, RAF, Director of Legal Services (RAF), (XXXXXX), Lacon House, Theobalds Road, London wox 9RY. Formal application must be made in the UK.



CARLISLE COMPANY/ COMMERCIAL

etts wish to recruit a young Solicitor with experience (perhaps in a large City furm) of company/commercial work who wishes to specialise in such work but is also withing when necessary to undertake work of a general non-contentious. Apply with CV to: Burnetts 6 Victoria Pince, Carlisle CAI 1ES. (Ref DML).

Leading West Country firm requires

SOLICITOR

ng or Rigeton. No. Willmott & Clerke Street, Wellingson

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required for a responsible position in the Legal Department in London of a successful national newspaper company with widespread business interests.

We are looking for someone with ambition, who should be aged between 30 and 45 and have had experience in private practice and of advising newspapers. Challenging and varied work; good salary and fringe benefits.

Candidates should apply by 2nd December. enclosing a comprehensive C.V., to: Box 1389H The Times.

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We are seeking two solicitors with good academic back-ground for the following positions we are seeking two solicitors with good academic back-ground for the following positions.

A Solicitor of up to 3 years qualified experience for ship-ping and commercial litigation and arbitration experience of collision and salvage matters would be an advantage.

A Solicitor who has recently qualified or is shortly to-qualify to specialise in Tax Law with particular emphasis on Corporate Tax. No previous experience of Tax work is

Successful applicants will join a small, friendly and hard-worlding team. Prospects are excellent. Applications with full curriculum vitae should be sent to:-

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company clients)

4. Advocacy Please apply in writing to either: Michael Shepherd at our Leeds Office, Britannia Chambers, 4 Oxford Place, Leeds 1 or Noel Hutton at our Bradford Office, Empire House, 10 Piccadilly, Bradford 1.

CORNWALL Conveyancing Solicitor

with an interest in taxation required, 2 to 3 years experience. Partnership to follow in two

years if suitable. Apply in writing with full C.V.

To Mr Cocks, Senior Partner, Ralph & Co., 20, Cliff Road, Newquay, Cornwall TR7 1SG.

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Milton Keynes

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The Company's continuing expansion and involvement in a broader spectrum of activities has necessitated the re-structuring of the legal function and Personnel Apprintments has been retained to introduce a senior lawyer to be responsible for progression in this particular area.

Reporting directly to the Board, the appointee will probably be a solicitor of several years standing. In addition to being able to demonstrate successful involvement in a commercial environment, he/she will need to apply themselves to conveyancing matters. He/she would also be a person of outgoing personality and displaying entrepreneurial skills. Previous experience in a similar related position would be a bonus.

The renuncration indicated will reflect the seniority and importance of this position. Career progression is in the context of a successful and rapidly growing group in all areas of financial

Applicants should apply in confidence to the Managing Director, Personnel Appointments, 95 Aldwych, London WC2B 4F. Telephone 01-242 128).

Personnel



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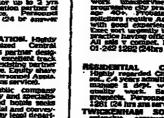
THAMES VALLEY POLICE AUTHORITY

SOLICITORS (3 posts)

it two. Dubies include the string of advice to the police, the preparation essecutions and frequent attendance at Magietratas' Courts. Courts at the higher eatery range will be timited to applicants baving Appointments at the higher entery range will be immed as approximate extensive relevant experience. Posts will be located at kiddington ones Oxforth. Reading and Wesdover orest Aylesbury) respectively, but the appointer may subsequently be required to work elsewhere in the Thursd

Further particulars and application forms from: The Chief Presenting Solicitor, Thimnes Valley Police Headquarters, Kidlington, Oxford, OX5 2NX. Tel: Kidlington 4343, Ext. 388. Closing date: December

COMMERCIAL LITHEATRON. Ingular regarded medium-stand Central London practice seeks partner designate, so 28-40, with exception track, record. Possobly mail existing partner and control of the seeks partner of the seeks experienced commercial and conversancing solicitor for buty legal departners. Person partners of the seeks experienced commercial and conversancing solicitor for buty legal departners. Person partners of the seeks experienced commercial partners of the seeks experienced of the seeks partners of the seeks partner



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Chief Magistrate

(2 POSTS) BOTSWANA

The Government of Botswana require the services of 2 Chief Magistrates as soon

as possible.

Duties: To hear cases and perform the

duties of a judicial officer. Qualifications: Applicants should be British citizens, preferably under the age of 50 and have a Law Degree and be qualified for admission as Barrister or Solicitor (with experience in

advocacy) with minimum of 10 years' practice as a Barrister and/or judicial experience.

Appointment: 30-36 months in the first instance. Salary in ranga £8,650 - £8,950 pa plus a

supplementation allowance,

normally tax free, in range £8,772 -£11,088 pa. Terminal gratuity 25% of basic salary. Other benefits include free ages, paid leave, children's holiday visits and education allowances.

For full details and application form please apply, quoting ref AH312/E/JC stating post concerned, and giving details of age, qualifications and experience to:

Appointments Officer, Overseas Development Administration.

Room 351, Abercrombie House, Eaglesham Road, EAST KILBRIDE

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DDA

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The main functions of this tob will be the negotiation and drafting of contracts relating to the acquisition and production of films and programmes and to assist the Departmental Manager in the day-to-day running of the Business Affairs Tearn. Applicants should have a legal qualification, be aged 25-35 years and have had at least two years' previous experience in private practice specialising in entertainment law or in a film and/or video company or a related field.

An attractive salary is offered logether with the benefits normally associated with a major employer.

Please write with full career details to Mr. R.J. McNulty, Personnel Manager,

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of at test 2 to 5 years experience to be to charge of a branch office. The successful applicant must be able to handle a general practice but with emphasis on Hilpstics and of course past be enthusiastic and hard working. Subject to results

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SOLICITORS

Large City firm has a number of vacancies for newly qualified solicitors or persons who are shortly about to qualify to work in commercial litigation department with a strong international bias.

Candidates should have a good academic record, sound, if general, experience in articles, some comprehension of the needs of the international business community, a willingness to learn and to work hard. Languages would be an asset.

These vacancies offer a stimulating working environment, opportunity of foreign travel, excellent terms of service and first-class career prospects in this demanding area of the law.

Write with full CV to Box 1031 L The Times.

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As a result of expansion at some of the Firm's offices oew positions have become available and the undermentioned staff are required:

Dartford - litigation/matrimonial Legal Executive. Although this is a new post the office has existing clientele and a full supporting staff. Gravesend - conveyancing Legal Executive or Associate of the Institute, preferably less than 30 years of age as to fit in with the young team. Chatham - litigation Solicitor preferably of 3 years standing. This new position will offer an interesting challenge to the successful applicant in that it will mean the establishment of a litigation

All posts carry excellent working conditions and good future prospects. All enquiries should be made to: B. J. Marson, 31/35 High Street, Welling, Kent

practice at this existing office.

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preferably with at least three years' post quelification experience, to work in and eventually expervise this busy and evidence part of our Practice. We are offering a generous stately and good prospects for this important post. W Write with CV to: The Staff Parisar, on, Dymond & Easter

Vaughan Parade, TORQUAY, Devon, TO2 SEF.

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also on page 26

Tax Lawyer

Clifford-Turner are seeking suitably qualified lawyers to join their large and still expanding Tax Department. The department deals with a wide range of corporate tax matters, often with an international element. The work is demanding and stimulating.

Experience in corporate tax work would be an advantage but consideration will be given to applications from recently qualified solicitors and barristers. All applicants should have good academic records. The remuneration and prospects offered will be commensurate with the responsibility and expertise of the successful applicants. Applications with a detailed C.V.
(which will be treated in complete confidence)
shoold be made to Garth Pollard,

CUIFFORD-TURNER Blackfriars House, 19 New Bridge Street, London EC4V 6BY.

Property Solicitors

We are seeking two Solicitors to work in our Property Department, one with approximately two years' experience, and one who has recently qualified.

The successful applicants will be involved in a wide range of property matters including commercial transactions. The salaries will be negotiable and the usual fringe benefits will apply including a contribution paid towards a self-employed retirement annuity equivalent to 5% of

Please apply initially to: Mrs Maureen Jones, with a full C.V. to Denning House, 90 Chancery Lane, London, WC2, 1EU or by talephoning 01-242 1212.

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practice seeks: (1) young specialist with 1 yr. csp. & (2) Sw person to be self-sufficient with own caseload of all types of bills, Sal. London scale + trooned Appointments.

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UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONS

Sicents for the Department of Law should possess a good degree in lew, stably a higher degree, and as interest in and capacity for research, erence of practice in Hong Kong or a similar jurisdiction would be antitional glough not a mediesary qualification. Applicants with any faild of Annual saturine (experienceble) are: Senior Lecturer Si-point scale): HC\$211,200 - 283,740 [£18,206 - 24,460]; Lecturer [11-point scale]: HC\$135,780 - 227,100 [£11,705 - 19,577] (Starting equivalent as at November B. 1963). Starting satury will depend on qualifications and

Further perdouters and application forms may be obtained from the Association of Commonwealth Universities (Appen), 38 Gordon Square, mon of Commonwealth Universities (Appts), 35 Gordon Square, WCTH OPF, England, or from the Appointments Unit, Secretary's University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, The closing date for applications is 31 December 1983.

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impation. Must be capeble of working
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East Gringend, work Supper.

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. The hand of the LORD shall be known loward his servants, and his indignation loward his enemies, halah 66: 14.

BIRTHS

ALI. - On November 19th at Princess Alexandra Hospital. Harrow to Lucy ince Bentleys and Kashif. a 9on BELL. On November 18th, at the Chellenham Maternity Hospital, is Matidia rise Walsoni and David, a CHAPMAN - On November 14th to Jacqueline and Julian, a daughter. Jacquetine and Julian. a daughter.

EVANS. On 20th November. 1983.
In Margarel Inse. Vindsor! and
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FOLKES. On November 19 48
Cheltenbarn Maternity Hospisal to
Cheltenbarn Maternity Hospisal to
Cheltenbarn Maternity Hospisal to
Cheltenbarn Rache! Strannel. a sister
lor Nicholas

FOSTER. - Dn 15th November, to OSTER. - On 15th November, to Carolthe and David - a beautiful daughter Charlohe May Emily). GOLDSWITH. On November 8th to Jan mee Basteri and David - a 3rd son William David John). GRIMOND, - On November 17th, to Kale and John - a daughter.

#UDSON - To Jane and Norman on November 20th - 4 son (James), brother for Eleanor brother for Eleanor
HUNT. On 18th November ut
Basingstoke Hospital to Sylvin and
Timothy a son
KINCHINI-SMITTH. On November 14th
at Sevenalis Hospital. Io Sue and
Curis - a daughter Holly Rebecca. ari Sevendasis Hospitali, 10 Sue and Chris - a daughter Holly Rebecca?.

LEWIS, On New ember 13th, 1983, di Nestil Hall Hospilal. Abergaventy, to Tigh Harri Fradric Marson), a brother for Jori and Califin.

MARELLI MOZZI. - On November 19th, at the Portland Hospilal. to Nikki and Alex - a son iEdoardo Alexandro, a brother for Natiala.

MARLOW, - On November 20, 1983, to Tercas time Societifie-West and Superi - a daughter fieldoca Carel.

MAY - On November 18th of the West London Hospital to Diama ince Tamphini and James, a son. George Thomas Weiby.

MOORE, - On November 19th in Thomas Welby.

MOORE. - On November 19th in Truro, Cornwall, to Annie (nee Cosh) and Richard. Llack! - a sun (Edward Thomas William) (normal william)

IUTT On 13th November to
Resemante and Anthony, a son.
Diner Dominic, a brother for Lisa
Gabrielte

BIRTHDAYS

MARRIAGES

TAYLOR - On November 21st, to Jean ince kirbyi and Richard - a daughter Felicity Macdal, WIELD - On November 17th, fo Benedicte and Adrian - a son,

BACULEY SHICKLE, - Maurice and Jube at quiet family wedding. Haywards Heath, Sussex. on Saturday. 19th November, 1983,

BANBOUR. — On November 20th peacefully in hospital, Eva Elizabeth ILuiu, Boissworth Castle, Taitenhall, Chester Dearly Joved wife of Richard and mother of Anthony, Adele and Christina Funeral service at St. Albairs. Taitenhall on Friday November 25th at 11am, Family Onwers only

November, in London, Sally, daughter of Dr W B Stort, viseer of Annette Douist, stater in taw of Charles and auni of Carol, Peter and Richard So much loved by all.

Annette Doubs, sister in Taw of Charles and sun of Carol, Peter and Richard So much loved by all. Funeral So much loved by all. Funeral private Donations it desired to MIND. 22 Harley St. London, W1.

8LACKBOROW - On Not ember 19in peacefully after a long illness, Beryl Margery left her daughters Angela and Elizabeth iScolastical also oranesons Alaskair sayd Piers. Requirements of the Peter Charles of the Committed all Putney Vale Cemetery at 11 00 cm Flowers may be sent to Asthon's, 140 Alexandra Road. SW199 10 00am, Committed all Putney Vale Cemetery at 11 00 cm Flowers may be sent to Asthon's, 140 Alexandra Road. SW199 9 30am, SW199 10 00am, SW199 9 30am, SW199 9

Theuries Byffert 4-561 (
RDN. On November 19th, at Rianstore Torum Collage Hospital, Thomas James, of Westgate, Wulferborne Sitckinnd Dousel Fundal Service on Friday November 75th 2 00pm at 5t Mary's Church, wiferborne Sitckland in Blandford Torum Dorsel, followed 6s gittate eventation. No flowers please denaltons to Cancer Research it desired Cembers. nahom io Cancer Research il destred GCRDYD. - On November 20th al Park Collade Credenhill Hereford, Harrs, husband of ins and tailer of Re hard and Elizabeth Funevai Si Marv's Church. Credenhill, tomorrow, wednesday, hotember 28rd, at 12 noon Famils flowers only

noon Family flowers only

EL-KADH ELL/ABETH — on

November 19th peacefully aged 47,
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humband, four some agent to red
and numerous trench Fromes
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November 23rd all 12 30pm No
flowers by request Doublem; il destred to Cobham Collage Hospital

EROS, JOHN JJANOSI. Testimetre of Hith Act ember the act in a knowled to great the control of the co

(SITT, CHARLES On November 17. al home
MePHERSON, ELSIE - Affectionolely
known as Mac on Thursday,
November 17 widow of Douglas and
heloved mother of Mary and Linda,
after a short illness bravrix borne.
Crematorium service Wednesday,
November 23 at 10 am, Breakspear
Crematorium Meddlesex Cut flowers
only please.

only pie.cc

MIDDLETON On November 20th
peacrisis in hospital. Lucy, former
member of Parliament for the Sutton
Division of Pit mouth and wite of the
Life J 5 Middleton former secretary
of the Labour Parts Much fold do unt
of Judge Anthony Cox and of his
lamin, and stepmother of Dr
Alargaer Lastwood Cremation at
Colder's Green Crematorium on
Friday November 25th at 3 30pm
Family flowers only Docalions to
war on want

War on Wall
MUNTON RAYMOND OWEN On
November 18th, 1983, peacetulis at
home Laile Bow, ser Wichams Modideath, lot ed hursband of Ada, father
of Attriard and Edmund Private
semalion at Tumbrides Weils. The
Kent 2nd Susses Crematorium at 10
om, Thursday, November 24th No
nowers phase, but it desired a donation to any cancer fighting unstitution.

Iulion
O'MANONEY. - On 20th November,
1983, peacelulty in hooptal, Kevin
Edmund beloved von, brother and
Irrend Funeral vers ire and Requiem
Mars St Cahrier's Church, Upper
HOODWAY, N.P., Itodey! Tuendow
27nd November at 3 30pm No
Itowers Ot requied Donations II so
ocurred to Cancer Separeth.

DEATHS BCHOLAS. — On November 17th peacefully at the Mount Alvernin Hospital, Guildford, Brenda May Adeline, Beloved wife of Paul and Joving mother of Felicity, Craeme, Marcus, and Jamie. Cremation at Countries of Wednesday 23rd November, 20pm. Inquiries to H. Cullidford, or densitions if desired to Royal Marsden Hospital, Fulhern Sd. (Scanner Fund). Our grateful theniss to doctors, alstern and nurses.

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PICCIOTTO, RAYMOND J.—Beloved Insiband of Vivienne, (ather of Sylvia, Marcia and Roberto, grandfather of Michael and Mirlam, passed on peace-fully to Rome on November 14th

PIERCE. - On 19th November, peace-fully al home, Auriol Dorothea Lane-there Bulleri, widow of A. G. Acton Pierce of Comshall, Surrey, and dearly loved mother of Mary and Clare. Funeral at St. James, Church, Shere, I iam on Friday 25th November Flowers to Sherioch's. Tretils House. Doriting Donations if wished to Imperial Cancer Research.

James Futeral 27 197 of All Southers Produced to the Committee of All Southers Produced to the Committee of All Southers at 2.30 pm. tollowed by cremation.

BERPELL - On November 19th, all nome, Michael Friend, CBE, FSA, husband of Estelle and father of Hilary and Robert. No flowers please Donalions if desired to Friends of The Bodletan Library, Oxford.

TRENTHAM - On November 19th, 1983. George Donald, aged 79 yr. Much towed husband of Dorcen, father of Poter, Barry and Georgina, Funeral service at Si Mary-Much towed husband of Dorcen, father of Poter, Barry and Georgina, Funeral service, as Si Mary-Much towed husband of Dorcen, father of Poter, Barry and Georgina, Funeral service, as Si Mary-Much tower of Si Lawrence Jewry, Childhail, London on Friday, December 9th at 2.30pm.

WARBURG. - On 19th November 1983, ut Lenox, Si Margaret's Bay, Keni, Daphne (Mutholland) dear wife of Sir Margaret in Committee of Sir Lenox, Si Margaret's Bay, Keni, Daphne (Mutholland) dear wife of Sir Lenox, Si Margaret's Bay, Keni, Daphne (Mutholland) dear wife of Sir Lenox, Si Margaret's Bay, Keni, Daphne (Mutholland) dear wife of Sir Lenox, Si Margaret's Bay, Keni, On the King Edward VII Hospilal, London.

London.

WATENFIELD. - On Nov 18. Alan
Bernard. Coarty loved husband of
Brenda. Funeral of Littleham church.
Exmouth. Dovon. on Thurs. Nov 24,
ut 2.50 pm.

Exmouth, Devon, on Thurs, Nov 24, at 2:30 pm.

WEST. - On 18th November, 1983, Miss M. E. J. of Ashtord, Kenl and formerby co Armagh, Northera Ireland, Fumeral brit ale. No flowers in desired, donablors to the state of the sta

Memorial service in London to be arranged taker.

WILLIAMS — Op Sunday, 20 November 1983, happy at Homelands Nursing Home, Cowfold West Sussex. Elizabeth Heywood Williams, 8A. Manchester, aged 76, wife of the late Reverend John Henry Williams. MA, Oxon. The tuneral service will be nelo at \$7 Mary's Church. West Chillimeton, Pulsorough, West Sussex on Thursday, 24th November at 2 Oom. No flowers phease by request. A thanks giving service will be neld at All Salnby Church. Blackheath in the spring on a date to be amounced.

WOODS. Dn November 19th, John Aubin Woods, second son of irts and the late Albert Woods, tormerly Neader in History at the University of Levis. Lees.
WYNESS. - On November 19, 1983, peacefully in hospital and of 68 Moss Lane. Brannati, Cheshire. James Alexander Eavidson Wyness, M.B. Ch.B., aged 80 years, Gearly los ed flusband of Millicent and dear fother of Lestey, James and Wendy, Service will be held at St George's Church en Wednesday, November 25, at 12,50 gm followed by committal at the Slockport Crematorium, Enquires to Mesers George Meredith Tri 061-480 2065.

MEMORIAL SERVICES CARR-ROBERT a service of thanks-

grying for the life of Robert Carr wil be held at Holy Trinky, Bromptor Rd, SW7 at 12.00 poon on Tuesday 13th December. i3th December.

GARROO - A service of thanksgiving for Dr Offiver Garrod, will be held at A. Is are wednesday. The December at The Priory Churth, of St. Bartholonew The Great. Smithfield, London, E.C. I.

AAPLETHOSPE, Friends and associates of the lale Cyril Wheatley Maplethorpe are invited to a Memorial Service which will be held in The Churth of Christ the king. Gordon Square, London WCI at 12,00 noon on Friday, 9th December, 1983.

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6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Seling Scott. News from Farn Britton at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, and 8.15; television preview at 6.55; review of the morning papers at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 8.35; star tips. food and cooking and Ask Alison all between 8.30 and

9.00 Training Dogs the Woodhouse Way, Lesson four illustrates a quick way to teach dogs to sit down (r) 9.25 Closedown 10.30 Play School, presented by Fraser Wilson (r)

10.55 Closedown. 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. The weather prospects come from las McCaskill 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtities)
1.00 Pebble Mill at One
Among the guests is fashion guru Jeff Banks who talks to designer Caroline Charles 1.45

Gran (r) 1.50 Stop-Gol (r). 2.00 Film: Vivacious Lady* (1938) starring James Stewart and Ginger Rogers. The first showing on British television for this tale of a young professor who marries a New professor who marries a new York night-club singer on the spur of the moment. Ha then has to return to his home town with his new wife and face criticism, not least from his former flancee. Directed by George Stevens. 3.25 Ten Million People. The fourth of five films about Britain's elderly (r) 3.53 Regional news

(not London). 3.55 Play School, presented by Rosalind Wilson (r) 4.25 Jeckenory, Jane Asher reads part two of The Railway Children (r) 4.40 Wuffer. The first of a new comedy series about a dog warden 5.05 John Craven's Newsround 5.10 Record Breakers. Roy Castle meets Richard Crane, who rar across the Himalayas with his brother, Adrian.

5.40 Sixty Minutes includes national news at 5.40 and the regional news magazines at 5.53. The closing news headlines are at 6.38.

6.40 Angels. Jeff Harris is given a multiple allergy test by Doctor Levy thereby whetting Alison's appetite for the subject - much to the annoyance of Edward. 7.05 Harty. Russell's guest is

singer Debbie Harry. 7.40 Don't Wait Up. Tony Britton and Nigel Havers star as the father and son medical men whose marriages have both

foundered on the rocks. 8.10 Daltes. Bobby suddenly realises that he can only overtake J.R. in the fight for Ewing Oil with the help of a

9.00 News with Sue Lawley 9.25 Play: One of Ourselves, by William Trevor. A delightful story of a young man on the threshold of adulthood, living in a rural Irish town during the 1950s (see Choice).

10.15 Called Up. Reminiscences of eighteen years of National Service from a variety of former 'squaddies' including Auberon Waugh, Fred Trueman and Mor Bruce Kent

11.08 News headlines. 11.10 The Rockford Files. The unorthodox private detective colleagues can be more devious than males (r). 12.00 Weather

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wav-am-6.25 Good Morning Britisin presented by Anne Diamond and John Stapleton. A review of the day's papers at 6.25; news from Gavin Scott at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; Sport at 6.35 and 7.40sport at e.35 and 7.40; exercises at 6.45 and 9.18; Alarm Call at 6.50 and 8.42; John Stapleton with a guest in the Scollight at 7.05; guest in the Scollight at 7.05; guest in Mallet's pop news at 7.45; pop video at 7.55; inside Captain Sensible a house at 8.05: Gyles Brandreth's video repor at 8.35; baby talk at 9.02; and closing news headlines at 9.23.

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9.25 Thantes news headlines. 9.30 For Schools: Sikh and Christian worship, 9.47 Festivala from the Muslim, Hindu and Jewish faiths. 10.21 The needs of handicapped children, 10.43 Economics: Work without workers, 11.08 Safety in the home, on the road and in the water. 11.25 Toys, 11.38 France: the valley of the River Authlon.

12.00 Portland Skil. Puppet adventures of a lighthouse keeper. 12.10 Sounds Like a Story. Mark Wynter with the tale of the Noisy Neighbours. 12-30 The Sutlivans. 1.00 News. 1.20 Thames news. 1.30 A Plus. Mavis Nicholson

has her picture taken by top photographer Terence Donovan and Gill Nevill looks et home computers with Cyndy Miles, editor of Personal Computer News 2.00 Take the High Road. 2.30 A Kind of Loving. Episode seven of the serial chronicling

the lifa and loves of Vic Brown (r). 3.30 Sons and Daughters Australian-made serial about the dramas surrounding the 4.00 Portland Bill. A repeat of the programme shown at noon. 4.15 Dangermouse (r). 4.20

Razzmatazz. Live pop music and interviews. 4.45 CBTV. 5.15 Emmerdale Farm. Amos's uncle is laid to rest and a grand occasion it turns 5.45 News, 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Help! Viv Taylor Gee with news of CATS – the Children's

6.30 Crossroads, Adam Chanca has a business success while Doris Luke takes Hobson's Choica.

6.55 Reporting London. Angela Lambert reports on the adequacy of fire regulations in bed-sitters and Enfield Coop'e tea dancers join their counterparts at the Waldorf

7.30 Give Us A Clue. Celebrity charades chaired by Michael Aspel, This week Una Stubbs's team is Faith Brown, Rule Lenska and Claire Rayner while Lionel Blair is supported by Duncan Goodhew, Roy Kinnear and Robin Nedwell (r).

8.00 Kennedy. The third and final part of the drama about the fife and presidency of the charlsmatic John Kennedy (see Choice). 10.00 News followed by Thames

news headlines. 10.30 Film: The Big Sleep (1978) starring Robert Milchum and Serah Miles. Raymond Chandler's celebrated crime story transferred by director Michael Winner to the English seaside. Private detective Philip Marlowe is summoned to the home of the aged General Sternwood and discovers that what seems to be a case of blackmall leads to murder. A star-studded supporting cast includes James Stewart, John Mills and

Joan Collins. 12.20 Night Thoughts from the Rev. Dr Charles Eliott.



Cyril Cusack as Quigley: BBC1 9.25pm

BBC 2

9.00 Daytime on Two: Dennis D Daytime on Two: Dennis
Potter with a personal view of
Shakespears'o Cymbeline
9.26 Maths counts 9.48 Maths:
Graphic description 19.10 Part
nine of the play, Dark Towers
10.35 Coastline erosion in
Dorset and Hampehire 11.00
Watchl; the Nativity 11.17
Walrus 11.40 Development in
Ghana (ends at 12.00) 12.30 Other People's Lives 12.55 Graphs for adults studying for O-levels 1.19 Science:

microbes and man 1.40 The

story of the two Forth bridges 2.00 You and me 2.15 The Liverpool to Manchester railway line 2.40 Technology for teachers 3.00 Closedown 5.35 News summary with subtitles 5.40 Harold Lloyd" in excerpts from

two of his films - High and Dizzy in which he rescues a sleep-walking girtfriend and The First in which he plays a walter who falls for the restaurant cashler. 6.00 Cartoon Two: De Facto, made in Bulgaria.

James Burke: The Real Thing James Burke examines the memory (r). 6.40 Rockschool. Tips for aspiring rock instrumentalists, This week the subjects are blues and rock and roll, with Delirine Cartwright (guitar) Geoff

Nicholis (drums) and Henry Thomas (bass). 7.05 Manefield Park. Part three of the dramatised version of Jane Austen's novel and Maria has become engaged to the wealthy Mr Rushworth Ithough she is still enamoured with Henry

Crawford, (shown on Sunday) 8.10 Bookmark presented by Simon Winchester, There are reviews of Emma Tennant's Woman Bawara Woman: A the Jazz Band Bail, the final volume of Philip Oakes' trilogy about jazz in the 50s; and Davia Murphy's Eight Feet in the Ancies, Michael Delehaye contrasts styles of Investigative writing and Anthony Holden does the rounds of the publishers'

9.00 Kelly Monteith. The American comedian casts his eye over the wry side of life in this

9.30 Aristocrats presented by Robert Lacey, in Spain Mr Duchess of Medinaceli, the owner of something like 100 castles - she isn't sure. 10.20 Out of Court introduced by David Jessel and Sue Cook. Among the items are John Mortiner investigating legal language; and a visit to QPR football ground in the company of a magistrate and

10.50 Newsnight. 11.35 Greek - Language and People. Lesson sk in the language course and Chris Serie and Katia Dandoulaki unravel the mysteries of Hellenic travel time tables (shown on Saturday) Closedown at 12.05.

CHANNEL 4

J Edgar Hoover's puritanical obsession to end Kennedy's

Viewers who have already been hooked by the previous two episodes will not want to miss the final part of Centrel's superior £8million drams KENNEDY (TTV 8.00pm). Newcomers to the series' must take the opportunity to see this episode which covers the

this episode which covers the period of the Cuban missile cris to Kennedy's death in a Dallas

hospital. Stritish writer Reg Gedney has skilfully captured the sub-plots of the crisis and viewers,

even with the knowledge of the outcome of the confrontation, will be absorbed by the debate and

argument that went on in the White House during those fateful 13 days. The less-than-attractive side of the President is not hidden with

4.45 Countdown, Richard White with another edition of the quickfire anagrams and menta ithmetic competition. 5.15 Years Ahead. Magazine programme for the older viewer. Brian Johnston talks to Fred Magge, Legal and General's Pensioner of the Year; Zena Skinner has advice on bleeding radiators; the problem of retirement age is

discussed by Joy Skinner and Sir David Price MP, with Llew Gardner; Margaret Dibben of The Guardian reports on house annuities; and pensioner Bill Forbes talks persioner Bill Forbes talks about his abortive attempt to walk from Nairobi to Alexandria along the banks of the Nile.

6.00 The Sports Quiz with Stewe Davis. Another quarter final round in the competition to find Britain's brain of sport.

6.30 Utopia Limited. In the sixth Uropia Limited. In the sixth programme of the ten-part series about better ways to use the earth's resources, Sandra Naidoo and David Tereshchuk examine how developing countries can stand alone to the benefit of their own population. Naido and Tereshchuk take South Korea as an example of a country going in the right direction but not yet completely capable of standing on its own,

7.00 Channel Four News with Pete Sissons. The reports Include en Australian assessment the technical britiance but financial disappointment of Concome.

7.50 Comment. With a personal view of a matter of topical importance is Nadia Hijab, editor of Middle East

8.00 Brookside. Bobby Grant's car goes for its MOT at the same time as wife Shella receives the date for her driving test. Daughter Karen has a successful dabble at bingo while Gordon Collins discovers that the path to true love is a rocky one.

8.30 4 What it's Worth, Consumer affairs programme presented by David Stafford and Penny Junor. The problems faced by parents visiting their children in hospital are examined by Joan Shenton; David Stafford sts the best buys in personal stereo equipment.

9.00 Film: A Kind of Loving* (1962) starring Alan Betes and June Ritchie. Drama, adapted from Sam Barstow's book by Willis Hall and Keith Waterhouse, about a young man from the north of England with an eye for the girls who is forced into marriage with disastrous results. Directed by John Schlesinger.

11.05 Black on Black. This first of a new series includes a discussion on the Grenada Issue and music from Aswad. sented by Louise Bennett. 12.00 Closedown

S4C Starts; 2.00pm Hwnt ac yma.
2.20 Ffaisbelam, 2.35 Y garnfi
hon, 2.55 Interval, 3.05 Face the Press,
2.35 Built in Britain, 4.00 Union World,
4.30 Countdown, 4.55 Pictiwns Bach,
5.05 Bildowcar, 5.30 Buck Rogers, 6.25
Sports Quiz, 6.65 Gair yn ei bryd, 7.00
Recol, 6.10 Gwyl gerdd dent 1983, 8.50
Almanac, 9.25 Prisoner, 10.25 The
Arabs, 11.20 Eleventh Hour, 12.55am
Gair yn ei bryd, Closedown, YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.50pm-1.00 One of the Boys. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Catendar et Your Service. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 Catender. 7.00-7.30 FIEQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF-92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World

Mason has a gem of a role for his television debut in William Travor's ONE OF OURSELVES (BBC1 9.25pm), a delightful observation

CHOICE

presidential morals. The neo-natal

death of the president's second son is covered with compassion; Kennedy's Berlin speech is archive film of the actual event but

Martin Luther King's 'I have a dream' oration is spoken by an actor; and the final Dellas motorcade is a masterful piece of tense, dramatic, reconstruction. Martin Sheen is excellent as the chartenglic Kennetic well.

charismatic Kernedy, well supported by John Shea as his devoted brother, Bobby, and Blair Brown, a remarkable look-alike of Jackle Kennedy.

Skyteen-year old Stephen Marce has a seem of a sele for his

of Irish rural town life in the 1950s. He plays John Joe, a 15-year old,

who, much to his widowed mother's relief, has secured a job at the local saw-mill, rather than seek his fortune over the water. His first Woodbine, his first stout and his burgeoning interest in sex is catered for by Mr Lynch, a wooderful comme and altered.

is catered for by Mr Lynch, a wonderful cameo role played superbly by Niad Tobin, who, in the bar of the grocer'o regales John Joe with tales of warnime Piccadility's 'gory girls'. Bill Peterson, the only non-irishman in the cast, is Mr Dely, the owner of the cinema, detailed by the parish priest to nip in the back-row, a role he carries out with comic

throward in the back-row, a role he carries out with comic enthusiasm, while Cyril Cusack is his usual excellent self as the eccentric Quigley, the town buffoon.

5.00 PM: News Magazine, 5.50 Shipping Forecast, 5.55 Weather; Programme News, 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

8.80 The Six O'Clock News; Financial Report.
8.30 Yes Ministert, Radio version of the successful belevision comedy genst.
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now, A report on the health of medical care.
7.56 File on Four, Major Issues at home and abroad.
8.20 Not Exactly in his Footsteps.
Fifty years after J. B. Priestley's 'English Journey', Ray Gosting concludes his own tour of the country (6).

concludes his own tour of the country (6).

9.05 In Touch, Magazine for the visually handicapped.

9.30 Kaleidoscope, Arts magazine. Tonight's edition includes merelew of the third volume of Phillip Cales,'s trilogy, At the Jazz Band Ball, A Memory of the Thirlies. Also the Young Blood exhibition at the Barbican Art. Cantre in London: 9.59 Weather.

10.30 The World Tonight: News.

10.31 Listent Sunshine. Reasonably Together Again (1) With species guest The Gay Blades.

11.00 A Book At Badime: "Sour Sweet" by Tsnothy Mo (7) read by David Suchet.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

11.30 Today in Parliament.

ENGLAND VHF above except:
6.25-6.30sm Weather; Travel
10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45
Music Time 11.00 Time and
Tune 9 11.20 Time to Move
11.40 Listen and Read 11.5612.00 Reading Music 1.55pm
Listening Corner 2.20-3.00 For
Schools: 2.00 History: Not So
Long Ago 2.20 Introducing
Science Extra 5.50-6.55 PM
(continued) 11.00-11.30 Study
on 4: enjoying Opera (2) 12.301.10sm Shools Night-Time
Broadcasting: Economics:
Supply and Demand (3-4)

Supply and Demand (3-4)

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News,
7.05 Morning Concert; part one. C P
E Bach (Sonatine in D, Wq 109)
Dowland (Flow My Tears, with
Entre Kurby and David Thomas),
Johann Jeloch van Feet

Johann Jakob van Eyck (Variations on Dowland's Flow My Tears), Besthover (Soneta in G, Op 49, No 2 – Radit Lupu, plano) and Sibelius (tone poem En Saga, Op 9)t.

11.30 Today in Parliament. 12.00 News.

12.10 Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast.

Radio 4 6.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Today, 6.25 Shipping Forecast
5.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30
News Summary 6.45 Prayer for
the Day, 8.55, 7.55 Weather,
7.00, 8.00 Today's News, 7.20
Sport, 7.25, 8.25 Thought for the
Day, 8.35 Yesterday in
Parilament, 8.57 Weether;
Travel,
9.00 News

9.00 News.
9.05 Tuesday Calt 01-580 4411.
Christmas Cooleny: with Mary
Borry and Glyon Christian.
10.00 News; From our own

10.00 News; From our own correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: "A Little Learning" by John Campbell. Reed by Tom Watson.
10.45 Daily Service.
11.00 News; Travet; Thirty-minute Theatre: "Driftwood" by Robin R. Taylor. A story about the meeting of two strangers in the garden of a hospitel. With Brien. Cox and Jennifer Piercey.
11.32 Widdite. Quessions from members of the Kent Trust for Nature Conservation.

Vature Conservation. Nature Conservation.
12.00, News; You and Yours.
12.27 My Word? A new series of the panel game with Days Powell, Frank Muir, Antonia Fraser, and Denis Norden. In the chair: Michael O'Donnell. 12.55 Wesither; Programme News.
1.00 The World At One: News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forenast.

2.00

The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Foretest.
News; Women's Hour, Today's edition includes Tessa Shaw's report on life at Bullwood Hall, Essex, one of the new youth custody centres for girls which take the place for the old Borstels. Also the fourth installment of A Tiger for Maternal. Malgudi, 3.00 Afternoon Theatre: The Grea

Lumination. By Roger Wood. A story about the demise of weaving as a home industry on the Lancashire/Yorkshire border in the 1820s, and the alternatives on offer to one weaver and his family, With Christain Rodeka, Marlane Sidaway, Keren Archer and John

Rogan. News; Just after four, Travel tice 4.00 News; Just after four. Travel tips for 19th century trippers.
4.10 Transformations. How Shakespeare's 'Othello' developed into the hero of Verdi's opera 'Otello. With Jonathan Miller;
4.40 Story Time; 'How Green Was My Valley' by Richard Llewellyn (7). Riead by Gerald James.

BBC1 WALES 12.67 pm-1.00 News of Wales headlines 3.53-3.56 News of Wales headlines 5.53 Wales Today 12.00-12.20 am The sky at night 12.20 News and weather: SCOTLAND 12.56 pm-1.00 The Scottish News 4.40-4.50 The house that Joe built 4.50-5.05 A' Cherid Turns 5.53 Scotlend: Skrtv

A Credit Little 5.53 Scotland: Sony Minutes 12.00 News and westler; NORTHERN (RELAND 12.57 pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News 5.53-3.55 Norther Ireland News 5.53 Scane around Six 12.00 Weatherman 12.02 am-12.22 Festival Notebook 12.22 News and weather; ENGLAND 5.53 pm Remonded Income management 2.06 cm

onal news magazines 12,06 am

mmerdale Farm. 12.20am Closedow

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS. CENTRAL As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Farmhouse Kitchen. 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 60 Crossroads, 6.25 7.00-7.30 Emmerdele Farm, 12.20am

CHANNEL As London except: 12.30-1.00 it's a Ver's Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Mork and Mindy. 5.15-5.46 Flying Kiwi. 6.00 Channel Report. 5.15 Keep fit the Berit way. 6.30 Land of the Dragon. 7.00-7.30 Last resort. 12.20em Closedown. TYNE TEES As London except: 1,20pm-1,30 Noves and Lookaround, 5,15-6,45 Whose

Baby? 6.00 News, 6.02 Croseroeds. 6.25 Northern Life, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Ferm. 12.20em For Our Sake, Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except:
12.30pm-1.00 hts a
Ver's Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30 Kind of
Loving. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.155.45 Bevery Hillsilles 6.00 News. 6.35
Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmardale
Farm. 12.20em Closedown. HTV WALES As HTV West except

6.00 News.
6.00 Mozart (Symph No 32), Britten (Diversions for pisno – left hand – and Orchestra, Op 21, with Katchen), Revel (Values nobles et sentimentales)!.

- and Orchestra, Op 21, with Katcheri, Ravel (Values robles et sentimentales)t.

8.00 News.

8.01 This Week's Composer: Telemann. The Cantatz Du bist verflucht, O Gottestienstit, the Sonata in Fininor for recorder and continuo, and other workest.

10.00 Morning Service for 3t Cacilia's Day: A second chance to hear this reconstruction of a typical service held in London during the 1690s. With the Choir of Westminister Abbey, the Academy of Ancient Music, and Christopher Hogwood (organ). The readers are Timothy West and Hugh Dictson. Works by John Dowland, Bach trans Bream (Lute Suits in Eminor) Phil Ward, E Saltz; de la Maza and Josquinf.

12.13 Midday Concert. Part one. The BEC Scottien SO play Schubert's Symph No 5, and Mordecal Sens's Meditations (Inst broadcast performance)t.

1.05 Midday Concert. Part two.
Nelsen's Symph No 5f.

1.45 Bratms, Wolf and Straus: rachal by Alen Fairs (partione) with Richard Nunn as his accompanist. Works by Brahme, Krichhole, Wolf, Fraund, Grab, and Strausst.

2.15 Debussy, Dvorak and Mieresnu: The Frankurt Radio SO, with Vaclay Hudecak (violin) in performances of Debussy's Prélude à l'après mid d'un faure; Dvorak's Violin Concerto, Op 53 and, after the interval reading. Costin Mieresnu's Mircha ellestes (first Berlitish broadcast).

4.00 Angela Brownridge: plano reading, Learing a Specte in Fier (interval leverin) s Sonete in Fier (interval l

Angela Brownsidge: plano recitel. Haydn's Sonata in E flat (XVI 52) and Tchellovsky (Four movements from the Suite, Op

movements from the Sure, Op 72pf.
4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure. Rioger Nichols presents a programme of music with service and servants as the theme. Including Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No 1 (at 6.08 approd.).
6.30 Cantanthus Organis: Mergaret Philips (organ) and the William Byrd Choir in St Ceolia. Works by de Rore, Palestrina, Ports, Lassus, Marenzio and Peter Philips.1.
7.10 Medium and Message: David Wheeler introduces this review of the 1983 General Election and an Investigation into how well the media covered the party campaigns. Contributors include Sir Robin Day, Witham Deedes, Hareld Evans, David Nicholas and Peter Preston.
7.55 Royal Concert: Direct from the Royal Festival Hall. In the presence of the Duchese of Gloucester. Sir Charles

Royal Festival Half. In the presence of the Duches of Gloucester. Sir Charles Markerras conducts the English Chamber Orchestra. With Viadimir Ashkenazy (plano) and musicians from the Royal Military School of Music, Kneller Half. Part one. The National Anthort fact Markerrash Anthem (air Mackerras), Handel's Concerto a due cort, in

No 3t; 4.00 Hoyday's: The third of six visits to a make-ballane I to a make-belleve London wine bar, run by Mr Leo Heyday (Cyrll Cusack), Tonight's visitors include a feminist, a union leader, a businessman and two information technologists.

9.20 Royal Concar: part two, Susato's Suite from La

TVS As London except: 1,20pm.
News, 1,30 Afternoon Glub, 1,35
Community Show, 2,10 Country
Practice, 3,10 Newsbreak, 3,20 Take the
High Road, 3,50-4,00 Blunt Encounters,
5,15-545 Starfids, 6,00 Coast to Coast,
6,35 Crossroads, 7,00-7,38 Emmerdale
Farm, 12,20em Company, Closedown.

TSW As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 it's a Vet'a Life, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Mork and Mindy, 5.15

Gus Honeyburi. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 8.00 Today South West, 6.30 Survival of the Fithest. 7.00-7.30 Last Resolution. 12.20am Postscript, Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9,25am-9,30 Day Ahead.
1,20pm-1,30 Lunchtime, 3,30-4,00 Laurel and Hardy', 5,15-6,45 Private Benjamin, 6,00 Good Evening, Uster.
6,35 Croseroads, 7,00-7,30 Emmerdale Ferm. 10,27 News and weather 12,20am

BORDER As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.25 Party Political Broadcast. 6.35 Crossroads.

7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12.25em

News, Closedown,

Denserye and Mendelssohn's Symph No 4 (the Italian)t. 10.15 Orlando Gibbons: His verse anthems, recorded in places associated with him. The first of associated with that. The trist of five programmes is set in Oxford. With the Choir of Christ Church Cathedral; Harry Bicket (organ); and the Consort of Musiciae Viol Consort. 11,00 Britten: Peter Donohue (piano) with the City of Birmingham SO olay Young Applic. Op 161.

play Young Apollo, Op 16t, 11.16 News, Undi 11.18. Radio 2

News on the hour (except 8.00 and 9.00pm). Major bulletins 7.00 ams, 2.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight. Headines 5.30am, 6.30, 7.30 (Mir/MW), 5.00em Ray Mooret, 7.30 Terry Wogard, 10.00 Jammy Young Including 11.02 RAC Raily Desk, 12.00pm Music While You Workt, 12.38 Gloris Hunnifordt, 2.02 Sports Desk, 2.30 Ed Stevert, 3.02 Sports Desk, 4.00 David Hamiltont 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk, 6.00 John Duan tincluding 8.45 Sport and classified Results (MF only) 7.30 The Golden Age of Hollywood 1. A history of the American movie from 1927 to the early 60 (3) Wermer Brothers (the muelcals of Busby Berkeley); RIKO, and Astaire and Rogers, 8.30 International Gooing Special, Live commentary on Manuel Jiminez of Puerto Rico v Tory Sibson at Wembley, Also, Mark Keyler v Californian Tory Cerda, 10.00 The Law Game with Shaw Taylor, 10.30 Erian Matthew presents Round Michight (throm midricipt, 1.00em Big Bandt, 1.30em Big Bandt, 1.30em Big Bandt, 1.30em Patrick Lurt, You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

News on the haif-hour 6.30am8.30pm, then at 16.00 and 12.00
midnight (MF/MW), 8.00am Adrian
John, 7.06 Miles Read, 9.00 Simon
Betes, 11.30 Alexe Smith, including
12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Stove Wright,
4.30 Janke Long, including 5.30
Newsbeat and 6.85 Top 40 singles
chart, 7.00 David Jensen, 18.00-12.00
John Peel 1, VHF Radios 1 and 2
5.00am With Radio 2, 8.30pm Folk on 2
Jim Lloyd Introduces Archie Fisher
from Towersey Fastwatt, 9.30 Where
Were You in 6277, 9.57 Sports Deek,
10.00 With Radio 1, 12.60-5,00am With
Radio 2, 1.00 Miles Padio 1, 10.00 With
Radio 2, 10.00 With Radio 1, 12.60-5,00am With

World Service

World Service

6.00 Noveclesk, 7.09 World News, 7.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Hot Air, 7.45 Network
UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15
Peld Piper, 8.30 Detective, 9.00 World News,
9.89 Rivslew of the British Press, 9.15 The
World Today, 9.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look
Ahand, 9.46 Picking up Buegrass, 10.00
Discovery, 10.30 Musical Mitestone, 11.00
World News, 11.09 News about British, 11.15
Letter from London, 12.00 Radio Newsreel, 2.15
Tod Modern English Poetry, 12.46 Sports
Roundup, 1.00 World News, 1.09 Twenty-Four
Hours, 1.30 Network, IBC, 1.64 A Johy Good
Show, 2.30 Emma, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 2.15
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 6.09 Commentery,
4.15 Six Artisha Bouts, A. Life of Music, 4.85 The
World Today, 5.00 World News, 5.09 Medicien,
8.00 World News, 8.05 Twenty-Four Hours,
8.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Peperheck
Choles, 8.30 London Concert Tredition, 10.00
World News, 8.05 Twenty-Four Hours,
8.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Peperheck
Choles, 8.30 London Concert Tredition, 10.00
World News, 10.09 The World Today, 10.25
Scotland This Week, 19.30 Financial News,
10.48 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Repudup,
11.00 World News, 11.09 Commentery, 11.15
Field Piper, 11.30 Maridien, 12.00 World News,
12.00 North News, 11.09 Commentery, 11.15
Field Piper, 11.30 Maridien, 12.00 World News,
12.00 Review of the British Press, 2.15
The English Air, 2.30 Emma, 3.60 World News,
3.09 News About British, 12.15 The World
Today, 3.30 Discovery, 4.00 Newsdeek, 4.30
Weveguide, 5.45 The World Today,
All theets in GMT

GRANADA As London except: 1.20pm Granada
Reports. 1.30-2.00 Exchange Flegs. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5,15-5.86 happy Days. 6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 Granada Reports. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12 35em Closedoes.

ANGLIA As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardens for AL 1.20-1.30 News. 6.03 About Anglia. 6.36 Crossmads. 7.00-7.30 Bygones. 12.20am Tuesday Topic, Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1,20-1,30 Full Life. 1,20-1,30 News. 2,60-2,30 Astronauts. 3,30-4,00 At Ease. 5,10 Job Spot. 5,20-4,50 At Ease. 5,10 Job Spot. 5,20 At Ease. 5,2 5.46 Croscroads, 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7,00 Take the High Road, 7,30-6.00 Now You See It. 12.20em Late Call, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: \$25am-\$30 First Thing. 12.30pm-1.00 Question of Stars. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 6.00 North Tonight. 7.00-7.39 Stovies. 12.25am News, Closedown.

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Judi Dench ACTRESS OF THE YEAR IN A SUPPORTING ROLE Barbers Leigh-Hugh PLAY OF THE YEAR PLAY OF THE YEAR PLAYER PLAYER WILLIAM PRICHARD WILLIAM PRICHARD LEIGH-HUMI PLAYER PLA PACK OF LIES by Hugh Whitemore Directed by Clifford Williams "PACK OF LES 'S THE WEST EN AT ITS BEST". Specialor. LYTTELTON (NT's processium stage)
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ource, but seals bookable from £3.00 UDEVILLE WCC2 836 9988 cc 836 PERFECT CRIME THRILLER HAYLEY MILLS SHAON WARD & PETER ADAMSON DIAL M FOR MURDER by Frederick Knott,
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WESTHURSTER Painer St. SW1. C1. 834 0243. CC01-836 0541, For the 24th Consociative Cristmas David Conville presents the famous Children's Mucchai TOAD OF TOAD HALL 12 Dec. 7 Jan. 1.45pm & 4.45pm, Seals £6.50, £5.50, £4.50. YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363 7.350 All seeks C2.60 TOTAL See 7.350 A 5.000 THE PUENNA TOWN A 5.000 TH CINEMAS ACADEMY 1. 437 2981. Isabel Huppert in AT PRIST SAGHT (15). 2.00 (not 8un), 4.10, 6.26, 8.46. CADEMY 2. 437 5129. Last week. Robiner's prize-winning PAULING AT THE SEACH ILE) Progs 2.35 Inc Sunj. 4.40, 6.45, 8.50. CADERY 3. 437 8819. Simone Signoret in LETOILE DU NORD (PG) at 4 00. 6 15 8 35 CAMBEN PLAZA 485 2443. op Camden Town Town PARADIANOVS mesterpiece TH COLOUR OF POMECRAMATE (U.) New 35cm Colour Print. Prog 2.20, 4.50, 8.40, 8.55. HELSEA CINEMA 351 3742 (for menty Odeony 206 Kings Road, SW: Sloene St rube), François Truffaut; FINALLY, SUNDAYI (#C) Progr 1.45, 4.00, 8.20, 5.45, Licd But; Seats bookable last perf. Accoms Wha. Seats bookable tast perf. Accoss/Viss. PUREZON. CULTON St. W1, 409 57537 JOTEMY PROM. Berr Kingsley, Patricis Hodge "Are all utbert" F. Times in Harried Pluber's BETRAYAL (15) "B Hitm oot in be missed" Barry Norman Pilm oot in be missed" Barry Norman Pilm SS. Pross st 2.00 (not Sun), 4-10, 6-20, 6-40.

GATE SECONNENDMY, 1 N 2. 837 B402/1177. Russel Sc Tube. 1: ZBL48 (PQC) 13 Seat & Sum only). 3.25. 4.65. 6.25. 8.00 9.35. Act. 105. N 107. Perring OD anyther Sal 105. N 107. Perring OD anyther Sal 100 PARD (PC) 110 O Sal 10 ACCES/VENT 493 203: LATE MAYFAIR 493 203: MAYFAIR HOTEL Green Pk TI FORMIONS (18 5.00.7.00.9.00. GATE NOTTING HEL. 221 0220 727 5750. Ozus TOKYO STOR (I). S.45. S.18. S.45. From Thu De: 1 Judy Carland. James Mason A STAR IS BORN (U). Adv Uks o DOORING.

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Sundays only. Sex diffee open defiMop-Sai I. OOpm-8.OOpm. Sun

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To think the control of the control JPL FINE ARTS. 24 Davies Street. London W1. 01-493 2630. RADUL. DUFY. Drawings and watercolours. Mon-Frt 10-6.30. CREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN TA LEPEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St., WI, 01-493 1572/5. Contemporary paintings on view, Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sals 10-12-45. EREEN ON THE HALL 435 Beleize Park Tube). "A Trib Variety. Noni Hazieturst — Y Harmery, Noni Haziehusz — winn Best Actress Award, Biomike y Gir 1189 3.00, 5.00, 7 10, 9.00, Li bet/no smoking, Club Show, in membership, WARNER WEST END LEIC. SQ. 1439 0791. Richard Attenderough's Film GANDHE O'CL Deors 2,00, 6,45pm. No Advance Souking. **EXHIBITIONS** RINCE ALBERT - his life and work. Royal College of Art. Dolly 10-6, Watnesdays 10-8. **ART GALLERIES** AGNEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 5176 Ideas for Carristman Presents. Until 23 Dec. Mon-Fr 9.30-6.30: Thurs until 7. ALPRIE GALLERY, 74 South Audier St. W1, 629 2280, Addison Fine Ar-English Weiercolours and painting 1800-1950", Until 3rd December.

PEER, 13 Old Bond St. London, WI. THE EMCLISH CONVERSATION PIECE Mon-Fri. PROCEEDINGS OF THE ART, 9 Hereford Rd.
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See dectal occasions by Malcolm hais for special occasions by Malcolm Appleby. Helaine Burnenfeld & Florencio Morgado. Mon-Thurs 10-6, Sat 11-3. WALL GALLERIES The Mail, SW1. Pre-Olympic Cames Excitellion of Paintings and Sculpture. 17 Nov-1 Dec. Delby 10-6, Adm £1. MORTON MORRIS N CO. 32, Pury St. 5W1. 01-930 2826. Loan Exhi-bition of Early English Drawings from the Astunolean Museum. Lumi 9 Dec. MUSEUM OF MANIGED, Burlington Gardens, W.I. TEARS OF THE MODE Latin American Silverwork, Mon-Sat 10-8, Suns 2,30-6, Ad-mission free. mission free.

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STUDEO CERAMICS TODAY, Undil 8

27 New. OLIVER MESSEL LUSIS 15

Jon. Adm free. Widdys 10-5-50 Sums

2-30-5-50. Classel Fridays. Recorded Into 01-851 4894 PARISTOPHER HULL, 670 Pulham Rd, 546, 01,736 4120, Tue-To 10-6 SX 10-4. WELLAM FOREMAN Until 100ec. CRAFTS COUNCE GALLSBY, 12 Waterloo Place, Lower Regent St. Lendon SW1. Tel OJ 950 4811. Paper as image: New Works, in Paper, An Arth Councel Exhibition, 1948 24 Osc. Tue - Sat 10-0; Sam 2-5; closed Mon. WARWICK ARTS TRUST, 33
WARWICK SA, London SWI, "Printing
1983" retent work by younger Britsh artists usus Dec 17th, Mon-Fri 10 8.30pm, Sots 10 to 1pm. TOCHER FIRE ART, 30 King St. St. James's. SWI. 839 3942, ARTHUR BOYO - Recent Politings. Until 25 Nov. Mon Fri 10-5.30.

Unionist group quits Assembly

Continued from page 1
The so-called Catholic Reaction
Force said the three murders on Sunday were only a "loken retaliation" for the shooting by the Protestant Action Force of Adrian Carroll in Armagh city earlier this month. Carroll's hrother was an INLA member who died after being shot by

police a year ago.

The killers called on the Protestant Action Force - a front for the Ulster Volunteer Force - to cease its attacks "or we will make the Darkley killings look like a picnic". They said they could easily have killed 20 people in the Pentacostal hall.

The security forces believe the killings have all the hallmarks of Dominic McGlinchey's style. Police in the Republic believe that a burntout taxi found in co Louth was used by the killers. The taxi driver picked up four men in Dundalk hut was forced from his car at gunpoint near the border and warned not to report the hijacking for four hours.

Meanwhile, the sister of one of the victims appealed for no reprisals. Miss Elizabeth Wilson aid: "Let there be no tit-for-tat killings. In God's name let there

The widow of another victim,
Mrs Elizabeth Brown, said:
"What use are words? The Lord
civeth, the Lord taketh away.
Harold would not have wanted me to say much. He was murdered, what else is there to say? I just hope that justice is done and the killers are caught.

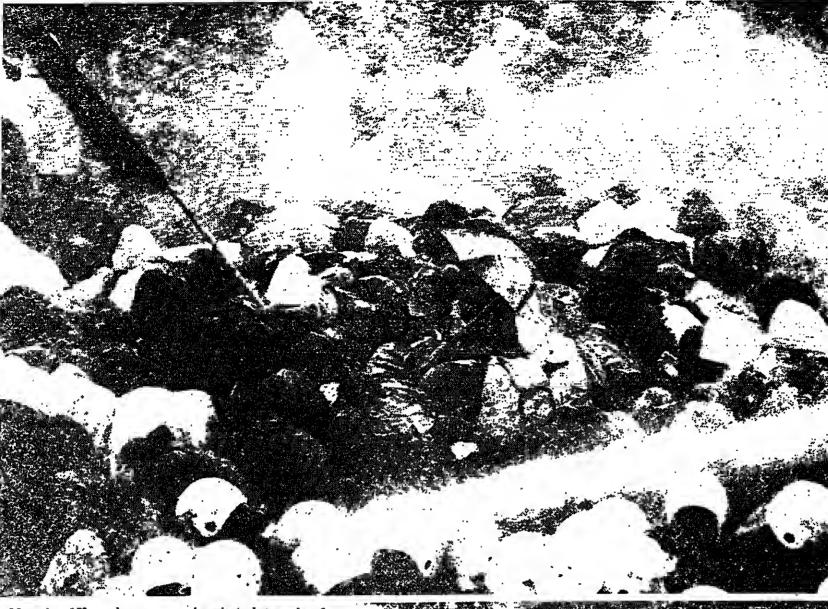
None of the congregation of seveoty had returned to the hall and Pastor Robert Bain said that unless some protection was given be could not ask people to eturo to worship.

Mr Bain was standing at the extern when he heard the first uilcis, "I beard a rat-tat-tat and tw flashes in the glass, veryone dived to the floor, hey didn't meed to be told, they knew what was happenng. Ooe of the men ran up the aisle. He was shot, And theo they opened fire into the hall, It was all over in seconds. But there was squeals and crying from people lying and I just walked through praying more for them and lrying to do my

best. Mr Bain said the congregation had worshipped there for the past 30 years and had never dreamt that it would find itself

Water power dampens Bonn missile fury

THE TIMES



carrying giant photographs of Vietnam and other war zones More than 150 people were arrested yesterday as police turned water cannon on antileft their seats and held a nuclear demonstrators ontside demonstration during Chancellor Helmut Kohl's speech. But the Bundestag in Bonn when the West German Parliament opened its debate on nuclear missiles (Michael Binyon after being called to order they gave up their posters without protest and resumed their The debate was beld in an

Greens' protest in atmosphere resembling a for-Parliament was over what they called the over-reaction of the tress. Thousands of police, authorities. armed with shields, truncheons and guns, mounted on horses However, Herr Friedrich and waiting in vans and

Zimmermann, the hardline Minister of the Interior, gave a armoured vehicles, sealed off all the approach roads and turned their water cannon on public warning last week that thousands of demonstrators, hent on violence, were deter-miced to disrupt the two-day the chanting, whistling demon-strators, who blocked the main road into Bonn and tried to Parliamentary debate. treak through the police Towards evening, however,

the deomonstrations grew lar-Police said that despite the arrests, on the whole the demonstration - far smaller ger and noiser and protesters banged metal trays, booed, jeered and blew trumpets. About 3,000 maintained their than the bage rally here last vigil in the evening and police repeatedly doused them with Inside the Bundestag, a group of Green Party MPs water cannon to clear the road.

the New Bridge, attends the 1983 New Bridge Lecture at Ironmongers' Hall, Shaftesbury Place, EC2, 5.55.

Painongs and Drawings by the Brotherhood of Ruralists, Devizes Museum, Long Street, Devizes, Wilts, Tues to Sat 11 to 1 and 2 to 5.

closed Sun and Moo (ends Dec 22).
The Second Bombing, by Mulheimer Freiheit, Fruitmarket Gal-

lery, 29 Market Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, closed Sun

The Colman Collection of Silver Mustard Pots, Victoria Art Gallery, Bridge Street, Bath; Mon to Fri 10

Opening of Pitt Rivers Gallery (the famous Pitt Rivers Archaeolo-

gical Collection), the Salisbury Museum, The King's House, 65, The Close, Salisbury, Wilts; Mon-

Painongs by Ken Taylor; Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Moo to Sat 11 to 5 lends today).

Moo to Sat 11 to 5 lends today).

Disablement income group schools Christmas card design exhibition at the Ceolfrith Callery, Sunderland Arts Centre, 17 Grange Terrace. Stockton Road, Sunderland, Tues to Sat 10 to 6 (ends today).

Organ recital by Andrew Shaw, St Ann's Church, Manchester, 12.45.

Concern by Peter Thompson (elarinet) and Robin Colvill (piano),

Golspie High School, Sutherland

Concert by the St Andrews
University Musical Society Choir
and the University Chamber
Orchestra, St Salvator's Chapel, St

Concert by the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra, MacRobert Arts Centre, Stirling, 8.

Births: George Elfot Chilvers Colon, Warwickshire, 1819; George

Gissing, Wakefield, 1857: Cecil James Sharp, musician and founder of the Eoglish Folk Dance Society,

of the Eoglish Poix Dance Society, London, 1859; Andre Gide, Writer, Nobel laureaue 1947, Paris, 1869; Charles de Gaulle, Presideot of France, 1958-69, Lille, 1890.

Charles de Gaulle, Presideot of France, 1958-69. Lille, 1890. Deaths. Robert Clive, committed suicide, London, 1774; John Thadeus Delane, Editor of The Tuncs. 1841-77, Ascot Heath, Berkshire, 1879; Sir Arthur Sulli-

ran, Loodon, 1900; Jack London, novelist, Gleo Ellen, California, 1916; Sir Arthur Eddington, astronomer, Cambridge, 1944; John

F. Kennedy, 35th President of the USA 1960-63, assassinated Dallas,

Anniversaries

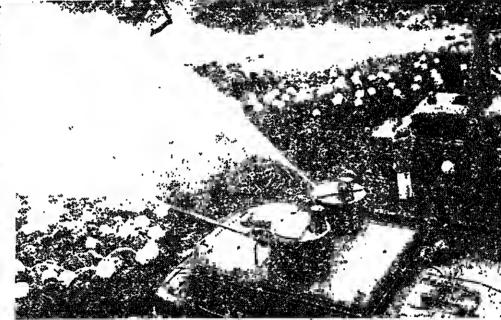
Last chance to see

today).

Music

New exhibitions

(ends Dec 31).



Boon demonstrators cowering under the force of two water cannons on the approach road to the Bondestag, sealed off by armed police

Frank Johnson in the Commons

Minister defies the Byron-Foot curse

Labour Party, much in evidence last week on the occasion of the Turkish Cypriot announcement of independence, went into action again yesterday on the

voted, the party demanded the departure of the marbles from the British Museum in alien Bloomsbury. Ideally, the Opposition would doubtless like the marbles to be sent to at least Cyprus, which is where their voters come from. But, as an intermediate step, the demand yesterday was that they go to Greece.

The great moment of the rather passionate exchanges came when Mr Michael Foot, the former leader of the Labour Party, intervened. It nowadays takes an eccentric cause to draw Mr Foot out of

retirement.
Yesterday he assured Mr
William Waldegrave, the
Minister responsible for the
Arts who was stalling at the
Despatch Box as best he could
on the issue: "The circumstances and manner in which the Elgin Marbles, so-called, were taken from Greece was hitterly denounced by most English people at the time, headed by Lord Byron, and he pronounced a terrible curse on those engaged in the trans-action. Will Her Majesty's Government look seriously at this request from a friendly democratic Government?"

Across the gangway, Mr James Callaghan, the other former Labour leader extant on the backbenches, gazed up t Mr Foot with what seemed like a look of wooder. Lord Byron appeared to have laid a curse on Mr

Waldegrave, There must have beem some doubt as to whether this was in order, but the Speaker allowed it. There was no point in seeking to disguise from Mr

Waldegrave the seriousness of his position. The last time Mr Foot laid a curse it was on the Labour Party. He became its it to her. leader. The curse proved fatal, At the subsequent general election, hundreds of Labour MPs and candidates disap-

country, Mr Tony Benn, though he was lately reported wandering in the area of Chesterfield, a sown with which he had no previous connection. So the Curse of No doubt on behalf of after the electron now seemed to have unhimed his judgment.

London where Greek is widely spoken, and Labour widely

Despite these procedents.

Mr Waldegrave remained calm. "Lord Byrum may have been against it," he said deciding to humour this strange, white haired old man who had just laid a custe on him. But a select committee of Kentish Town or Haringey or the House had looked into the matter, he added, a select committee being the traditional means by which the House deals with curses. This committee, he said, had believed that the marbles had been legally acquired and had expressed the view that if the marbles had not been taken away by Lord Elgin they would have been more received demanded.

seriously damaged.

The matter of the marbles had originally been raised yesterday by a Tory. Sir David. Price, of Eastleigh. Mr Wal-degrave told him that the Greek Government had now formally asked for the marbles' return. In a assnificent supplemen-

demanded: "Will the Minister remind the Greek Govern-ment: No Elgin, no marbles, and no British Museum, No marbles." The present level of sulphur dioxide in the Athe-nian atmosphere is as destructive of what remains of the Parthenon as Turkish gunfire, Turkish ganpowder and the vandalizers and maranders among the Greek people themselves", all of which presumably meant that the Byron-Foot Curse was now laid on Sir David Price. It was unclear whether Sir

David expected Mr Waldegrave to say all that about the vandalizers and marauders among the Greek people directly to the face of the terrible Miss Melina Mercouri, If Mr Waldegrave is prudent, he will get our Ambassador in Athens to say

In reply to Sir David, Mr Waldegrave mused: "Worst of all were those who converted it (the Parthenon) to a church in AD 450" - a shrewd bid for peared in mysterious circumstances. They included one of the pagan vote.

thans about Alpe te faitement.

> glein Planch reviews pret Kinnies James's wanted of Alberta The Course Plus no mer II and on Andrew Andrew Court on de tion and Berton en John beginphy of

S Smith Mile Hamis n septemb State of the of the. manageral in Delbiand plattures

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E back the Surrey his terrored the advice organ and is staying with

SAN Re Song as a company

Se (In 15) Siment, Ross.

the line of the Rose amile, tormany and or Bernit bolick salah (minara) Bages S. 9, 10

Weather

the far north-east.

London 4.33 pm to 7.01 sm Bristol 4.43 pm to 7.10 sm Scholargh 4.25 pm to 7.34 am Historickster 4.33 pm to 7.18 am Penzance 5.00 pm to 7.17 am

London

Highest and lowest

(2) TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Bos, 7, 200 Cray's Inn Road, London, WCIX BEZ. England, Telephoner 01-837 1234, Telex. 264971. Tuesday November 22, 1983. Previousled as a presynant at the Past Office.

Around Britain

Abroad MEDIDAY: c, cloud; dr, drizzie; f, fair; r, rein; s, stir; an, endw. s 15 59 c 18 59 s 1 34

Royal engagements

Today's events

Presentation of Medals and Certificates to Nurses of the Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, at Guildhall, 3.

Queeo Elizabeth the Queen Mother visits the Royal College of Music, Prince Consort Road, 3.

Priocess Alice. Ducbess of Gloucester, Patron, East Africao Womens' League, attends their Annual General Meeting at Church

House, Holy Trinity Brompton, SW3, 2,50.

The Duke of Gloucester visits Royal Army Pay Corps at Worthy Down, Hampshire, 10.30.

Duchess of Gloucester visits Ad Suttoo Coldfield, 2,30.

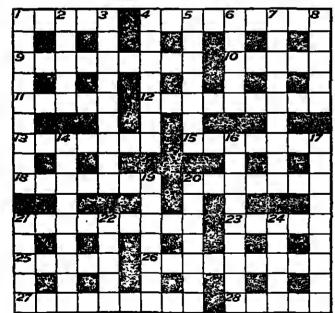
month - passed off peacefully.

and then High Field flatlets for Bournemouth Old Peoples' Welfare

and Housing Society, Southbourne, Dorset, 2.30; and later attends a

visits the Automobile Associatioo

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,293



1 Kid one in a kind of dance (5).

9 Vanish with a girl to waffle about love (9). 10 Daughter to drive – a tragedy,

types (9). t3 Like a free girl. doesn't name the

18 Duty many cut out (7).

20 Speon? A job with the French! 21 Impulses in an actor are a form

23 Note the girl's drink (5). 25 River - the same all round it. Right? (5).

26 Where in France to start with a racing craft (9). 27 Salacity regarded as purified (9). 28 Each colour like the corn [5].

DOWN

1 Lacking spirit, it may be barred

стратаssed (7).

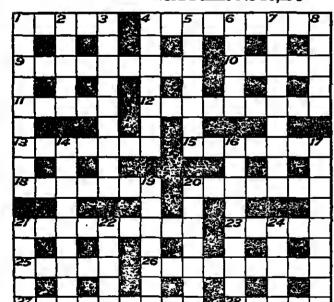
2 Unfit, you get to sleep in it (5). 3 Unbridled pony - these novices!

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

Duchess of Gloucester visits Ad Astra School, Canford Heath, 10.45;

Prince and Princess Michael of Kent, present the 1983 Torch Tropby Trust Awards at Simpsons, Piccadilly, W1, 6.30. Princess Michael of Kent atteods Loodoo Contemporary Dance Theatre performance at Sadlers Wells Theatre, 8.15.
Princess Alexandra presents the

Royal Coocert, organized by the Musicians Benevolent Fund, to mark the Festival of St Cecilia, Royal Festival Hall, London, 7.45. The Duke of Kent, as President, Design Council's Schools Design Prize at the Institution of Civil Engineers, Great George Street, SW1, 2.30; and later, as Patroo of



4 Overshadow a stupid class (9).

11 Get a lift from a jerk [5]. 12 These insectivores lay off filthy

1S One who notes his life passing

19 Turns the lights down - the 20 Made Bubbly (7).

21 The way with many for example of madness (9). 22 Total, so to speak (5). 24 Paddy sang - erratically io part

Solution of Puzzle Nn 16,292 COLOR DERRYSTIAN

COLOR DERRYS

5 Overturned - but finished up on

7 It's a long article ruined - he

14 Like tarry books in the autumn

16 Abreast or - it may be so

17 To walk about certainly is dear to one's heart (9).

sodium variety on the Square

6 Move to name

seeks agreements (9).

8 Marner's Mary Ann 15),

of their lives? (9).

leading! (9).

coming up (5).

TV top ten

National top ten television programmes in the week anding November 13:

Coronation Street (Wed) Granade, 15.76m Coronation Street (Mort) Granade, 15.00m Give Us a Clup Thames, 14.10m Nama That Tuno Thames, 14.10m This ke Your Life Thames, 14.10m The Tham ITV, 14.10m Family Fortunes Central, 13.80m A Fine Romance LWT, 13.35m Never the Twals Thames, 13.20m The Berury Hill Show Thames, 13.20m

BBC 1 .
Blankerty Blank, 1105m
Paul Daniels Magic Show, 10.65m
Noel Edmonds Late Breekdast Show
10.40m
News & Sport (Set 20:45), 10.10m
Dallas, 10.05m Judet Bravo, 9.85m Ryl Brit Legion Festival of 9.75m

Top of the Pops, 9.40m - Only Foots & Horses, 9.40m Wildlife On One, 9.10m BBC 2
The Bob Mankhouse Show, 7.30m
Terzen & the Jungle Boy, 4.10m
Great Day in the Morning, 3.45m
Entertainment USA, 3.40m
Horizon, 3.30m
Great Palace: Story of Parliament, 3
Grange Hill (Wed), 3.15m
The Aristocrais, 3.10m
M.A.S.H., 3.05m

Channel 4

1 Anothe Time, Another Place, 3.80m

2 Brookside (Wad), 2.50m

2 The Paul Hogan \$5.00m

4 Brookside (Tun), 2.40m

5 The Queen of Spacies, 1.50m

6 Matbu World Diaco Dending Champ, 1983, 1.70m

6 World at War, 1.80m

10 Soap, 1.55m

10 Well Being Special Report, 1.50m

18- American Footbalt, 1.50m

n Weist:
1 Pobol, Y Cavm, BBC, 85,000
2 Sion A Sian, HTV, 47,000
3 Dechrate Canu/Cannol, BBC, 38,000
4 Rhagin Hywl Gwyntryn, BBC, 32,000
5 Mewyddion Saati (Mon), BBC, 31,000
5 Pharwolaeth Yr/Fflint, BBC, 31,000

Breakfast television: The average weekly figures for autiences at peak times (with figures in perenthesis showing the reach) – the number of people who viewed for at least eight minutes: BBC 1: Breeklaat Time: Mon to Fri 1.7m (5,1m). TV-art: Good Norsing Britain: Mon to Fri 1.1m (4,3m) Sat 1.4m (8,7m). Broadcasters' Audlence Research Board.

r ue bonna		
	Bank	Bank
	Buys	Sells
Australia S	1.66	1.58
Austria Sch	29.10	27.50
Belgium Fr	83,75	79.50
Canada S	1.87	1.80
Denmark Kr	14.82	14.12
Finland Mkk	8.82	8.42
France Fr	12.40	11.90
Germany DM	4.10	3.91
Greece Dr	158.00	150.00
Hongkong \$	11.75	11.15
Ireland Pt	1.32	1.27
Italy Lira		2370.00
Japan Yen	362.00	344.00
Netherlands Gld	4.61	4.38
Norway Kr	11.46	10.86
Portugal Esc	200.00	190.00
South Africa Rd	1.76	1.63
Spaint Pts	235.50	226.50
Sweden Kr	12.12	11.55
Switzerland Fr	3.33	3.16
USA S	1.51	1.46
Yogoslavia Dur	220.00	297.00
Rates for small denomines supplied by Barclays	nation benk i Bank Interna	otes only.

Roads

Midlands: A47: Traffic signals at eastern end of East Dereham by-Colsurworth, Lincoinshire. M6: Lane closures southbound al junction 5 - 6 Birmingham (N.E.); entry from A38(M) and A38/A5127

closed overnight.
Wales and West: M4: Lan closures for bridge inspectioo and repairs between junction 21 and junction 22 across Severn Bridge, affecting both carriageways. A38: Lane closures and diversion at Marsh Mills viadoct and Lee Mill Pymouth. M5: Hard shoulder available from 9.30am until 4.30pm oo northbound carriageway on Avon-Bridge oear Bristol; use

alternative routes. North: A691/A692: Delays of Leadgate by-pass, between Consett and Stanley. A630: Parapet repairs at Warmsworth roundabout. M67: Outside lanes closed in each direction at Hyde, Greater Man-

Scotland: A7: Single-lane traffic with lights at Canonbie. A7: Stogle-lane traffic with lights at junction with A699, south side of Belkirk. A735: Northbound carriageway elosed; two-way southbound between M74 (junction 5) and Beliziphill roundabout (A721), west of Bellshill

Laformation supplied by AA No going Dutch

The Post Office have given warning that no more items of mail for Holland should be posted until further notice because of industrial action by Dutch government departments. The action does not affect Data Post, the couried delivery service, which has its own special arrangements, items already posted are being held in Britain awaiting the end of the strike.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Restrictive Trade Practices (Stock Exchange) Bill, second reading.

Lords (2.15): Agricultural Holdings Bill, committee, first day.

The papers

The New York Times says that since a last minute-deal in Geneva is unlikely, the Russians are bound to make good their threat to quit megotiations for a time. They have also threatened to deploy more missiles in Eastern Europe, "But there is no cause for alarm" the paper claims. If the Western nations hold together and begio deployment of some American missiles, there is ample time to oegotiate an end to also signs that agreement would not be difficult. For four years, now the Russians have given dipomatic priority to the effort to play on Europe's fears, to block any American deployment and, to the process, to divide the United States from its Nato Allies. That phase will be over if the Russians recognize that the American mid-range missiles won't be blocked by domestic protest and the sooner the negotiations become serious the smaller the number to which their deployment can be held. Once Retail Price Index: 340.7.
London: The FT Index closed 2.6 deployment in Europe, agreement

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE forecast

An area of high pressure will cover Britain, with a trough of low pressure moving into

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S, SW England, E, W Midlands, Channel Inlands, S, N Wales, iste of Man, Northern Ireland: Dry, sunny or clear periods, froat early and later, wind variable, mainly SE light or moderate; max temp 6 to 8C (43 to 46F).

East Anglia, E, central N, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dunders Sunny intervals, frost early and later, loy patiches, wind variable light; max temp 5 to 6C (41 to 43F).

NW England, Lake District, SW England, Glassgow, Argyli: Mainly dry, rather cloudy, bright or clear intervals, overnight frost in places, wind variable light; max temp 6C (43F).

Abendeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetiland: Mostly cloudy throughout with some rain or sleet at times, winds mainly W to NW moderate, increasing fresh locally strong; max temp 3 to 5C (37 to 41F).

Central Highlands, NW Scotland: Rather cloudy, of ew showers, wintry on hills, wind mainly W moderate; max temp 3 to 6C (37 to 41F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday: rather cold, mainly dry, though frost and fog. Occasional rain in the south later.

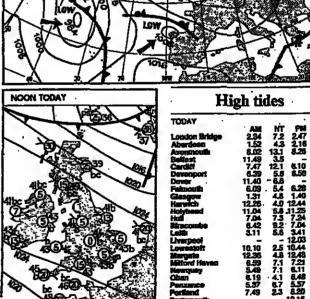
ISEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind NW moderate, sea moderate. Straits of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind mainly E moderate, sea slight or moderate. St Georga's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind variable light or moderate, sea slight.

Sun rises: Sun sets 7.29em 4.03pm Moon sets: Moon rises: 9.43am ___5.28pm

Lighting-up time



NOON TODAY High tides





4 Lady in a wicked environment is

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Tomorrow

Survey Nigel Lawren Berring hely 10

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